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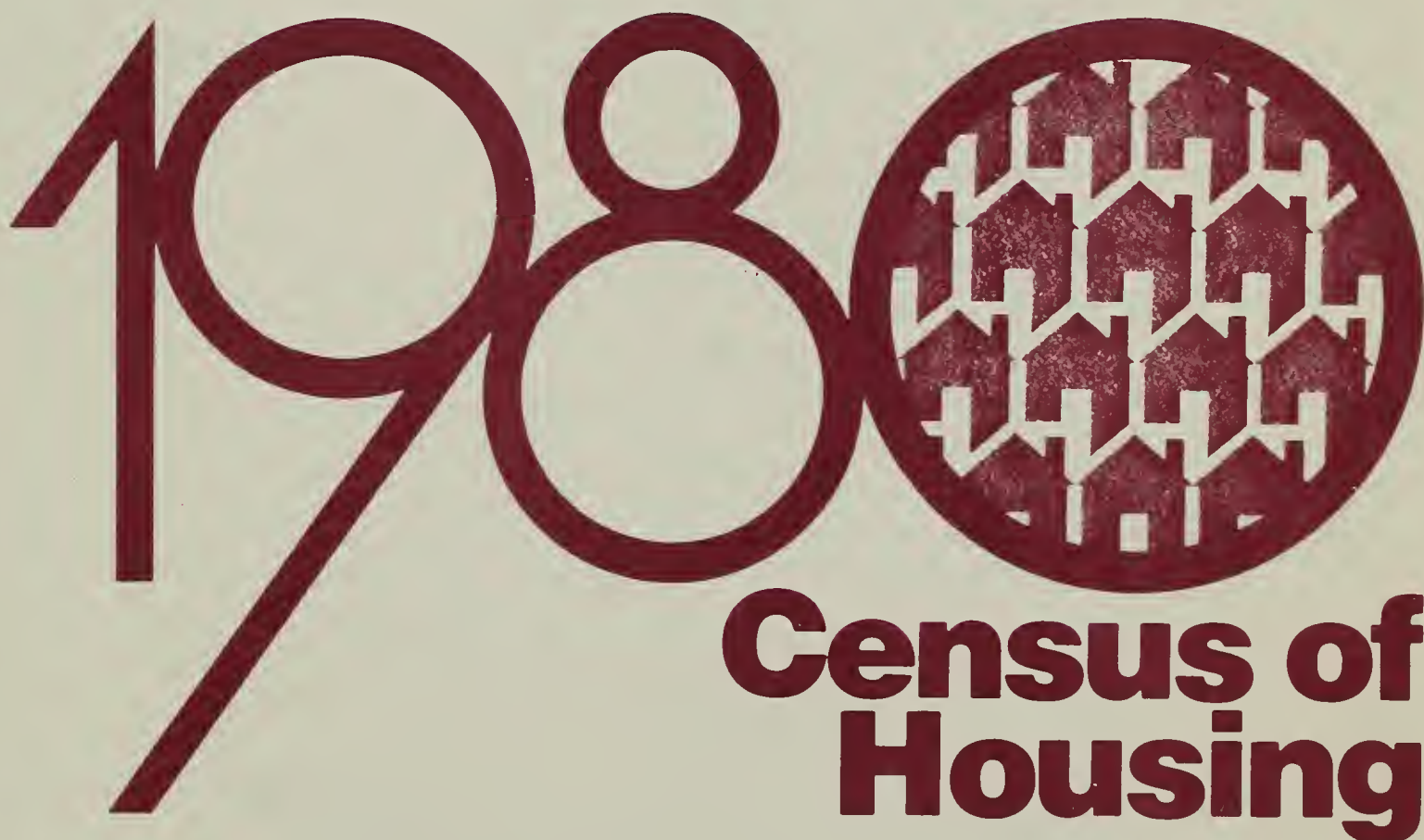
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CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

Detailed Housing Characteristics **SOUTH DAKOTA**

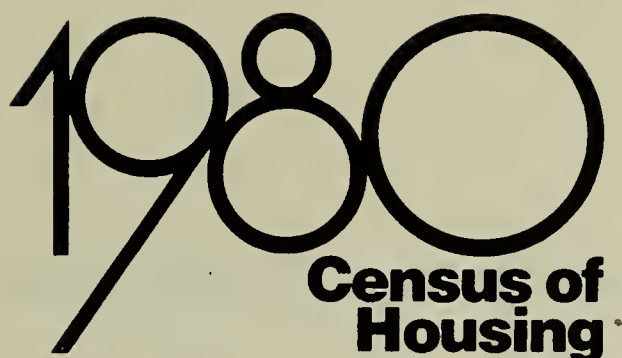
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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 43
SOUTH DAKOTA
HC80-1-B43

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. A detailed finding guide—by table—appears on page III. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Year householder moved into unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central heating system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit)	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—

Table Finding Guide

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.												
Source of water Sewage disposal	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS												
Kitchen facilities Heating equipment Vehicles available Air conditioning.	61,63,64, 65,66,67 61,63,64, 65,66,67 61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65 61,63,64, 65 61,63,64, 65	100 100 100	101 101 101	74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89 87,89 87,89	91,92 91 91,92	94,96 94,96 94,96	100 100 100	101 101 101	— — —
Telephone in housing unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Fuels used for house heating.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Fuels used for water heating and cooking.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Value.	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Rent:												
Contract rent, median	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Income in 1979, median	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
Poverty Status in 1979.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

¹ Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-

tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

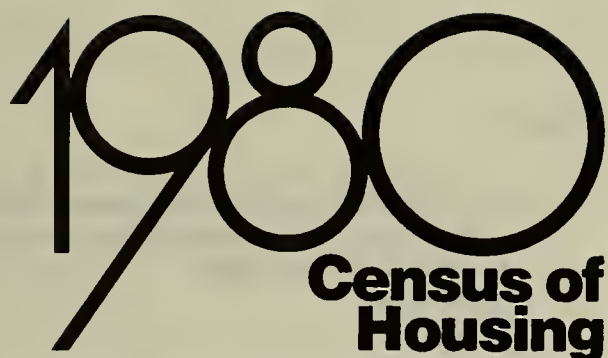
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Detailed Housing Characteristics

SOUTH DAKOTA

HC80-1-B43

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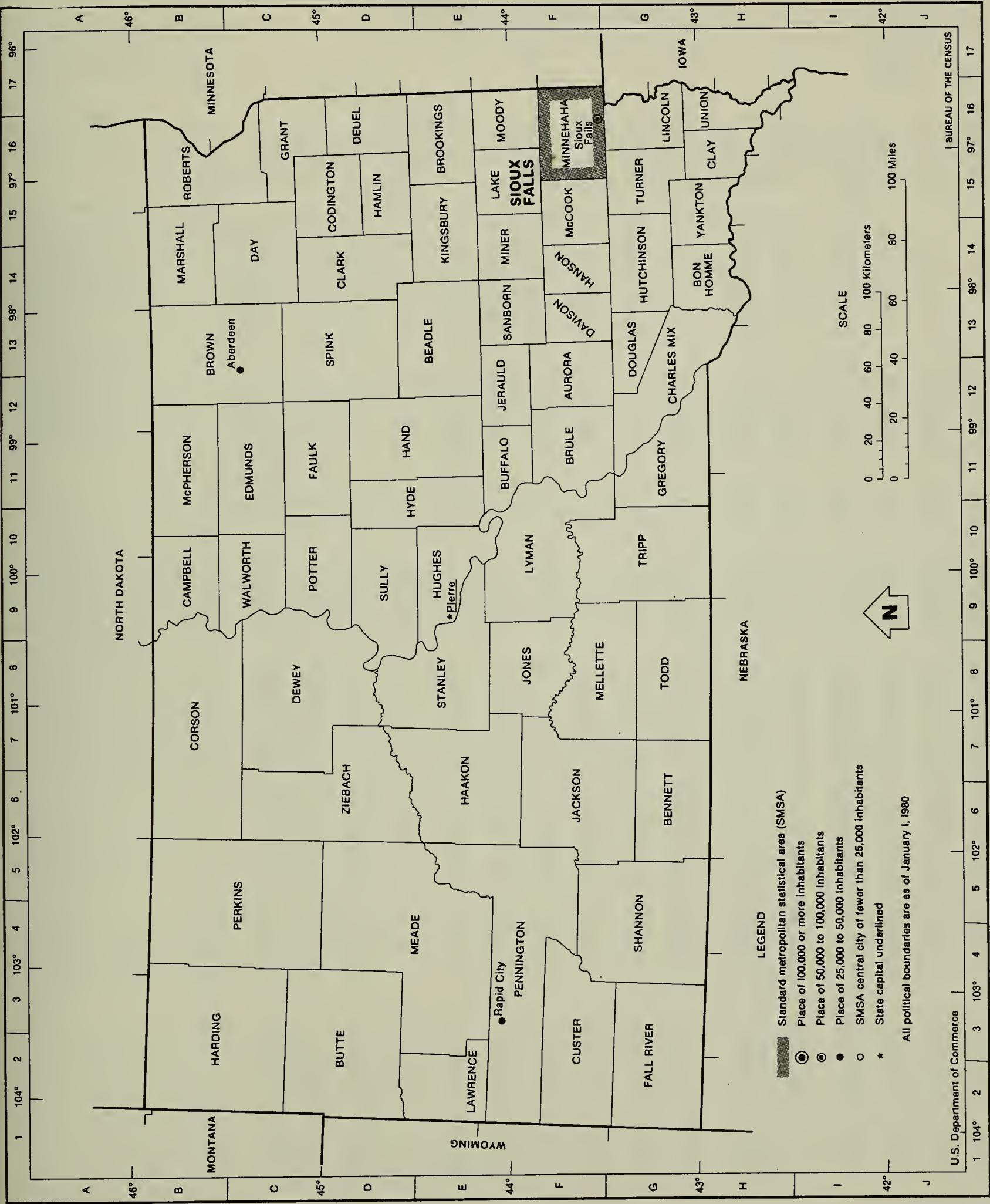
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	126 819	29.3	29.2	18.4	98.3	98.0	92.9	65.1	98.2	45.3
Inside urbanized areas	55 542	32.9	18.5	19.2	97.4	97.2	96.0	66.1	98.4	45.5
Central cities	51 651	31.4	19.3	20.5	98.9	98.4	96.2	66.7	98.4	44.9
Urban fringe	3 891	52.1	7.1	0.7	77.6	80.6	93.5	58.8	99.0	53.0
Outside urbanized areas	71 277	26.5	37.5	17.8	98.9	98.6	90.6	64.3	97.9	45.1
Places of 10,000 or more	46 341	26.7	37.6	19.4	98.9	99.1	93.9	72.4	98.1	44.6
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	24 936	26.2	37.5	14.8	98.9	97.8	84.4	49.2	97.6	46.1
Rural	142 825	24.3	50.9	4.8	56.2	46.0	77.0	51.8	92.7	59.2
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	26 533	22.5	46.2	9.8	98.0	95.3	84.9	58.7	97.3	48.2
Other rural	116 292	24.7	52.0	3.6	46.6	34.8	75.2	50.3	91.7	61.8
Form	34 498	14.4	66.1	—	15.0	1.0	78.0	61.0	95.9	80.1

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	42 636	32.0	25.6	18.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	74.9	98.0	48.7
Urban	35 341	31.7	22.7	20.9	96.5	98.2	97.3	77.3	98.2	45.4
Central cities	32 892	30.2	24.0	22.4	98.8	98.8	97.5	77.6	98.1	44.2
Not in central cities	2 449	52.7	5.0	2.0	64.6	89.6	94.1	73.5	99.2	62.5
Rural	7 295	33.1	39.8	4.3	62.3	43.3	89.0	62.9	97.3	64.5
Outside SMSA's	227 008	25.6	43.5	9.9	73.2	67.0	82.4	54.9	94.8	53.4
Urban	91 478	28.4	31.7	17.4	98.9	97.9	91.3	60.4	98.1	45.2
Rural	135 530	23.8	51.5	4.8	55.8	46.2	76.4	51.2	92.5	59.0

SMSA's

Siaux Falls, S. Dak.	42 636	32.0	25.6	18.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	74.9	98.0	48.7
Urban	35 341	31.7	22.7	20.9	96.5	98.2	97.3	77.3	98.2	45.4
Rural	7 295	33.1	39.8	4.3	62.3	43.3	89.0	62.9	97.3	64.5

URBANIZED AREAS

Rapid City, S. Dak.	20 162	34.9	10.4	16.2	98.8	95.3	93.8	47.1	98.9	47.1
Siaux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	37 583	18.2	44.8	13.1	98.8	96.8	96.0	74.8	98.3	46.4
Iowa (pt.)	32 852	15.2	48.5	13.3	99.2	97.1	96.3	74.2	98.3	46.7
Nebraska (pt.)	3 980	38.6	18.4	13.4	95.3	93.7	94.0	80.4	98.4	44.6
South Dakota (pt.)	751	43.9	22.9	2.9	99.7	99.7	94.0	67.1	98.9	40.2
Siaux Falls, S. Dak.	34 629	31.4	23.0	21.3	96.6	98.3	97.3	77.2	98.2	44.7

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Aberdeen city	10 346	22.9	38.7	19.0	99.9	99.7	93.7	74.1	98.8	46.5
Belle Fourche city	1 930	22.4	39.1	15.0	99.7	99.5	80.9	40.9	97.6	35.6
Box Elder city	1 142	49.8	1.2	10.9	97.0	90.3	93.4	17.5	99.2	44.6
Brandon City city	781	51.6	6.4	5.2	91.5	94.8	95.6	77.1	99.1	78.2
Brookings city	5 162	34.6	24.3	26.1	99.6	99.5	92.2	64.6	99.2	40.8
Canton city	1 194	20.7	57.5	10.1	98.7	98.4	91.6	67.7	96.9	52.3
Ellsworth AFB (COP)	907	0.8	—	—	99.2	99.4	100.0	48.6	100.0	99.3
Hot Springs city	1 930	27.8	41.1	19.1	100.0	93.5	77.6	40.4	98.3	37.9
Huron city	5 646	17.5	51.8	17.2	99.5	99.0	93.9	71.1	97.4	42.8
Lead city	1 876	6.2	73.5	12.2	100.0	99.6	46.1	4.1	97.1	48.7
Madison city	2 549	21.9	52.8	14.8	98.8	99.2	94.3	60.0	97.4	44.2
Milbank city	1 665	30.9	40.1	15.9	99.7	97.1	92.1	71.1	98.9	47.9
Mitchell city	5 811	25.3	45.5	21.2	99.3	98.9	96.8	76.0	97.8	44.1
Mobridge city	1 798	24.2	40.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	95.1	71.0	97.8	42.6
Pierre city	4 720	38.5	22.5	19.3	99.9	99.4	93.4	84.8	97.0	49.2
Pine Ridge (CDP)	736	31.7	8.3	3.3	92.5	89.3	52.7	14.7	87.5	48.5
Rapid City city	18 690	33.3	11.1	17.4	99.0	97.8	93.8	47.7	98.9	46.3
Rapid Valley (CDP)	1 220	52.4	2.5	—	94.6	58.9	93.4	46.6	99.4	57.1
Redfield city	1 332	24.2	53.2	16.4	100.0	99.1	96.8	79.7	99.1	43.7
Siaux Falls city	32 961	30.3	24.0	22.3	98.9	98.8	97.5	77.5	98.1	44.2
Sisseton city	1 122	25.6	39.0	22.3	100.0	98.6	79.4	57.8	93.6	40.6
Spearfish city	2 211	37.2	23.3	34.8	99.1	99.8	86.3	39.6	97.8	36.9
Sturgis city	2 262	28.4	30.0	11.8	98.8	98.4	84.2	33.7	98.8	41.8
Vermillion city	3 423	29.8	26.4	25.9	100.0	99.3	95.0	77.5	98.0	39.8
Watertown city	6 511	24.7	46.3	13.2	95.1	98.2	95.1	57.4	98.1	47.0
Winner city	1 501	26.2	35.3	6.6	100.0	99.1	84.8	74.3	97.9	45.2
Yankton city	4 722	27.9	34.1	17.5	97.9	98.1	91.0	79.2	97.7	43.0

COUNTIES

Aurora	1 444	10.1	71.5	1.6	50.2	48.8	67.2	60.7	92.6	62.5
Beadle	8 015	18.7	54.2	13.3	79.1	76.6	89.9	70.6	96.4	50.1
Bennett	1 123	30.3	29.5	8.8	52.2	50.1	59.1	37.3	94.1	47.4
Bon Homme	3 189	15.2	65.5	8.1	62.3	62.7	82.7	68.8	91.4	57.9
Brookings	8 770	31.6	36.3	16.4	81.1	74.3	88.9	56.6	97.5	51.0
Brown	14 512	24.9	41.5	14.3	82.7	81.2	91.5	72.5	98.2	52.2
Brule	2 157	20.3	51.3	8.3	77.5	67.3	79.6	65.6	94.7	58.1
Buffalo	499	34.9	25.5	3.8	55.1	38.5	71.3	41.9	90.6	64.9
Butte	3 388	23.6	39.6	10.5	83.2	71.5	69.0	37.2	96.2	41.7
Campbell	900	10.9	59.3	1.2	53.9	55.4	87.7	53.9	94.8	62.0
Charles Mix	3 744	21.4	58.8	4.2	81.0	54.1	71.8	60.2	91.2	60.4
Clark	2 165	15.9	73.2	4.2	52.9	42.3	79.9	46.6	91.3	61.8
Clay	4 838	25.5	39.1	19.4	81.3	75.6	91.4	74.9	96.8	48.4
Codington	8 333	25.1	48.4	10.5	80.9	80.8	87.3	54.1	96.6	53.2
Corson	1 662	22.8	31.4	1.4	56.1	51.1	77.2	40.8	88.4	51.4

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
269 644	26.6	40.7	11.2	76.0	70.5	84.5	58.1	95.3	52.7	242 523	23.5	92.6	352	135	188
126 819	29.3	29.2	18.4	98.3	98.0	92.9	65.1	98.2	45.3	117 693	29.8	91.4	363	142	201
55 542	32.9	18.5	19.2	97.4	97.2	96.0	66.1	98.4	45.5	51 698	30.5	92.7	379	139	221
51 651	31.4	19.3	20.5	98.9	98.4	96.2	66.7	98.4	44.9	48 102	30.8	92.4	380	140	222
3 891	52.1	7.1	0.7	77.6	80.6	93.5	58.8	99.0	53.0	3 596	27.0	96.2	361	128	208
71 277	26.5	37.5	17.8	98.9	98.6	90.6	64.3	97.9	45.1	65 995	29.1	90.4	348	144	184
46 341	26.7	37.6	19.4	98.9	99.1	93.9	72.4	98.1	44.6	43 189	30.2	90.8	356	149	188
24 936	26.2	37.5	14.8	98.9	97.8	84.4	49.2	97.6	46.1	22 806	27.1	89.7	328	134	173
142 825	24.3	50.9	4.8	56.2	46.0	77.0	51.8	92.7	59.2	124 830	17.5	93.7	328	129	157
26 533	22.5	46.2	9.8	98.0	95.3	84.9	58.7	97.3	48.2	24 045	21.5	89.6	309	135	160
116 292	24.7	52.0	3.6	46.6	34.8	75.2	50.3	91.7	61.8	100 785	16.6	94.7	338	126	155
34 498	14.4	66.1	—	15.0	1.0	78.0	61.0	95.9	80.1	34 498	7.2	99.1	342	153	165
42 636	32.0	25.6	18.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	74.9	98.0	48.7	40 054	27.5	92.9	380	136	219
35 341	31.7	22.7	20.9	96.5	98.2	97.3	77.3	98.2	45.4	33 155	29.4	92.3	378	134	220
32 892	30.2	24.0	22.4	98.8	98.8	97.5	77.6	98.1	44.2	30 836	29.8	91.8	378	134	220
2 449	52.7	5.0	2.0	64.6	89.6	94.1	73.5	99.2	62.5	2 319	24.7	97.8	384	140	239
7 295	33.1	39.8	4.3	62.3	43.3	89.0	62.9	97.3	64.5	6 899	18.4	96.1	388	143	194
227 008	25.6	43.5	9.9	73.2	67.0	82.4	54.9	94.8	53.4	202 469	22.7	92.5	343	135	179
91 478	28.4	31.7	17.4	98.9	97.9	91.3	60.4	98.1	45.2	84 538	29.9	91.1	356	145	192
135 530	23.8	51.5	4.8	55.8	46.2	76.4	51.2	92.5	59.0	117 931	17.5	93.6	320	128	155
42 636	32.0	25.6	18.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	74.9	98.0	48.7	40 054	27.5	92.9	380	136	219
35 341	31.7	22.7	20.9	96.5	98.2	97.3	77.3	98.2	45.4	33 155	29.4	92.3	378	134	220
7 295	33.1	39.8	4.3	62.3	43.3	89.0	62.9	97.3	64.5	6 899	18.4	96.1	388	143	194
20 162	34.9	10.4	16.2	98.8	95.3	93.8	47.1	98.9	47.1	18 587	32.4	93.6	387	150	223
37 583	18.2	44.8	13.1	98.8	96.8	96.0	74.8	98.3	46.4	35 335	22.3	88.2	352	136	224
32 852	15.2	48.5	13.3	99.2	97.1	96.3	74.2	98.3	46.7	30 918	21.6	87.4	353	137	220
3 980	38.6	18.4	13.4	95.3	93.7	94.0	80.4	98.4	44.6	3 742	26.7	93.5	361	126	244
751	43.9	22.9	2.9	99.7	99.7	94.0	67.1	98.9	40.2	675	28.0	95.7	304	124	232
34 629	31.4	23.0	21.3	96.6	98.3	97.3	77.2	98.2	44.7	32 436	29.6	92.1	376	134	220
10 346	22.9	38.7	19.0	99.9	99.7	93.7	74.1	98.8	46.5	9 655	29.7	89.2	388	159	196
1 930	22.4	39.1	15.0	99.7	99.5	80.9	40.9	97.6	35.6	1 780	26.7	92.0	365	136	161
1 142	49.8	1.2	10.9	97.0	90.3	93.4	17.5	99.2	44.6	1 048	60.6	98.6	378	128	216
781	51.6	6.4	5.2	91.5	94.8	95.6	77.1	99.1	78.2	762	27.2	98.2	410	167	202
5 162	34.6	24.3	26.1	99.6	99.5	92.2	64.6	99.2	40.8	4 797	39.3	93.9	361	145	195
1 194	20.7	57.5	10.1	98.7	98.4	91.6	67.7	96.9	52.3	1 092	17.3	91.4	306	123	144
907	0.8	—	—	99.2	99.4	100.0	48.6	100.0	99.3	907	44.5	100.0	—	—	293
1 930	27.8	41.1	19.1	100.0	93.5	77.6	40.4	98.3	37.9	1 661	27.3	88.9	296	137	194
5 646	17.5	51.8	17.2	99.5	99.0	93.9	71.1	97.4	42.8	5 211	23.8	89.2	324	157	166
1 876	6.2	73.5	12.2	100.0	99.6	46.1	4.1	97.1	48.7	1 655	20.5	90.5	289	115	179
2 549	21.9	52.8	14.8	98.8	99.2	94.3	60.0	97.4	44.2	2 374	24.2	87.6	286	131	155
1 665	30.9	40.1	15.9	99.7	97.1	92.1	71.1	98.9	47.9	1 546	18.6	90.1	349	142	174
5 811	25.3	45.5	21.2	99.3	98.9	96.8	76.0	97.8	44.1	5 402	28.5	88.8	340	159	169
1 798	24.2	40.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	95.1	71.0	97.8	42.6	1 585	20.8	88.1	322	172	184
4 720	38.5	22.5	19.3	99.9	99.4	93.4	84.8	97.0	49.2	4 447	29.1	92.8	375	159	199
736	31.7	8.3	3.3	92.5	89.3	52.7	14.7	87.5	48.5	695	20.9	70.6	145	134	104
18 690	33.3	11.1	17.4	99.0	97.8	93.8	47.7	98.9	46.3	17 223	32.5	93.5	385	152	226
1 220	52.4	2.5	—	94.6	58.9	93.4	46.6	99.4	57.1	1 120	34.1	97.6	399	129	254
1 332	24.2	53.2	16.4	100.0	99.1	96.8	79.7	99.1	43.7	1 245	24.3	86.1	353	158	200
32 961	30.3	24.0	22.3	98.9	98.8	97.5	77.5	98.1	44.2	30 879	29.9	91.9	378	134	220
1 122	25.6	39.0	22.3	100.0	98.6	79.4	57.8	93.6	40.6	1 044	20.8	83.0	297	144	138
2 211	37.2	23.3	34.8	99.1	99.8	86.3	39.6	97.8	36.9	2 036	37.7	90.5	375	129	187
2 262	28.4	30.0	11.8	98.8	98.4	84.2	33.7	98.8	41.8	2 019	29.1	89.6	311	125	181
3 423	29.8	26.4	25.9	100.0	99.3	95.0	77.5	98.0	39.8	3 163	44.0	92.7	373	144	198
6 511	24.7	46.3	13.2	95.1	98.2	95.1	57.4	98.1	47.0	6 051	26.6	91.2	313	124	182
1 501	26.2	35.3	6.6	100.0	99.1	84.8	74.3	97.9	45.2	1 357	20.1	88.8	270	119	167
4 722	27.9	34.1	17.5	97.9	98.1	91.0	79.2	97.7	43.0	4 463	27.2	91.7	355	151	200
1 444	10.1	71.5	1.6	50.2	48.8	67.2	60.7	92.6	62.5	1 244	12.1	93.7	241	119	156
8 015	18.7	54.2	13.3	79.1	76.6	89.9	70.6	96.4	50.1	7 337	21.0	90.8	323	153	167
1 123	30.3	29.5	8.8	52.2	50.1	59.1	37.3	94.1	47.4	960	23.0	88.6	301	138	121
3 189	15.2	65.5	8.1	62.3	62.7	82.7	68.8	91.4	57.9	2 859	16.2	92.3	299	131	173
8 770	31.6	36.3	16.4	81.1	74.3	88.9	56.6	97.5	51.0	8 033	30.7	95.1	357	139	193
14 512	24.9	41.5	14.3	82.7	81.2	91.5	72.5	98.2	52.2	13 357	26.3	91.3	384	155	195
2 157	20.3	51.3	8.3	77.5	67.3	79.6	65.6	94.7	58.1	1 877	18.6	94.0	344	156	171
499	34.9	25.5	3.8	55.1	38.5	71.3	41.9	90.6	64.9	445	19.3	82.7	166	91	105
3 388	23.6	39.6	10.5	83.2	71.5	69.0	37.2	96.2	41.7	3 048	23.9	94.0	357	131	162
900	10.9	59.3	1.2	53.9	55.4	87.7	53.9	94.8	62.0	804	9.5	94.0	213	122	152
3 744	21.4	58.8	4.2	81.0	54.1	71.8	60.2	91.2	60.4	3 229	17.1	90.5	305	139	156
2 165	15.9	73.2	4.2	52.9	42.3	79.9	46.6	91.3	61.8	1 856	14.2	90.9	270	128	128
4 838	25.5	39.1	19.4	81.3	75.6	91.4	74.9	96.8	48.4	4 425	35.1	94.1	363	144	196
8 333	25.1	48.4	10.5	80.9	80.8	87.3	54.1	96.6	53.2	7 675	24.0	92.7	320	126	182
1 662	22.8	31.4	1.4	56.1	51.1	77.2	40.8	88.4	51.4	1 449	24.2	88.8	279	126	116

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
2 507	33.2	32.3	10.5	47.6	42.3	68.0	13.2	92.3	43.0	2 104	31.0	95.8	369	136	191
7 190	25.0	48.2	17.5	84.9	84.5	94.0	73.7	97.1	49.3	6 656	26.7	90.6	343	156	171
3 343	18.2	63.7	6.5	60.3	56.9	80.1	39.4	92.7	59.0	2 980	17.0	92.2	326	146	157
2 121	17.4	62.0	3.5	71.4	45.6	69.5	37.9	86.7	62.0	1 872	13.5	93.5	257	138	151
1 814	33.0	24.2	6.7	67.6	62.5	75.7	35.2	86.7	43.7	1 531	21.8	86.3	261	138	108
1 594	14.6	68.1	3.4	62.0	51.1	77.9	59.9	95.3	64.1	1 425	14.5	93.9	272	123	178
2 024	19.6	53.9	4.7	64.7	55.0	88.8	53.1	96.0	62.6	1 772	10.4	89.3	289	128	138
3 812	26.7	37.0	17.7	80.9	73.2	73.1	37.9	91.2	38.9	3 024	26.4	91.9	319	137	201
1 383	17.2	63.9	6.1	59.1	46.7	84.7	61.5	90.3	62.3	1 205	13.3	90.0	303	155	129
3 520	24.9	50.7	9.4	63.4	59.6	81.4	60.3	93.5	59.5	3 174	15.8	94.1	332	125	167
2 600	15.9	59.4	6.7	66.3	54.7	68.5	54.8	92.5	53.8	2 234	14.4	92.3	245	111	133
1 099	25.4	43.5	4.6	57.4	53.0	71.3	72.0	95.6	52.1	967	21.4	96.6	278	127	165
2 207	15.3	64.7	3.4	75.4	50.2	73.2	41.9	93.7	59.1	1 887	12.4	93.0	291	128	163
1 989	18.9	58.4	6.8	57.9	51.9	77.4	70.1	95.2	61.2	1 768	16.5	92.2	281	116	127
1 246	14.0	71.3	2.2	37.2	38.0	77.8	61.9	91.6	67.3	1 143	10.2	90.6	251	114	142
782	19.4	48.1	2.8	31.7	36.1	72.8	25.4	88.0	52.7	582	17.5	96.9	281	122	151
5 575	37.8	24.2	17.0	92.1	90.1	89.8	82.9	96.2	50.3	5 180	26.9	93.6	375	160	196
3 848	12.7	59.6	5.8	56.1	58.0	81.8	63.6	91.8	59.4	3 415	12.7	89.9	281	142	178
859	12.6	54.4	4.8	60.5	55.5	84.4	60.1	92.4	61.7	734	7.4	93.2	268	141	153
1 216	35.4	32.4	9.7	58.2	48.7	55.3	49.9	84.0	51.8	984	17.7	89.5	277	106	112
1 206	11.3	74.3	5.1	59.0	43.8	73.1	65.6	92.0	68.2	1 079	13.3	91.2	263	119	141
718	20.8	37.9	5.3	58.8	55.6	63.8	62.4	85.2	48.7	554	12.1	94.9	304	122	143
3 029	13.7	68.3	5.1	73.6	55.0	72.4	55.6	90.6	60.7	2 526	12.4	92.9	261	116	147
4 306	18.1	59.3	9.6	73.6	65.0	87.6	56.1	95.6	55.2	3 938	20.0	91.7	284	129	159
7 511	28.0	43.6	17.0	81.3	83.7	68.6	21.2	97.5	45.2	6 738	27.3	92.2	347	117	187
5 338	29.3	52.1	5.5	68.4	54.7	90.4	63.8	95.1	63.1	4 785	17.3	95.2	375	128	161
1 539	27.9	36.0	4.2	69.4	64.1	74.8	66.7	92.7	53.6	1 251	18.5	91.4	263	120	137
2 552	16.1	65.6	3.8	58.9	57.4	85.5	61.1	93.1	62.5	2 262	14.6	94.5	280	121	148
1 690	12.2	59.9	4.4	60.9	62.5	89.0	41.6	96.0	62.4	1 521	10.5	86.6	277	131	126
2 233	17.3	58.4	5.4	59.3	50.0	73.2	50.7	91.7	57.7	1 967	14.3	92.4	293	134	146
7 056	40.5	22.0	5.9	75.7	61.1	82.0	36.3	98.1	57.8	6 364	30.7	95.4	353	125	199
857	24.9	33.3	5.0	53.7	45.2	55.0	43.6	81.3	41.8	685	21.8	89.9	275	115	145
1 633	12.0	74.2	3.1	50.1	49.4	66.6	55.0	93.3	67.2	1 382	12.6	94.4	245	99	115
42 636	32.0	25.6	18.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	74.9	98.0	48.7	40 054	27.5	92.9	380	136	219
2 709	17.4	60.7	3.9	73.2	52.7	83.9	55.1	95.6	64.3	2 385	16.5	94.0	274	127	165
27 611	38.5	11.0	13.4	88.0	81.1	88.5	41.9	98.3	48.8	25 160	33.4	94.8	397	147	221
2 021	23.8	43.5	11.6	61.1	58.0	87.9	42.3	95.3	52.1	1 750	15.1	94.4	279	131	155
1 516	19.1	53.4	6.3	68.5	70.6	84.9	62.9	95.4	59.0	1 318	16.0	94.1	297	158	165
4 188	21.7	52.9	8.4	53.8	52.3	70.9	50.2	90.1	57.3	3 702	14.8	89.8	293	122	131
1 397	9.0	75.3	1.9	30.5	41.8	77.6	55.8	91.4	64.4	1 157	12.2	96.8	277	118	154
2 620	42.9	13.9	3.1	53.2	49.7	48.8	14.4	70.9	45.1	2 306	25.0	79.1	188	111	106
3 670	18.7	63.9	6.4	63.2	59.8	88.0	72.4	95.1	59.8	3 234	17.2	90.9	337	148	182
964	32.9	26.9	2.7	70.9	65.6	85.8	75.0	97.6	52.1	862	24.4	96.6	338	144	217
803	24.5	48.2	3.2	49.3	48.3	77.2	68.6	97.5	65.8	684	15.9	94.0	274	123	173
2 310	29.3	18.8	8.3	62.4	62.2	70.0	23.0	87.1	33.5	1 877	31.9	81.6	235	110	150
3 010	20.5	48.9	3.5	73.1	56.3	73.3	64.7	92.9	51.8	2 562	17.2	93.0	256	113	166
3 930	16.3	67.7	3.3	58.4	54.5	83.9	60.4	94.2	59.4	3 479	14.0	92.6	273	123	139
4 298	26.9	51.1	4.8	67.6	62.7	88.5	69.4	97.0	54.5	3 928	18.2	93.9	313	121	167
2 939	23.0	45.3	11.2	84.8	84.2	85.9	65.4	95.8	51.6	2 554	18.4	90.8	322	156	170
7 131	29.2	39.9	12.0	83.2	69.9	88.7	75.8	97.2	50.1	6 624	24.1	93.7	346	149	201
755	33.8	31.3	7.7	46.6	44.2	73.1	33.1	80.4	46.2	600	16.7	87.2	225	97	101

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
The State -----	231 344	26.5	40.4	10.7	77.1	71.7	86.9	63.3	97.6	55.1	22.8	93.2	353	136	193
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	113 688	28.8	28.9	17.3	98.2	98.1	93.7	68.0	98.6	47.3	29.1	91.8	364	142	202
Inside urbanized areas -----	50 068	32.0	18.2	17.7	97.3	97.3	96.3	68.9	98.8	47.6	29.9	93.1	379	139	223
Central cities -----	46 726	30.6	19.0	18.9	98.9	98.5	96.5	69.2	98.7	47.0	30.1	92.8	381	140	222
Urban fringe -----	3 342	51.8	7.2	0.6	75.6	80.3	94.0	64.9	99.5	55.6	26.8	97.2	356	128	237
Outside urbanized areas -----	63 620	26.3	37.3	17.1	99.0	98.8	91.6	67.3	98.4	47.0	28.4	90.8	349	144	186
Places of 10,000 or more -----	42 237	26.6	37.0	18.7	98.9	99.1	94.1	74.6	98.5	46.4	29.6	91.0	357	150	189
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	21 383	25.7	37.7	13.8	99.1	98.2	86.6	52.9	98.3	48.2	26.2	90.5	329	134	176
Rural -----	117 656	24.3	51.6	4.3	56.6	46.2	80.4	58.7	96.7	62.6	16.7	94.6	330	130	168
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	23 200	23.3	45.6	9.3	98.1	95.6	85.9	63.0	98.1	50.2	20.7	90.1	310	134	162
Other rural -----	94 456	24.5	53.1	3.0	46.4	34.0	79.0	57.6	96.3	65.6	15.7	95.6	340	127	172
Farm -----	34 038	13.9	66.8	—	15.1	1.0	78.1	61.3	96.0	80.4	7.2	99.1	345	153	179
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	39 578	31.4	25.2	17.0	90.5	88.8	96.0	76.6	98.4	50.4	27.1	93.1	380	135	219
Urban -----	32 722	31.0	22.1	19.7	96.4	98.3	97.3	79.1	98.5	47.2	29.0	92.5	378	134	221
Central cities -----	30 410	29.4	23.4	21.0	98.8	98.9	97.6	79.3	98.4	45.9	29.3	92.1	378	134	220
Not in central cities -----	2 312	52.4	5.1	1.9	64.9	90.5	94.2	75.5	99.2	64.4	24.7	97.8	...	...	...
Rural -----	6 856	33.3	39.7	4.2	62.2	43.2	89.7	64.9	97.9	66.0	18.2	96.1	388	143	193
Outside SMSA's -----	191 766	25.5	43.6	9.4	74.3	68.2	85.0	60.5	97.5	56.0	21.9	93.2	344	136	184
Urban -----	80 966	27.9	31.6	16.4	99.0	98.1	92.2	63.5	98.6	47.3	29.1	91.5	357	145	193
Rural -----	110 800	23.7	52.3	4.3	56.2	46.4	79.8	58.3	96.6	62.4	16.6	94.5	323	129	166
SMSA's															
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. -----	39 578	31.4	25.2	17.0	90.5	88.8	96.0	76.6	98.4	50.4	27.1	93.1	380	135	219
Urban -----	32 722	31.0	22.1	19.7	96.4	98.3	97.3	79.1	98.5	47.2	29.0	92.5	378	134	221
Rural -----	6 856	33.3	39.7	4.2	62.2	43.2	89.7	64.9	97.9	66.0	18.2	96.1	388	143	193
URBANIZED AREAS															
Rapid City, S. Dak. -----	17 401	34.1	10.2	14.1	98.7	95.2	94.5	50.1	99.3	50.1	31.3	94.2	387	151	227
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak. -----	34 392	18.5	44.4	12.1	98.8	96.7	96.3	77.8	98.7	48.1	21.6	88.6	353	136	226
Iowa (pt.) -----	30 090	15.5	48.1	12.2	99.1	97.0	96.6	77.2	98.7	48.4	21.0	87.8	353	137	222
Nebraska (pt.) -----	3 637	38.2	18.3	13.1	95.5	93.9	94.1	83.4	98.4	46.5	26.2	93.7	360	128	245
South Dakota (pt.) -----	665	45.1	21.7	2.0	100.0	100.0	93.5	71.3	99.1	41.7	27.5	95.6	...	...	229
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. -----	32 002	30.6	22.5	20.0	96.5	98.4	97.4	79.0	98.5	46.4	29.1	92.4	376	134	221
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Aberdeen city -----	9 400	22.5	38.0	18.0	99.9	99.8	93.8	76.5	99.1	48.4	29.1	89.2	387	159	197
Belle Fourche city -----	1 719	23.1	35.3	13.1	99.7	99.5	84.7	42.6	98.0	38.9	25.7	92.4	367	135	161
Box Elder city -----	907	49.3	0.6	8.4	97.7	90.8	93.7	19.8	99.6	46.4	59.0	99.3	377	128	218
Brandon City city -----	761	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	410	167	...
Brookings city -----	4 768	33.2	25.1	24.5	99.6	99.4	91.7	65.1	99.3	42.7	39.4	94.0	363	145	195
Canton city -----	1 092	21.1	58.9	9.3	98.6	98.3	94.2	71.2	97.6	54.2	17.3	91.4	306	123	144
Ellsworth AFB (CDP) -----	812	0.9	—	—	99.1	99.4	100.0	52.8	100.0	99.3	41.1	100.0	—	—	293
Hot Springs city -----	1 573	27.9	42.1	15.7	100.0	94.0	79.1	39.9	98.3	40.4	27.1	89.6	294	139	190
Huron city -----	5 138	17.1	50.9	15.9	99.6	99.3	94.3	74.3	98.4	43.8	23.4	89.5	324	157	167
Lead city -----	1 620	5.2	74.9	9.0	100.0	99.6	48.5	4.8	98.1	53.1	19.8	90.2	286	115	178
Madison city -----	2 369	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	286	131	...
Milbank city -----	1 546	30.2	39.9	16.4	99.7	96.9	91.9	72.1	99.0	47.7	18.6	90.1	349	142	174
Mitchell city -----	5 263	26.6	43.7	21.1	99.3	99.0	96.9	78.8	98.5	46.2	27.2	89.1	340	159	170
Mobridge city -----	1 513	22.1	39.5	11.7	100.0	100.0	95.3	74.5	97.8	45.2	18.1	87.6	...	...	182
Pierre city -----	4 232	38.3	21.9	18.7	99.8	99.4	94.0	87.5	97.4	51.7	28.0	93.2	378	158	204
Pine Ridge (CDP) -----	80	12.5	—	16.3	85.0	85.0	57.5	23.8	92.5	36.3	36.3	100.0	425	113	135
Rapid City city -----	16 275	32.6	10.7	15.0	99.0	97.8	94.4	50.3	99.2	49.2	31.3	94.0	387	153	227
Rapid Valley (CDP) -----	1 051	53.8	2.9	—	94.4	56.9	95.5	50.4	100.0	60.9	33.2	97.4	392	128	254
Redfield city -----	1 245	24.7	51.7	16.1	100.0	99.0	96.6	82.7	99.0	42.6	24.3	86.1	353	158	200
Sioux Falls city -----	30 451	29.5	23.4	21.0	98.8	98.9	97.6	79.3	98.4	45.9	29.4	92.1	378	134	220
Sisseton city -----	842	27.2	36.8	22.8	100.0	100.0	81.0	71.5	96.3	42.0	15.4	85.4	300	139	121
Spearfish city -----	1 978	36.7	23.6	32.2	98.9	99.7	87.6	39.7	98.2	38.0	36.4	90.6	375	129	188
Sturgis city -----	2 012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181
Vermillion city -----	3 065	29.2	26.8	23.8	100.0	99.2	95.5	78.4	98.3	42.4	43.1	92.9	375	144	198
Watertown city -----	6 021	24.9	45.6	13.4	95.4	98.5	95.4	59.3	98.3	48.6	26.2	91.3	313	124	183
Winner city -----	1 314	26.6	32.0	7.0	100.0	99.6	86.8	78.8	98.6	49.4	19.6	90.0	...	...	166
Yankton city -----	4 350	28.3	33.9	18.2	98.2	98.0	91.4	81.8	97.8	44.3	26.7	91.6	361	151	200
COUNTIES															
Aurora -----	1 236	10.7	72.0	1.4	51.7	50.1	69.3	67.7	95.6	65.0	12.0	93.7	241	119	155
Beadle -----	7 264	18.4	53.2	12.4	79.2	77.0	91.2	73.9	97.7	51.1	20.7	91.1	323	153	167
Bennett -----	720	25.7	31.9	5.4	52.5	51.5	61.5	50.8	99.4	54.0	21.5	94.4	292	140	184
Bon Homme -----	2 810	16.0	64.2	8.0	63.3	63.5	85.4	74.4	93.9	59.5	15.9	92.4	...	...	168
Brookings -----	7 995	31.1	36.2	15.6	81.5	75.1	89.4	58.3	98.5	52.7	30.6	95.2	358	139	193
Brown -----	13 078	24.8	40.5	13.6	82.6	81.3	92.0	75.4	98.8	54.2	25.7	91.4	383	155	196
Brule -----	1 835	21.4	49.7	7.5	79.0	68.0	82.5	71.6	96.3	60.2	17.6	94.4	...	...	164
Buffala -----	174	21.8	58.0	1.7	21.3	7.5	72.4	74.1	94.3	70.7	20.1	93.7	225	84	109
Butte -----	2 982	24.3	37.8	8.9	83.5	71.8	72.3	39.9	97.7	45.1	23.1	94.4	358	130	162
Campbell -----	804	12.1	57.3	1.4	53.7	55.7	90.7	57.3	98.0	65.0	9.5	94.0	213	122	152
Charles Mix -----	2 820	16.6	62.0	3.4	82.7	56.0	73.7	72.4	94.5	63.6	14.1	91.7	311	138	175
Clark -----	1 856	17.6	70.7	4.5	56.6	45.3	84.2	51.2	96.8	62.9	14.2	90.9	270	128	128
Clay -----	4 325	25.4	38.9	18.1	81.9	75.8	92.5	77.1	97.8	50.6	34.3	94.2	364	144	196
Codington -----	7 641	25.5	47												

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Percent with—														
Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
2 058	35.0	29.3	9.3	47.6	43.2	68.9	14.4	95.6	45.9	30.8	95.7	366	136	191
6 508	26.2	46.5	17.5	85.0	84.6	94.3	76.8	98.1	51.1	25.5	90.9	343	156	171
2 888	17.9	63.7	5.8	60.9	57.2	81.2	44.0	95.2	59.9	16.4	92.9	329	146	168
1 872	18.7	60.0	3.6	74.1	47.6	72.2	40.3	93.1	64.0	13.5	93.5	257	138	151
821	30.3	32.3	7.1	64.2	59.8	83.4	55.9	96.7	50.5	14.6	94.5	280	142	163
1 425	15.6	66.7	3.2	61.4	49.8	80.8	65.5	97.3	64.9	14.5	93.9	272	123	178
1 770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138
2 897	28.5	38.8	10.9	80.3	72.7	72.8	43.0	98.1	45.1	25.7	92.4	318	138	199
1 199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129
3 166	25.1	49.2	9.3	64.4	60.6	84.5	64.0	96.7	59.8	15.8	94.1	332	125	...
2 174	16.3	57.6	6.9	68.6	57.7	72.1	62.6	96.4	58.0	13.5	92.5	246	111	136
963	26.6	42.0	4.2	59.6	54.6	72.9	76.4	98.2	55.1	21.5	96.6	...	...	...
1 885	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163
1 766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	281	116	...
1 143	14.7	69.6	1.8	37.4	38.1	79.5	66.1	93.8	67.9	10.2	90.6	251	114	142
582	22.7	42.4	1.7	30.2	35.9	80.6	32.3	94.7	58.9	17.5	96.9	281	122	151
4 939	37.6	23.4	16.6	92.6	90.7	91.3	85.8	97.1	52.5	26.1	94.0	378	160	203
3 401	13.4	57.5	6.1	59.1	60.9	85.4	68.6	96.5	60.5	12.6	89.9	282	142	...
720	13.3	54.0	4.0	63.3	58.5	90.1	67.9	97.5	64.6	7.4	93.3	...	...	152
704	29.8	35.1	8.4	58.5	50.9	58.2	69.6	95.9	56.5	19.2	94.7	277	113	...
1 079	11.9	72.9	5.7	60.5	45.2	76.7	72.1	94.4	68.3	13.3	91.2	263	119	141
554	24.2	30.0	5.4	65.0	61.9	72.9	71.8	94.2	50.5	12.1	94.9	304	122	143
2 524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	116	...
3 929	18.1	58.4	9.5	74.7	66.1	88.7	59.2	96.9	56.4	19.8	91.7	...	...	...
6 627	28.3	43.2	15.0	81.0	83.4	69.8	21.8	98.4	47.9	26.5	92.3	346	117	187
4 779	29.5	51.8	5.4	69.2	55.3	92.8	68.2	98.1	65.1	17.2	95.2	375	128	...
1 059	25.9	40.2	3.7	65.3	60.0	74.0	83.1	95.7	58.4	15.2	94.3	290	121	165
2 259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	121	...
1 521	13.1	58.0	4.3	61.5	63.8	90.8	45.4	98.2	63.0	10.5	86.6	277	131	126
1 915	16.7	58.2	5.6	60.3	52.2	76.3	57.9	95.1	58.5	13.8	92.6	293	134	153
6 189	41.0	20.8	4.9	76.0	60.8	82.9	39.0	98.5	60.7	30.0	95.3	355	125	199
493	19.9	40.0	5.3	52.5	40.0	62.9	67.7	94.9	53.8	14.4	98.2	282	121	173
1 382	13.0	72.5	3.6	53.0	52.2	69.3	61.6	97.1	68.9	12.6	94.4	245	99	115
39 578	31.4	25.2	17.0	90.5	88.8	96.0	76.6	98.4	50.4	27.1	93.1	380	135	219
2 274	17.8	61.7	4.2	73.3	51.1	84.6	59.9	97.4	67.3	15.4	94.0	283	126	164
23 675	38.3	10.9	11.5	88.0	81.1	89.1	45.0	99.0	51.6	32.3	95.3	397	148	224
1 738	25.4	42.3	10.5	61.4	58.7	90.8	47.2	98.0	56.3	15.0	94.5	...	...	...
1 318	19.9	50.2	5.8	69.9	71.5	88.0	68.4	98.0	61.4	16.0	94.1	297	158	165
3 228	20.0	54.4	7.4	52.4	51.4	74.8	60.4	93.8	59.9	11.7	91.0	294	122	121
1 152	10.1	73.1	2.3	31.5	44.6	81.4	65.1	97.0	66.3	11.8	97.0	...	...	...
267	18.4	25.1	4.9	47.2	45.7	53.6	32.2	89.1	45.3	41.6	97.8	425	121	196
3 230	20.1	61.1	6.7	65.0	61.9	90.7	78.1	98.5	60.0	17.2	90.9	...	...	...
829	35.3	25.1	2.1	73.1	68.3	86.7	80.5	98.8	55.5	24.4	96.6	339	144	...
684	26.9	44.7	3.5	50.9	49.9	79.4	75.0	98.0	68.6	15.9	94.0	274	123	173
563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	281	109	...
2 463	21.0	45.6	4.0	75.9	59.4	77.5	72.1	96.8	56.7	16.7	93.7	258	115	167
3 474	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 898	27.8	50.1	4.8	68.2	63.1	89.6	72.9	97.9	55.7	18.0	93.9	312	121	166
2 480	22.4	43.5	9.7	84.6	84.0	88.3	69.9	97.8	54.5	16.7	90.5	...	...	166
6 499	29.9	39.4	12.4	84.3	70.3	89.7	78.8	97.9	52.1	23.6	93.7	349	149	201
337	21.4	37.4	7.1	39.5	40.9	78.6	58.2	96.1	57.3	13.4	96.7	272	113	...

1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built													
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
The State -----	661	34.2	18.9	22.7	95.2	91.8	93.8	35.6	97.3	47.2	63.4	89.1	473	123	219
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	528	35.2	18.9	27.7	99.6	97.0	95.3	37.5	98.3	43.8	67.2	88.1	472	125	219
Inside urbanized areas -----	286	49.7	19.6	39.9	100.0	98.3	94.1	49.0	100.0	30.8	66.4	83.2	477	113	226
Central cities -----	258	49.2	21.7	44.2	100.0	98.1	97.7	54.3	100.0	24.8	67.8	81.4	480	113	226
Urban fringe -----	28	53.6	—	—	100.0	100.0	60.7	—	100.0	85.7	53.6	100.0	475	—	—
Outside urbanized areas -----	242	18.2	18.2	13.2	99.2	95.5	96.7	24.0	96.3	59.1	68.2	93.8	332	138	209
Places of 10,000 or more -----	55	—	70.9	25.5	100.0	100.0	92.7	60.0	83.6	20.0	67.3	83.6	—	—	165
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	187	23.5	2.7	9.6	98.9	94.1	97.9	13.4	100.0	70.6	68.4	96.8	—	—	216
Rural -----	133	30.1	18.8	3.0	77.4	71.4	88.0	27.8	93.2	60.9	48.1	93.2	604	119	218
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	63	6.3	14.3	6.3	100.0	100.0	96.8	30.2	93.7	63.5	55.6	90.5	—	—	226
Other rural -----	70	51.4	22.9	—	57.1	45.7	80.0	25.7	92.9	58.6	41.4	95.7	604	112	217
Farm -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
Inside SMSA's -----	127	36.2	31.5	30.7	98.4	98.4	100.0	69.3	100.0	34.6	51.2	68.5	459	115	211
Urban -----	123	34.1	32.5	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	100.0	34.1	51.2	67.5	459	113	211
Central cities -----	123	34.1	32.5	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	100.0	34.1	51.2	67.5	459	113	211
Not in central cities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA's -----	534	33.7	15.9	20.8	94.4	90.3	92.3	27.5	96.6	50.2	66.3	94.0	482	132	221
Urban -----	405	35.6	14.8	26.4	99.5	96.0	93.8	28.1	97.8	46.7	72.1	94.3	481	138	222
Rural -----	129	27.9	19.4	3.1	78.3	72.1	87.6	25.6	93.0	61.2	48.1	93.0	604	113	218
SMSA'S															
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. -----	127	36.2	31.5	30.7	98.4	98.4	100.0	69.3	100.0	34.6	51.2	68.5	459	115	211
Urban -----	123	34.1	32.5	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	100.0	34.1	51.2	67.5	459	113	211
Rural -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
URBANIZED AREAS															
Rapid City, S. Dak. -----	163	61.3	9.8	46.0	100.0	96.9	89.6	34.4	100.0	28.2	77.9	95.1	490	—	244
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak. -----	349	7.4	66.8	11.5	100.0	100.0	82.8	51.6	97.1	43.6	45.6	73.1	326	155	209
Iowa (pt.) -----	333	7.8	67.3	12.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	54.1	97.0	42.9	45.6	73.9	326	165	206
Nebraska (pt.) -----	16	—	56.3	—	100.0	100.0	56.3	—	100.0	56.3	43.8	56.3	—	—	—
South Dakota (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. -----	123	34.1	32.5	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	100.0	34.1	51.2	67.5	459	113	211
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Aberdeen city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belle Fourche city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Box Elder city -----	105	36.2	4.8	17.1	98.1	89.5	96.2	12.4	100.0	47.6	67.6	94.3	—	—	216
Brandon City city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brookings city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canton city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ellsworth AFB (CDP) -----	76	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.9	100.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	—	—	—
Hot Springs city -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huron city -----	28	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	85.7	39.3	85.7	39.3	35.7	85.7	325	138	204
Lead city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milbank city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mitchell city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobridge city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pierre city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Ridge (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rapid City city -----	135	63.0	11.9	55.6	100.0	96.3	95.6	41.5	100.0	16.3	83.0	94.1	543	—	244
Rapid Valley (CDP) -----	24	62.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	54.2	—	100.0	83.3	62.5	100.0	480	—	—
Redfield city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sioux Falls city -----	123	34.1	32.5	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	100.0	34.1	51.2	67.5	459	113	211
Sisseton city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spearfish city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sturgis city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermillion city -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watertown city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winner city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yankton city -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTIES															
Aurora -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beadle -----	28	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	85.7	39.3	85.7	39.3	35.7	85.7	325	138	204
Bennett -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bon Homme -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brookings -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brule -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buffalo -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butte -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charles Mix -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clark -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clay -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Codington -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corson -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980				1 or more vehicles available
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	With a morti- gage	Not morti- gaged					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	54.5	18.2	—	72.7	72.7	81.8	54.5	100.0	81.8	—	81.8	...	...	—
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
91	11.0	5.5	—	94.5	100.0	94.5	11.0	100.0	94.5	69.2	100.0	...	...	213
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
127	36.2	31.5	30.7	98.4	98.4	100.0	69.3	100.0	34.6	51.2	68.5	459	115	211
338	44.7	6.8	27.5	98.5	90.5	93.8	22.2	99.1	40.8	72.2	95.0	494	—	224
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company												Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms						
The State -----	9 712	42.2	18.3	10.0	75.4	69.1	70.3	21.7	86.3	44.7	34.9	78.4	263	109	127
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	2 846	34.2	24.6	16.0	98.3	96.2	78.5	30.5	95.7	38.7	44.3	76.7	311	136	170
Inside urbanized areas -----	966	35.7	16.6	13.8	99.6	96.7	92.7	20.2	97.2	39.6	44.8	78.2	350	133	195
Central cities -----	764	27.7	20.9	17.4	99.5	97.6	91.2	21.7	98.0	38.0	51.0	78.1	338	135	214
Urban fringe -----	202	65.8	—	—	100.0	93.1	98.0	14.4	94.1	46.0	21.3	78.2	369	131	118
Outside urbanized areas -----	1 880	33.4	28.8	17.2	97.7	95.9	71.3	35.7	95.0	38.1	44.0	75.9	286	140	149
Places of 10,000 or more -----	746	37.0	33.5	27.9	99.5	99.5	90.2	57.9	98.7	31.9	57.5	81.9	311	275	176
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	1 134	31.0	25.7	10.1	96.6	93.6	58.8	21.2	92.6	42.2	35.2	72.0	195	136	123
Rural -----	6 866	45.5	15.7	7.5	65.9	57.9	66.9	18.1	82.4	47.2	31.0	79.2	236	99	111
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	728	17.7	25.8	18.5	99.0	95.5	78.4	26.5	95.7	38.6	42.9	72.1	249	149	129
Other rural -----	6 138	48.8	14.5	6.2	62.0	53.4	65.6	17.1	80.9	48.2	29.6	80.0	233	93	109
Farm -----	454	51.8	13.9	—	14.5	3.3	68.7	37.2	82.8	60.4	10.8	95.8	163	163	106
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	193	24.4	40.4	20.2	95.9	91.2	90.7	30.1	97.4	35.2	68.9	66.8	375	163	202
Urban -----	174	19.5	43.1	22.4	100.0	100.0	91.4	32.2	100.0	37.9	68.4	63.2	...	...	197
Central cities -----	168	16.7	44.6	23.2	100.0	100.0	91.1	29.8	100.0	35.7	70.8	61.9	...	...	197
Not in central cities -----	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Rural -----	19	68.4	15.8	—	57.9	10.5	84.2	10.5	73.7	10.5	73.7	100.0	...	...	263
Outside SMSA's -----	9 519	42.5	17.9	9.8	75.0	68.6	69.9	21.5	86.1	44.9	34.2	78.7	260	108	125
Urban -----	2 672	35.1	23.4	15.6	98.2	95.9	77.7	30.4	95.5	38.7	42.7	77.5	307	135	164
Rural -----	6 847	45.4	15.7	7.5	65.9	58.0	66.9	18.1	82.5	47.3	30.9	79.1	236	99	111
SMSA's															
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. -----	193	24.4	40.4	20.2	95.9	91.2	90.7	30.1	97.4	35.2	68.9	66.8	375	163	202
Urban -----	174	19.5	43.1	22.4	100.0	100.0	91.4	32.2	100.0	37.9	68.4	63.2	...	...	197
Rural -----	19	68.4	15.8	—	57.9	10.5	84.2	10.5	73.7	10.5	73.7	100.0	...	...	263
URBANIZED AREAS															
Rapid City, S. Dak. -----	782	38.5	10.9	12.0	99.5	95.9	92.8	16.8	96.5	40.0	39.4	81.2	350	131	194
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak. -----	319	17.9	52.0	21.0	97.5	92.2	94.7	42.6	93.1	37.9	44.5	70.8	281	129	203
Iowa (pt.) -----	270	10.7	56.7	22.2	100.0	93.7	93.7	37.8	91.9	40.4	43.0	67.8	275	138	199
Nebraska (pt.) -----	41	48.8	31.7	17.1	80.5	80.5	100.0	63.4	100.0	19.5	53.7	85.4	275	63	241
South Dakota (pt.) -----	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. -----	176	20.5	42.6	22.2	100.0	100.0	91.5	31.8	100.0	37.5	68.8	63.6	...	...	197
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Aberdeen city -----	210	29.0	48.6	30.0	100.0	100.0	94.3	61.0	98.1	41.4	53.3	88.1	389	—	176
Belle Fourche city -----	40	—	100.0	25.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	17.5	70.0	87.5	...	...	187
Box Elder city -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brandon City city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Brookings city -----	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canton city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Ellsworth AFB (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Hot Springs city -----	77	41.6	29.9	16.9	100.0	88.3	58.4	49.4	100.0	41.6	29.9	72.7	...	...	...
Huron city -----	45	48.9	13.3	48.9	100.0	100.0	88.9	75.6	100.0	48.9	62.2	48.9	325	...	106
Lead city -----	12	—	100.0	58.3	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Madison city -----	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milbank city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Mitchell city -----	118	9.3	68.6	21.2	96.6	96.6	93.2	34.7	100.0	13.6	74.6	73.7	...	...	167
Mobridge city -----	72	26.4	63.9	26.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.6	100.0	12.5	76.4	100.0	...	...	195
Pierre city -----	176	55.1	7.4	21.6	100.0	100.0	94.3	60.8	96.6	37.5	51.1	81.8	162	275	...
Pine Ridge (CDP) -----	615	35.4	8.6	1.8	94.1	91.5	55.6	14.0	89.9	51.2	18.9	66.8	139	138	103
Rapid City city -----	594	30.6	14.3	15.8	99.3	97.0	91.2	19.5	97.5	38.7	45.3	82.7	327	131	219
Rapid Valley (CDP) -----	27	33.3	—	—	100.0	48.1	100.0	33.3	100.0	51.9	33.3	100.0	...	...	...
Redfield city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Sioux Falls city -----	170	17.6	44.1	22.9	100.0	100.0	91.2	29.4	100.0	35.3	71.2	62.4	...	...	197
Sisseton city -----	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144
Spearfish city -----	58	15.5	25.9	44.8	100.0	100.0	60.3	58.6	100.0	29.3	82.8	84.5	375	...	156
Sturgis city -----	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vermillion city -----	71	43.7	19.7	52.1	100.0	100.0	81.7	60.6	100.0	22.5	62.0	90.1	225	...	210
Watertown city -----	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winner city -----	43	30.2	69.8	—	100.0	79.1	30.2	18.6	79.1	—	37.2	51.2	...	...	192
Yonkton city -----	98	26.5	34.7	9.2	100.0	100.0	74.5	52.0	100.0	31.6	39.8	93.9	254	...	188
COUNTIES															
Aurora -----	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beadle -----	45	48.9	13.3	48.9	100.0	100.0	88.9	75.6	100.0	48.9	62.2	48.9	325	...	106
Bennett -----	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
Bon Homme -----	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brookings -----	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197
Brown -----	234	29.5	44.4	29.1	96.6	94.9	94.9	63.2	98.3	42.3	53.0	88.0	388	138	178
Brule -----	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buffalo -----	271	46.5	3.0	4.4	80.1	62.0	72.3	25.1	91.9	65.3	18.8	75.6	164	154	104
Butte -----	43	—	93.0	23.3	100.0	100.0	18.6	9.3	100.0	23.3	72.1	88.4	...	...	187
Campbell -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Charles Mix -----	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clark -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Clay -----	73	42.5	21.9	50.7	97.3	97.3	82.2	58.9	100.0	24.7	60.3	90.4	225	...	210
Codington -----	23	95.7	4.3	34.8	95.7	95.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.3	95.7	78.3	...	...	215
Corson -----	516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Year structure built		Percent with—											
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175
122	9.0	68.0	20.5	95.1	95.1	93.4	33.6	98.4	14.8	75.4	74.6	...	...	169
90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109
704	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	41.0	26.0	22.0	100.0	91.0	64.0	42.0	100.0	34.0	39.0	77.0	375	88	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	137	...
...
...
...
202	52.5	10.9	20.8	95.5	95.5	82.2	62.9	97.0	45.5	44.6	84.2	188	275	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	275	63	106
...
...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	15.5	44.0	48.8	95.2	95.2	56.0	40.5	96.4	33.3	83.3	79.8	338	88	156
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	95	...
...
49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	67.4	19.6	4.3	69.6	52.2	71.7	41.3	100.0	56.5	41.3	95.7	356	...	...
192	39.6	9.4	5.2	64.1	58.9	45.3	10.9	66.1	29.2	40.6	68.8	119	82	117
...
193	24.4	40.4	20.2	95.9	91.2	90.7	30.1	97.4	35.2	68.9	66.8	375	163	202
109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227	136	...
851	40.5	10.8	11.6	96.5	91.3	91.8	15.7	96.8	39.5	41.0	81.6	342	131	192
12	16.7	83.3	41.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.7	75.0	58.3	41.7	83.3	...	...	...
...
466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138
...
2 029	48.0	11.4	2.7	56.9	54.1	51.0	12.9	71.8	48.0	22.5	76.5	183	107	105
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	18.2	27.3	...	78.8	66.7	84.8	60.6	93.9	42.4	24.2	97.0	313	...	...
...
1 311	33.1	13.9	9.6	76.6	72.8	73.2	17.8	88.6	36.7	33.6	76.4	211	110	140
99	49.5	34.3	...	98.0	61.6	58.6	13.1	84.8	33.3	29.3	74.7	138	69	156
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	47.1	35.3	...	76.5	88.2	76.5	64.7	100.0	58.8	41.2	100.0	...	...	...
74	25.7	64.9	25.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	14.9	74.3	100.0	...	...	195
106	30.2	32.1	8.5	94.3	94.3	76.4	53.8	100.0	29.2	44.3	94.3	259	...	188
261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	50—	95

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State -----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban -----

Inside urbanized areas -----

Central cities -----

Urban fringe -----

Outside urbanized areas -----

Places of 10,000 or more -----

Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----

Rural -----

Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----

Other rural -----

Form -----

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's -----

Urban -----

Central cities -----

Not in central cities -----

Rural -----

Outside SMSA's -----

Urban -----

Rural -----

SMSA's

Siaux Falls, S. Dak. -----

Urban -----

Rural -----

URBANIZED AREAS

Rapid City, S. Dak. -----

Siaux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak. -----

Iowa (pt.) -----

Nebraska (pt.) -----

South Dakota (pt.) -----

Siaux Falls, S. Dak. -----

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Aberdeen city -----

Belle Fourche city -----

Box Elder city -----

Brandon City city -----

Brookings city -----

Canton city -----

Ellsworth AFB (CDP) -----

Hot Springs city -----

Huron city -----

Lead city -----

Madison city -----

Milbank city -----

Mitchell city -----

Mabridge city -----

Pierre city -----

Pine Ridge (CDP) -----

Rapid City city -----

Rapid Valley (CDP) -----

Redfield city -----

Siaux Falls city -----

COUNTIES

Aurora -----

Beadle -----

Bennett -----

Bon Homme -----

Brookings -----

Brown -----

Brule -----

Buffalo -----

Butte -----

Compbell -----

Charles Mix -----

Clark -----

Clay -----

Cadington -----

Carson -----

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With a mort- gage										Not mort- gaged		
442	27.4	29.0	24.4	97.3	94.8	83.3	44.6	94.1	38.7	52.9	95.2	358	154	159
356	27.2	29.5	27.8	100.0	97.5	82.3	43.3	95.2	36.0	55.3	97.2	392	158	157
167	34.1	38.3	26.9	100.0	96.4	85.6	39.5	92.2	35.3	59.9	94.0	401	177	187
165	33.3	38.8	27.3	100.0	96.4	85.5	38.8	92.1	35.8	59.4	93.9	401	177	186
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189	21.2	21.7	28.6	100.0	98.4	79.4	46.6	97.9	36.5	51.3	100.0	388	113	134
132	22.0	20.5	30.3	100.0	100.0	77.3	66.7	97.0	33.3	51.5	100.0	358	...	134
57	19.3	24.6	24.6	100.0	94.7	84.2	...	100.0	43.9	50.9	100.0	842	113	129
86	27.9	26.7	10.5	86.0	83.7	87.2	50.0	89.5	50.0	43.0	87.2	321	122	195
17	47.1	35.3	35.3	100.0	100.0	88.2	76.5	100.0	52.9	47.1	88.2	...	...	...
69	23.2	24.6	4.3	82.6	79.7	87.0	43.5	87.0	49.3	42.0	87.0	329	113	233
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	39.2	30.9	19.6	97.9	91.8	90.7	62.9	85.6	49.5	42.3	90.7	348	158	195
84	39.3	28.6	19.0	100.0	92.9	94.0	64.3	91.7	50.0	48.8	94.0	402	163	189
84	39.3	28.6	19.0	100.0	92.9	94.0	64.3	91.7	50.0	48.8	94.0	402	163	189
...
13	38.5	46.2	23.1	84.6	84.6	69.2	53.8	46.2	46.2	...	69.2	163	113	...
345	24.1	28.4	25.8	97.1	95.7	81.2	39.4	96.5	35.7	55.9	96.5	363	124	153
272	23.5	29.8	30.5	100.0	98.9	78.7	36.8	96.3	31.6	57.4	98.2	388	122	139
73	26.0	23.3	8.2	86.3	83.6	90.4	49.3	97.3	50.7	50.7	90.4	329	154	190
97	39.2	30.9	19.6	97.9	91.8	90.7	62.9	85.6	49.5	42.3	90.7	348	158	195
84	39.3	28.6	19.0	100.0	92.9	94.0	64.3	91.7	50.0	48.8	94.0	402	163	189
13	38.5	46.2	23.1	84.6	84.6	69.2	53.8	46.2	46.2	...	69.2	163	113	...
81	27.2	49.4	35.8	100.0	100.0	76.5	12.3	92.6	21.0	70.4	93.8	350	188	166
127	13.4	43.3	14.2	100.0	95.3	95.3	61.4	91.3	23.6	48.0	91.3	388	88	189
103	3.9	48.5	17.5	100.0	94.2	94.2	58.3	94.2	18.4	47.6	89.3	343	88	188
22	50.0	22.7	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	77.3	50.0	45.5	100.0	446	...	139
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	39.3	28.6	19.0	100.0	92.9	94.0	64.3	91.7	50.0	48.8	94.0	402	163	189
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	603	...	...
15	73.3	...	53.3	100.0	80.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	53.3	100.0	...	...	129
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	...	...
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
23	...	34.8	...	100.0	100.0	60.9	...	100.0	26.1	34.8	100.0	...	...	...
...
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	27.2	49.4	35.8	100.0	100.0	76.5	12.3	92.6	21.0	70.4	93.8	350	188	166
...
84	39.3	28.6	19.0	100.0	92.9	94.0	64.3	91.7	50.0	48.8	94.0	402	163	189
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
23	30.4	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.5	82.6	82.6	17.4	100.0	...	...	...
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	603	...	...
...
...
...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
15	—	13.3	46.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.7	100.0	13.3	86.7	100.0	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	113	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	29.2	—	—	83.3	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	54.2	54.2	100.0	325	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
97	39.2	30.9	19.6	97.9	91.8	90.7	62.9	85.6	49.5	42.3	90.7	348	158	195
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	35.0	40.0	37.0	100.0	97.0	79.0	10.0	94.0	19.0	67.0	95.0	405	188	167
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	288
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	660
Inside urbanized areas.....	385
Central cities.....	344
Urban fringe.....	41
Outside urbanized areas.....	275
Places of 10,000 or more.....	101
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	174
Rural	258
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	103
Other rural.....	155
Form	16

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	126
Urban.....	103
Central cities.....	94
Not in central cities.....	9
Rural.....	23
Outside SMSA's	792
Urban.....	557
Rural.....	235

SMSA's

SiouX Falls, S. Dak.....	126
Urban.....	103
Rural.....	23

URBANIZED AREAS

Rapid City, S. Dak.....	283
SiouX City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.....	363
Iowa (pt.).....	285
Nebraska (pt.).....	76
South Dakota (pt.).....	2
SiouX Falls, S. Dak.....	100

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Aberdeen city.....	33
Belle Fourche city.....	46
Box Elder city.....	37
Brandon City city.....	3
Brookings city.....	6
Canton city.....	7
Ellsworth AFB (CDP).....	13
Hot Springs city.....	14
Huron city.....	—
Lead city.....	16
Madison city.....	—
Milbank city.....	—
Mitchell city.....	21
Mobridge city.....	10
Pierre city.....	18
Pine Ridge (CDP).....	13
Rapid City city.....	250
Rapid Valley (CDP).....	23
Redfield city.....	—
SiouX Falls city.....	94
Sisseton city.....	—
Spearfish city.....	8
Sturgis city.....	7
Vermillion city.....	6
Watertown city.....	11
Winner city.....	—
Yankton city.....	6

COUNTIES

Aurora.....	2
Beadle.....	2
Bennett.....	4
Bon Homme.....	2
Brookings.....	8
Brown.....	33
Brule.....	—
Buffalo.....	—
Butte.....	48
Campbell.....	—
Charles Mix.....	2
Clark.....	—
Clay.....	6
Codington.....	11
Corson.....	—

Occupied housing units														
Total	Percent with—											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
918	31.5	28.1	18.6	92.0	87.1	81.6	35.8	98.4	47.6	44.0	93.1	343	138	192
660	32.3	24.7	23.9	99.1	98.6	85.9	38.2	99.1	44.8	46.1	92.9	348	135	192
385	41.3	12.7	29.9	98.4	97.7	91.7	31.9	98.4	41.8	52.7	94.3	376	122	194
344	41.0	14.2	33.4	100.0	100.0	93.3	29.1	98.3	39.8	52.9	93.6	363	118	193
41	43.9	—	—	85.4	78.0	78.0	56.1	100.0	58.5	51.2	100.0	425	138	201
275	19.6	41.5	15.6	100.0	100.0	77.8	46.9	100.0	49.1	36.7	90.9	288	163	191
101	16.8	33.7	9.9	100.0	100.0	86.1	79.2	100.0	44.6	39.6	100.0	313	163	185
174	21.3	46.0	19.0	100.0	100.0	73.0	28.2	100.0	51.7	35.1	85.6	242	—	192
258	29.5	36.8	5.0	74.0	57.8	70.5	29.8	96.5	54.7	38.8	93.8	322	139	191
103	38.8	25.2	5.8	98.1	88.3	70.9	22.3	100.0	54.4	33.0	90.3	306	133	206
155	23.2	44.5	4.5	58.1	37.4	70.3	34.8	94.2	54.8	42.6	96.1	453	156	180
16	—	68.8	—	—	—	87.5	50.0	100.0	68.8	12.5	100.0	—	—	...
126	32.5	33.3	19.8	85.7	88.9	92.9	56.3	92.9	41.3	54.8	100.0	343	163	200
103	32.0	29.1	19.4	94.2	100.0	92.2	53.4	94.2	35.0	61.2	100.0	343	—	200
94	25.5	31.9	18.1	100.0	100.0	91.5	48.9	93.6	31.9	63.8	100.0	343	—	203
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	34.8	52.2	21.7	47.8	39.1	95.7	69.6	87.0	69.6	26.1	100.0	450	163	...
792	31.3	27.3	18.4	93.1	86.9	79.8	32.6	99.2	48.6	42.3	92.0	343	132	190
557	32.3	23.9	24.8	100.0	98.4	84.7	35.4	100.0	46.7	43.3	91.6	351	135	185
235	28.9	35.3	3.4	76.6	59.6	68.1	26.0	97.4	53.2	40.0	93.2	322	130	191
126	32.5	33.3	19.8	85.7	88.9	92.9	56.3	92.9	41.3	54.8	100.0	343	163	200
103	32.0	29.1	19.4	94.2	100.0	92.2	53.4	94.2	35.0	61.2	100.0	343	—	200
23	34.8	52.2	21.7	47.8	39.1	95.7	69.6	87.0	69.6	26.1	100.0	450	163	...
283	44.9	6.7	34.6	100.0	96.8	91.5	24.4	100.0	44.2	49.8	92.2	390	122	174
363	17.4	38.0	19.8	97.8	96.4	88.7	55.4	96.1	34.4	56.2	83.2	340	—	222
285	8.1	45.6	22.1	100.0	98.2	88.1	55.1	95.1	38.9	55.8	80.7	300	—	214
76	50.0	10.5	11.8	89.5	89.5	90.8	55.3	100.0	18.4	56.6	92.1	425	—	245
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100	30.0	30.0	17.0	94.0	100.0	92.0	52.0	94.0	36.0	60.0	100.0	343	—	203
33	—	57.6	12.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	45.5	21.2	100.0	375	163	157
46	13.0	56.5	10.9	100.0	100.0	58.7	13.0	100.0	13.0	43.5	65.2	225	—	129
37	40.5	—	29.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.8	100.0	45.9	54.1	91.9	...	...	223
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
14	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	57.1	57.1	57.1	—	—	278
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	56.3	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	61.9	38.1	28.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	...	...	179
10	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	85
18	22.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	22.2	100.0	100.0	22.2	—	100.0	232	—	—
13	38.5	—	30.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.5	100.0	61.5	—	100.0	...	...	...
250	46.8	7.6	39.2	100.0	100.0	94.0	21.6	100.0	42.8	48.8	91.2	372	118	173
23	—	—	—	100.0	78.3	60.9	39.1	100.0	60.9	39.1	100.0	425	138	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
94	25.5	31.9	18.1	100.0	100.0	91.5	48.9	93.6	31.9	63.8	100.0	343	—	203
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
11	—	63.6	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	—	100.0	675	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	—	57.6	12.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	45.5	21.2	100.0	375	163	157
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	12.5	54.2	10.4	100.0	100.0	60.4	16.7	100.0	16.7	45.8	62.5	225	—	128
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	—	63.6	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	—	100.0	675	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
12	16.7	25.0	—	41.7	41.7	91.7	8.3	100.0	75.0	16.7	100.0	461	113	—
22	63.6	36.4	27.3	95.5	95.5	100.0	95.5	100.0	31.8	100.0	100.0	...	...	178
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	39.4	60.6	12.1	78.8	72.7	18.2	6.1	100.0	51.5	63.6	81.8	—	125	275
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
18	22.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	22.2	100.0	100.0	22.2	—	100.0	232	—	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
66	25.8	69.7	3.0	100.0	75.8	56.1	16.7	100.0	59.1	34.8	100.0	197	138	197
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
42	52.4	16.7	—	100.0	81.0	81.0	31.0	100.0	66.7	19.0	81.0	310	—	263
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
126	32.5	33.3	19.8	85.7	88.9	92.9	56.3	92.9	41.3	54.8	100.0	343	163	200
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
362	41.4	6.4	30.7	98.9	94.8	92.8	23.5	99.4	48.6	47.0	93.1	401	122	191
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	42.3	—	15.4	100.0	73.1	73.1	30.8	100.0	30.8	26.9	100.0	...	...	89
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
13	30.8	30.8	—	46.2	46.2	100.0	84.6	100.0	53.8	53.8	84.6	...	...	...
10	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	85
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...

Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	269 644	126 819	55 542	51 651	3 891	46 341	24 936	142 825	26 533	34 498	42 636	227 008
1979 to March 1980	9 727	4 903	2 215	2 011	204	1 893	795	4 824	829	569	1 788	7 939
1975 to 1978	31 370	16 066	8 372	7 652	720	4 851	2 843	15 304	2 447	1 999	6 446	24 924
1970 to 1974	30 746	16 181	7 660	6 558	1 102	5 636	2 885	14 565	2 685	2 383	5 390	25 356
1960 to 1969	35 371	19 580	8 901	8 062	839	7 105	3 574	15 791	3 258	2 925	6 583	28 788
1950 to 1959	32 856	21 156	12 000	11 465	535	5 749	3 407	11 700	3 151	2 343	6 982	25 874
1940 to 1949	19 898	11 927	6 146	5 930	216	3 690	2 091	7 971	1 909	1 471	4 518	15 380
1939 or earlier	109 676	37 006	10 248	9 973	275	17 417	9 341	72 670	12 254	22 808	10 929	98 747
Owner-occupied housing units	168 002	72 325	32 188	29 409	2 779	26 375	13 762	95 677	16 988	29 167	26 117	141 885
1979 to March 1980	5 250	2 112	1 138	988	150	642	332	3 138	457	533	1 010	4 240
1975 to 1978	19 185	7 733	3 751	3 197	554	2 578	1 404	11 452	1 585	1 858	3 354	15 831
1970 to 1974	17 658	8 019	3 853	3 102	751	2 766	1 400	9 639	1 493	2 193	2 824	14 834
1960 to 1969	23 158	12 381	5 855	5 335	520	4 594	1 932	10 777	2 206	2 578	4 373	18 785
1950 to 1959	22 482	14 623	8 441	7 991	450	4 232	1 950	7 859	2 001	1 947	5 187	17 295
1940 to 1949	11 284	6 592	3 471	3 318	153	1 881	1 240	4 692	1 219	1 180	2 727	8 557
1939 or earlier	68 985	20 865	5 679	5 478	201	9 682	5 504	48 120	8 027	18 878	6 642	62 343
Renter-occupied housing units	74 521	45 368	19 510	18 693	817	16 814	9 044	29 153	7 057	5 331	13 937	60 584
1979 to March 1980	2 613	1 758	589	568	21	879	290	855	210	36	449	2 164
1975 to 1978	10 057	7 207	3 934	3 818	116	2 039	1 234	2 850	742	141	2 681	7 376
1970 to 1974	11 091	7 271	3 385	3 093	292	2 625	1 261	3 820	1 065	190	2 278	8 813
1960 to 1969	9 804	6 284	2 607	2 367	240	2 206	1 471	3 520	841	347	1 902	7 902
1950 to 1959	8 006	5 480	2 935	2 875	60	1 249	1 296	2 526	958	396	1 574	6 432
1940 to 1949	6 297	4 468	2 326	2 279	47	1 530	612	1 829	470	291	1 565	4 732
1939 or earlier	26 653	12 900	3 734	3 693	41	6 286	2 880	13 753	2 771	3 930	3 488	23 165
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	269 644	126 819	55 542	51 651	3 891	46 341	24 936	142 825	26 533	34 498	42 636	227 008
None	3 855	2 732	1 228	1 205	23	1 042	462	1 123	320	52	875	2 980
1	35 075	21 880	9 258	9 059	199	8 561	4 061	13 195	3 921	804	6 678	28 397
2	88 646	44 760	19 784	18 178	1 606	16 065	8 911	43 886	9 495	6 011	14 325	74 321
3	93 285	39 723	17 623	15 914	1 709	13 922	8 178	53 562	8 859	14 943	14 112	79 173
4	37 712	14 344	6 286	5 974	312	5 402	2 656	23 368	3 173	9 082	5 469	32 243
5 or more	11 071	3 380	1 363	1 321	42	1 349	668	7 691	765	3 606	1 177	9 894
Owner-occupied housing units	168 002	72 325	32 188	29 409	2 779	26 375	13 762	95 677	16 988	29 167	26 117	141 885
None	430	92	59	54	5	24	9	338	33	31	44	386
1	7 202	2 768	1 036	933	103	996	736	4 434	836	587	863	6 339
2	48 818	22 059	9 528	8 510	1 018	7 836	4 695	26 759	5 751	4 869	7 194	41 624
3	72 202	32 082	14 768	13 409	1 359	11 611	5 703	40 120	7 110	12 749	12 087	60 115
4	30 597	12 376	5 609	5 346	263	4 713	2 054	18 221	2 613	7 923	4 896	25 701
5 or more	8 753	2 948	1 188	1 157	31	1 195	565	5 805	645	3 008	1 033	7 720
Renter-occupied housing units	74 521	45 368	19 510	18 693	817	16 814	9 044	29 153	7 057	5 331	13 937	60 584
None	2 570	2 092	911	904	7	863	318	478	207	21	658	1 912
1	22 143	16 472	7 117	7 059	58	6 614	2 741	5 671	2 509	217	5 162	16 981
2	28 984	18 913	8 603	8 187	416	6 954	3 356	10 071	2 696	1 142	6 008	22 976
3	14 166	6 082	2 253	1 965	288	1 772	2 057	8 084	1 160	2 194	1 556	12 610
4	4 964	1 501	508	462	46	502	491	3 463	397	1 159	428	4 536
5 or more	1 694	308	118	116	2	109	81	1 386	88	598	125	1 569
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	269 644	126 819	55 542	51 651	3 891	46 341	24 936	142 825	26 533	34 498	42 636	227 008
1 to 3	267 611	124 852	54 602	50 711	3 891	45 759	24 491	142 759	26 482	34 498	42 042	225 569
4 to 6	1 506	1 440	604	604	-	489	347	66	51	-	372	1 134
7 to 12	387	387	202	202	-	93	92	-	-	-	88	299
13 or more	140	140	134	134	-	-	6	-	-	-	134	6
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	269 644	126 819	55 542	51 651	3 891	46 341	24 936	142 825	26 533	34 498	42 636	227 008
Structures with 4 or more stories	2 033	1 967	940	940	-	582	445	66	51	-	594	1 439
With elevator	1 550	1 508	717	717	-	381	410	42	42	-	428	1 122
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	269 644	126 819	55 542	51 651	3 891	46 341	24 936	142 825	26 533	34 498	42 636	227 008
1, detached	191 654	76 506	33 627	31 242	2 385	27 418	15 461	115 148	19 278	31 605	27 883	163 771
1, attached	2 965	1 960	879	866	13	534	547	1 005	534	93	627	2 338
2	12 166	8 908	3 901	3 843	58	3 047	1 960	3 258	1 014	622	2 177	9 989
3 and 4	10 913	7 409	3 140	3 090	50	2 927	1 342	3 504	1 056	487	2 238	8 675
5 to 9	10 302	7 093	2 954	2 940	14	2 699	1 440	3 209	1 125	-	2 438	7 864
10 to 49	17 358	13 798	6 534	6 519	15	5 387	1 877	3 560	1 431	-	4 547	12 811
50 or more	2 514	2 451	1 155	1 155	-	913	383	63	33	-	727	1 787
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21 772	8 694	3 352	1 996	1 356	3 416	1 926	13 078	2 062	1 691	1 999	19 773
Owner-occupied housing units	168 002	72 325	32 188	29 409	2 779	26 375	13 762	95 677	16 988	29 167	26 117	141 885
1, detached	145 205	62 558	28 188	26 372	1 816	22 536	11 834	82 647	14 942	26 768	23 633	121 572
1, attached	995	695	330	325	5	294	71	300	67	69	188	807
2	2 996	1 797	720	715	5	735	342	1 199	229	492	381	2 615
3 and 4	1 452	706	241	231	10	337	128	746	103	390	164	1 288
5 or more	2 075	711	298	289	9	288	125	1 364	123	-	194	1 881
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15 279	5 858	2 411	1 477	934	2 185	1 262	9 421	1 524	1 448	1 557	13 722
Renter-occupied housing units	74 521	45 368	19 510	18 693	817	16 814	9 044	29 153	7 057	5 331	13 937	60 584
1, detached	29 022	10 308	4 144	3 726	418	3 525	2 639	18 714	2 668	4 837	3 255	25 767
1, attached	1 645	1 069	435	427	8	200	434	576	434	24	346	1 299
2	7 768	6 268	2 771									

Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Year-round housing units	269 644	126 819	55 542	51 651	3 891	46 341	24 936	142 825	26 533	34 498	42 636	227 008
Complete kitchen facilities	257 808	125 022	54 919	51 064	3 855	45 583	24 520	132 786	25 918	33 326	42 091	215 717
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	12 693	2 332	865	826	39	874	593	10 361	718	1 427	835	11 858
1 complete bathroom	177 622	82 895	36 464	33 476	2 988	29 948	16 483	94 727	18 096	23 092	27 060	150 562
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	35 326	17 849	7 509	7 101	408	6 697	3 643	17 477	3 843	4 795	6 758	28 568
2 or more complete bathraams	44 003	23 743	10 704	10 248	456	8 822	4 217	20 260	3 876	5 184	7 983	36 020
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	204 810	124 601	54 109	51 091	3 018	45 822	24 670	80 209	26 008	5 189	38 637	166 173
Individual drilled well	46 813	1 656	1 159	493	666	331	166	45 157	251	22 096	3 014	43 799
Individual dug well	9 699	416	213	51	162	138	65	9 283	43	4 500	713	8 986
Some other source	8 322	146	61	16	45	50	35	8 176	231	2 713	272	8 050
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	189 988	124 268	53 981	50 843	3 138	45 901	24 386	65 720	25 280	349	37 853	152 135
Septic tank or cesspool	71 743	2 254	1 479	728	751	328	447	69 489	1 079	32 701	4 563	67 180
Other means	7 913	297	82	80	2	112	103	7 616	174	1 448	220	7 693
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	113 069	44 263	18 804	17 201	1 603	12 781	12 678	68 806	10 961	13 450	10 720	102 349
Central system	65 353	37 142	17 661	16 598	1 063	15 262	4 219	28 211	5 999	7 613	17 280	48 073
1 or more individual room units	91 222	45 414	19 077	17 852	1 225	18 298	8 039	45 808	9 573	13 435	14 636	76 586
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	269 644	126 819	55 542	51 651	3 891	46 341	24 936	142 825	26 533	34 498	42 636	227 008
Steam or hot water system	26 475	18 271	8 028	7 912	116	6 966	3 277	8 204	2 735	1 744	6 126	20 349
Central warm-air furnace	156 616	84 024	40 817	37 596	3 221	30 415	12 792	72 592	14 781	17 924	31 710	124 906
Electric heat pump	8 699	2 977	1 006	990	16	1 271	700	5 722	855	1 388	982	7 717
Other built-in electric units	23 900	8 040	1 899	1 711	188	3 720	2 421	15 860	2 737	3 956	1 442	22 458
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 208	4 563	1 558	1 461	97	1 156	1 849	7 645	1 412	1 885	610	11 598
Room heaters with flue	24 357	6 515	1 523	1 431	92	2 173	2 819	17 842	2 751	4 490	1 156	23 201
Room heaters without flue	5 007	1 096	287	234	53	368	441	3 911	508	905	155	4 852
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	10 241	1 286	418	310	108	245	623	8 955	684	2 206	420	9 821
None	2 141	47	6	6	—	27	14	2 094	70	—	35	2 106
Owner-occupied housing units	168 002	72 325	32 188	29 409	2 779	26 375	13 762	95 677	16 988	29 167	26 117	141 885
Steam or hot water system	10 520	4 915	1 687	1 585	102	1 869	1 359	5 605	1 515	1 539	1 090	9 430
Central warm-air furnace	109 220	57 240	27 977	25 658	2 319	21 007	8 256	51 980	10 526	15 304	22 485	86 735
Electric heat pump	5 952	1 432	396	388	8	654	382	4 520	573	1 337	702	5 250
Other built-in electric units	12 309	2 037	507	374	133	793	737	10 272	1 173	3 534	517	11 792
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 124	2 361	751	689	62	535	1 075	4 763	874	1 468	347	6 777
Room heaters with flue	13 151	2 886	485	448	37	1 110	1 291	10 265	1 477	3 538	578	12 573
Room heaters without flue	2 736	470	68	34	34	198	204	2 266	280	721	76	2 660
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	6 955	984	317	233	84	209	458	5 971	566	1 726	320	6 635
None	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	4	—	2	33
Renter-occupied housing units	74 521	45 368	19 510	18 693	817	16 814	9 044	29 153	7 057	5 331	13 937	60 584
Steam or hot water system	13 812	11 727	5 512	5 512	—	4 503	1 712	2 085	1 016	205	4 405	9 407
Central warm-air furnace	35 290	21 809	10 560	9 866	694	7 647	3 602	13 481	2 978	2 620	7 560	27 730
Electric heat pump	1 987	1 214	427	425	2	494	293	773	228	51	227	1 760
Other built-in electric units	9 430	5 223	1 217	1 184	33	2 611	1 395	4 207	1 351	422	871	8 559
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 547	1 817	683	663	20	498	636	1 730	378	417	226	3 321
Room heaters with flue	7 073	2 891	851	814	37	901	1 139	4 182	871	952	486	6 587
Room heaters without flue	1 460	494	194	175	19	148	152	966	136	184	65	1 395
Fireplaces, staves, or portable room heaters	1 901	187	60	48	12	12	115	1 714	99	480	91	1 810
None	21	6	6	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	15
Occupied housing units	242 523	117 693	51 698	48 102	3 596	43 189	22 806	124 830	24 045	34 498	40 054	202 469
Na telephone	15 386	6 070	2 361	2 148	213	1 860	1 849	9 316	1 431	888	1 484	13 902
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	17 939	10 083	3 770	3 634	136	3 959	2 354	7 856	2 503	326	2 835	15 104
1	74 411	43 008	18 178	17 073	1 105	16 184	8 646	31 403	8 813	3 102	13 260	61 151
2	94 051	43 387	19 468	17 879	1 589	15 699	8 220	50 664	8 874	15 243	15 358	78 693
3 or more	56 122	21 215	10 282	9 516	766	7 347	3 586	34 907	3 855	15 827	8 601	47 521
Automobiles:												
None	25 816	12 860	4 808	4 528	280	4 806	3 246	12 956	3 318	1 769	3 446	22 370
1	134 517	60 561	24 874	22 849	2 025	22 630	13 057	73 956	14 044	21 065	18 177	116 340
2	64 576	34 840	17 020	15 938	1 082	12 488	5 332	29 736	5 427	8 862	14 126	50 450
3 or more	17 614	9 432	4 996	4 787	209	3 265	1 171	8 182	1 256	2 802	4 305	13 309
Trucks or vans:												
None	131 357	81 076	36 551	34 628	1 923	30 266	14 259	50 281	14 681	4 283	28 457	102 900
1	90 687	32 846	13 566	12 160	1 406	11 755	7 525	57 841	8 315	20 490	10 338	80 349
2	16 018	3 214	1 372	1 157	215	978	864	12 804	862	7 168	1 060	14 958
3 or more	4 461	557	209	157	52	190	158	3 904	187	2 557	199	4 262
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	168 002	72 325	32 188	29 409	2 779	26 375	13 762	95 677	16 988	29 167	26 117	141 885
1979 to March 1980	21 150	10 542	4 840	4 289	551	3 866	1 836	10 608	1 976	1 568	3 866	17 284
1975 to 1978	45 799	22 074	10 207	9 149	1 058	8 015	3 852	23 725	4 423	4 423	8 261	37 538
1970 to 1974	27 414	11 717	5 225	4 755	470	4 111	2 381	15 697	2 965	4 406	4 079	23 335
1960 to 1969	31 142	13 509	5 943	5 525	418	5 124	2 442	17 633	3 715	5 499	4 881	26 261
1950 to 1959	19 946	8 657	4 038	3 837	201	2 867	1 752	11 289	2 099	4 550	2 944	17 002
1949 or earlier	22 551	5 826	1 935	1 854	81	2 392	1 499	16 725	1 810	8 721	2 086	20 465
Renter-occupied housing units	74 521	45 368	19 510	18 693	817	16 814	9 044	29 153	7 057	5 331	13 937	60 584
1979 to March 1980	35 775	24 478	10 953	10 534	419	9 173	4 352	11 297	3 191	931	7 150	28 625
1975 to 1978	22											

Table 62. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 10,000 or more				Places of 2,500 to 10,000
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000							
Occupied housing units	242 523	117 693	51 698	48 102	3 596	43 189	22 806	124 830	24 045	34 498	40 054	202 469		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	101 666	87 533	46 746	43 986	2 760	29 038	11 749	14 133	6 511	380	31 285	70 381		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43 641	6 209	783	473	310	2 344	3 082	37 432	5 081	11 385	2 293	41 348		
Electricity	35 192	12 157	3 188	2 907	281	5 705	3 264	23 035	3 755	5 959	2 953	32 239		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	53 732	10 497	521	367	154	5 744	4 232	43 235	8 060	14 733	3 069	50 663		
Coal or coke	713	110	15	6	9	66	29	603	74	279	11	702		
Wood	7 073	865	282	200	82	165	418	6 208	539	1 734	326	6 747		
Other fuel	450	316	157	157	—	127	32	134	21	28	109	341		
No fuel used	56	6	6	6	—	—	—	50	4	—	8	48		
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	88 070	77 742	42 931	40 482	2 449	24 946	9 865	10 328	4 899	221	28 167	59 903		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31 417	5 638	899	615	284	2 254	2 485	25 779	3 783	6 983	1 893	29 524		
Electricity	117 138	32 774	7 707	6 846	861	15 244	9 823	84 364	14 888	26 084	9 700	107 438		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 496	1 147	86	86	—	545	516	1 349	353	286	155	2 341		
Other	370	197	44	44	—	114	39	173	25	65	45	325		
No fuel used	3 032	195	31	29	2	86	78	2 837	97	859	94	2 938		
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	40 897	33 987	18 609	16 693	1 916	9 610	5 768	6 910	2 867	152	12 067	28 830		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35 652	4 898	772	461	311	1 830	2 296	30 754	3 891	8 363	1 540	34 112		
Electricity	163 997	78 404	32 183	30 819	1 364	31 625	14 596	85 593	17 140	25 607	26 328	137 669		
Other	1 185	139	17	12	5	31	91	1 046	64	277	54	1 131		
No fuel used	792	265	117	117	—	93	55	527	83	99	65	727		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	107 343	60 722	27 271	25 547	1 724	22 009	11 442	46 621	14 331	603	21 178	86 165		
With a mortgage	56 707	37 798	18 936	17 722	1 214	13 280	5 582	18 909	5 542	283	14 572	42 135		
Less than \$100	139	27	14	14	—	—	13	112	24	7	9	130		
\$100 to \$149	893	327	128	119	9	109	90	566	128	23	114	779		
\$150 to \$199	3 274	1 646	649	581	68	581	416	1 628	506	37	562	2 712		
\$200 to \$249	7 179	4 420	1 957	1 795	162	1 624	839	2 759	995	29	1 521	5 658		
\$250 to \$299	8 152	5 174	2 229	2 082	147	1 997	948	2 978	977	26	1 700	6 452		
\$300 to \$349	8 413	5 899	2 958	2 777	181	2 087	854	2 514	826	23	2 185	6 228		
\$350 to \$399	7 434	5 213	2 644	2 460	184	1 901	668	2 221	652	26	2 012	5 422		
\$400 to \$449	6 055	4 221	2 234	2 076	158	1 359	628	1 834	527	25	1 669	4 386		
\$450 to \$499	4 873	3 615	1 981	1 786	195	1 184	450	1 258	319	21	1 459	3 414		
\$500 to \$599	5 395	3 887	2 131	2 073	58	1 362	394	1 508	341	29	1 725	3 670		
\$600 to \$749	3 312	2 272	1 276	1 252	24	801	195	1 040	200	27	1 084	2 228		
\$750 or more	1 588	1 097	735	707	28	275	87	491	47	10	532	1 056		
Median	\$352	\$363	\$379	\$380	\$361	\$356	\$328	\$328	\$309	\$342	\$380	\$343		
Not mortgaged	50 636	22 924	8 335	7 825	510	8 729	5 860	27 712	8 789	320	6 606	44 030		
Less than \$50	590	114	25	25	—	35	54	476	48	4	21	569		
\$50 to \$74	2 342	677	220	181	39	181	276	1 665	431	11	181	2 161		
\$75 to \$99	7 203	2 623	948	884	64	761	914	4 580	1 324	33	874	6 329		
\$100 to \$149	21 396	9 650	3 809	3 542	267	3 428	2 413	11 746	3 704	104	3 087	18 309		
\$150 to \$199	13 062	6 685	2 332	2 228	104	2 801	1 552	6 377	2 201	95	1 679	11 383		
\$200 to \$249	4 127	2 047	580	556	24	989	478	2 080	736	47	445	3 682		
\$250 or more	1 916	1 128	421	409	12	534	173	788	345	26	319	1 597		
Median	\$135	\$142	\$139	\$140	\$128	\$149	\$134	\$129	\$135	\$153	\$136	\$135		
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65 467	45 049	19 342	18 539	803	16 734	8 973	20 418	6 965	592	13 345	52 122		
Less than \$50	1 574	736	227	215	12	239	270	838	295	5	158	1 416		
\$50 to \$59	1 729	1 065	302	302	—	491	272	664	330	3	216	1 513		
\$60 to \$79	3 104	2 012	718	712	6	816	478	1 092	457	4	544	2 560		
\$80 to \$99	2 616	1 540	489	474	15	719	332	1 076	370	8	311	2 305		
\$100 to \$119	3 908	2 325	750	644	106	872	703	1 583	421	23	482	3 426		
\$120 to \$149	6 621	4 108	1 341	1 278	63	1 934	833	2 513	828	28	855	5 766		
\$150 to \$169	5 260	3 634	1 422	1 388	34	1 525	687	1 626	661	15	1 056	4 204		
\$170 to \$199	7 982	5 620	2 233	2 114	119	2 370	1 017	2 362	911	17	1 587	6 395		
\$200 to \$249	12 574	9 847	4 484	4 356	128	3 885	1 478	2 727	1 098	29	3 161	9 413		
\$250 to \$299	7 873	6 543	3 680	3 513	167	2 085	778	1 330	453	13	2 559	5 314		
\$300 to \$349	3 445	2 843	1 787	1 727	60	737	319	602	181	6	1 172	2 273		
\$350 to \$399	1 268	1 066	660	643	17	282	124	202	72	3	387	881		
\$400 to \$499	1 062	950	665	649	16	222	63	112	22	4	404	658		
\$500 or more	270	226	174	162	12	32	20	44	2	8	112	158		
No cash rent	6 181	2 534	410	362	48	525	1 599	3 647	864	426	341	5 840		
Median	\$188	\$201	\$221	\$222	\$208	\$188	\$173	\$157	\$160	\$165	\$219	\$179		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	242 523	117 693	51 698	48 102	3 596	43 189	22 806	124 830	24 045	34 498	40 054	202 469		
Median income	\$13 066	\$14 604	\$16 181	\$16 269	\$15 277	\$13 774	\$12 711	\$11 871	\$11 644	\$12 220	\$16 885	\$12 389		
Owner-occupied housing units	168 002	72 325	32 188	29 409	2 779	26 375	13 762	95 677	16 988	29 167	26 117	141 885		
Median income	\$15 665	\$18 990	\$20 655	\$20 932	\$17 090	\$18 640	\$15 910	\$13 081	\$13 691	\$12 585	\$20 981	\$14 705		
Renter-occupied housing units	74 521	45 368	19 510	18 693	817	16 814	9 044	29 153	7 057	5 331	13 937	60 584		
Median income	\$9 067	\$9 205	\$10 113	\$10 167	\$8 812	\$8 406	\$8 831	\$8 825	\$7 504	\$10 536	\$10 341	\$8 780		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	20 951	4 152	1 490	1 338	152	1 410	1 252	16 799	1 968	6 838	1 261	19 690		
Percent below poverty level	12.5	5.7	4.6	4.5	5.5	5.3	9.1	17.6	11.6	23.4	4.8	13.9		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 616	4 058	1 471	1 327	144	1 380	1 207	15 558	1 901	6 581	1 220	18 396		
1.01 or more persons per room	1 053	124	45	35	10	19	60	929	49	406	50	1 003		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 335	94	19	11	8	30	45	1 241	67	257	41	1 294		
1.01 or more persons per room	341	10	—	—	—	—	10	331	2	31	3	338		
Renter-occupied housing units	19 928	11 160	4 196	3 929	267	4 524	2 440	8 768	1 958	1 558	2 788	17 140		
Percent below poverty level	26.7	24.6	21.5	21.0	32.7	26.9	27.0	30.1	27.7	29.2	20.0	28.3		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 893	10 802	4 087	3 822	265	4 416	2 299	8 091	1 900	1 429	2 669	16 224		
1.01 or more persons per room	1 673	683	214	174	40	255	214	990	96	93	105	1 568		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 035	358	109	107	2	108	141	677	58	129	119	916		
1.01 or more persons per room	214	25	7	7	—	12	6	189	3	34	—	214		

Table 63. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	231 344	113 688	50 068	46 726	3 342	42 237	21 383	117 656	23 200	34 038	39 578	191 766
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	7 261	3 734	1 656	1 489	167	1 480	598	3 527	646	559	1 424	5 837
1975 to 1978	27 719	14 464	7 417	6 784	633	4 519	2 528	13 255	2 279	1 920	5 954	21 765
1970 to 1974	26 305	14 543	6 952	6 022	930	5 221	2 370	11 762	2 473	2 237	5 061	21 244
1960 to 1969	30 361	17 901	8 170	7 492	678	6 654	3 077	12 460	2 769	2 828	6 215	24 146
1950 to 1959	29 249	19 528	11 104	10 608	496	5 409	3 015	9 721	2 818	2 296	6 707	22 542
1940 to 1949	16 930	10 710	5 664	5 468	196	3 310	1 736	6 220	1 626	1 457	4 255	12 675
1939 or earlier	93 519	32 808	9 105	8 863	242	15 644	8 059	60 711	10 589	22 741	9 962	83 557
BEDROOMS												
None	2 578	2 041	924	917	7	832	285	537	211	44	688	1 890
1	27 473	18 454	7 805	7 648	157	7 388	3 261	9 019	3 143	751	5 875	21 598
2	73 895	39 443	17 503	16 184	1 319	14 412	7 528	34 452	8 192	5 892	13 061	60 834
3	82 945	37 001	16 559	14 998	1 561	13 175	7 267	45 944	8 012	14 764	13 504	69 441
4	34 316	13 567	5 993	5 728	265	5 152	2 422	20 749	2 914	9 021	5 297	29 019
5 or more	10 137	3 182	1 284	1 251	33	1 278	620	6 955	728	3 566	1 153	8 984
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	166 745	70 818	31 504	29 492	2 012	25 683	13 631	95 927	17 181	31 247	26 681	140 064
1, attached	2 410	1 632	746	733	13	463	423	778	439	93	521	1 889
2	10 057	7 638	3 317	3 282	35	2 688	1 633	2 419	798	607	1 913	8 144
3 and 4	8 912	6 281	2 640	2 599	41	2 500	1 141	2 631	840	465	1 917	6 995
5 to 9	8 392	5 961	2 416	2 409	7	2 453	1 092	2 431	930	-	2 122	6 270
10 to 49	14 106	11 578	5 364	5 351	13	4 659	1 555	2 528	1 216	-	3 930	10 176
50 or more	2 232	2 181	1 075	1 075	-	799	307	51	22	-	671	1 561
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18 490	7 599	3 006	1 785	1 221	2 992	1 601	10 891	1 774	1 626	1 823	16 667
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	59 040	42 161	18 185	17 564	621	16 046	7 930	16 879	6 369	562	13 011	46 029
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	21 537	11 681	4 611	4 062	549	4 295	2 775	9 856	3 010	346	3 183	18 354
Median gross rent	\$218	\$236	\$258	\$261	\$232	\$227	\$216	\$193	\$197	\$205	\$256	\$212
2 or more	37 503	30 480	13 574	13 502	72	11 751	5 155	7 023	3 359	216	9 828	27 675
Median gross rent	\$179	\$190	\$214	\$213	\$283	\$176	\$154	\$135	\$132	\$141	\$212	\$167
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	5 505	1 624	624	606	18	645	355	3 881	431	1 347	642	4 863
1 complete bathroom	151 497	72 535	31 985	29 460	2 525	26 757	13 793	78 962	15 451	22 852	24 578	126 919
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	33 052	16 900	7 175	6 803	372	6 364	3 361	16 152	3 656	4 733	6 591	26 461
2 or more complete bathrooms	41 290	22 629	10 284	9 857	427	8 471	3 874	18 661	3 662	5 106	7 767	33 523
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	178 285	111 696	48 718	46 193	2 525	41 790	21 188	66 589	22 766	5 123	35 809	142 476
Individual drilled well	39 267	1 513	1 088	466	622	296	129	37 754	232	21 782	2 856	36 411
Individual dug well	8 066	372	201	51	150	126	45	7 694	35	4 470	649	7 417
Some other source	5 726	107	61	16	45	25	21	5 619	167	2 663	264	5 462
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	23 695	16 203	6 983	6 899	84	6 246	2 974	7 492	2 475	1 737	5 409	18 286
Central warm-air furnace	138 982	76 851	37 429	34 611	2 818	28 130	11 292	62 131	13 028	17 726	29 719	109 263
Electric heat pump	7 632	2 579	808	798	10	1 109	662	5 053	779	1 365	920	6 712
Other built-in electric units	20 343	6 870	1 657	1 508	149	3 282	1 931	13 473	2 424	3 879	1 381	18 962
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10 421	4 001	1 344	1 262	82	999	1 658	6 420	1 233	1 874	561	9 860
Room heaters with flue	18 777	5 208	1 236	1 175	61	1 920	2 052	13 569	2 220	4 416	1 040	17 737
Room heaters without flue	3 805	925	253	200	53	344	328	2 880	400	888	141	3 664
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	7 666	1 045	352	267	85	207	486	6 621	637	2 153	399	7 267
None	23	6	6	6	-	-	-	17	4	-	8	15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	10 220	4 830	1 973	1 834	139	1 606	1 251	5 390	1 100	741	1 365	8 855
No complete kitchen facilities	4 208	1 110	429	408	21	480	201	3 098	281	1 098	401	3 807
Lacking air conditioning	85 003	36 391	15 580	14 408	1 172	10 746	10 065	48 612	8 583	13 159	9 258	75 745
Lacking public sewer	65 423	2 111	1 355	695	660	362	394	63 312	1 014	33 704	4 452	60 971
No vehicle available	15 711	9 310	3 473	3 381	92	3 815	2 022	6 401	2 292	305	2 715	12 996
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	163 729	71 254	31 715	29 008	2 707	26 123	13 416	92 475	16 743	28 770	25 975	137 754
1979 to March 1980	20 418	10 308	4 716	4 193	523	3 814	1 778	10 110	1 950	1 535	3 838	16 580
1975 to 1978	44 479	21 689	10 046	9 014	1 032	7 908	3 735	22 790	4 345	4 311	8 204	36 275
1970 to 1974	26 524	11 526	5 155	4 689	466	4 060	2 311	14 998	2 903	4 260	4 068	22 456
1960 to 1969	30 364	13 376	5 895	5 486	409	5 099	2 382	16 988	3 663	5 436	4 860	25 504
1950 to 1959	19 694	8 585	3 982	3 786	196	2 861	1 742	11 109	2 088	4 526	2 927	16 767
1949 or earlier	22 250	5 770	1 921	1 840	81	2 381	1 468	16 480	1 794	8 702	2 078	20 172
Renter-occupied housing units	67 615	42 434	18 353	17 718	635	16 114	7 967	25 181	6 457	5 268	13 603	54 012
1979 to March 1980	32 270	22 740	10 235	9 861	374	8 676	3 829	9 530	2 851	915	6 894	25 376
1975 to 1978	20 495	12 366	5 316	5 142	174	4 354	2 696	8 129	2 255	1 565	4 029	16 466
1970 to 1974	7 357	4 246	1 638	1 591	47	1 772	836	3 111	839	872	1 501	5 856
1960 to 1969	3 906	2 040	876	839	37	732	432	1 866	324	680	771	3 135
1959 or earlier	3 587	1 042	288	285	3	580	174	2 545	188	1 236	408	3 179
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	59 682	26 050	9 067	8 670	397	10 450	6 533	33 632	8 555	6 453	7 575	52 107
Owner-occupied housing units	43 756	16 389	5 928	5 603	325	6 234	4 227	27 367	6 235	5 986	4 933	38 823
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 862	369	95	93	2	146	128	1 493	158	493	136	1 726
No complete kitchen facilities	1 547	291	94	94	-	137	60	1 256	131	455	108	1 439
No vehicle available	11 390	6 454	2 049	2 013	36	2 811	1 594	4 936	1 887	1 388	1 674	9 716
No telephone	2 108	685	171	163	8	258	256	1 423	291	190	129	1 979
Lacking central heating system	9 581	1 967	367	342	25	678	922	7 614	1 287	1 787	450	9 131
Lacking air conditioning	21 996	7 704	2 441	2 323	118	2 509	2 754	14 292	3 030	2 939	1 819	20 177

Table 64. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	661	528	286	258	28	55	187	133	63	2	127	534
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	28	28	26	22	4	—	2	—	—	...	6	22
1975 to 1978	116	100	79	68	11	—	21	16	—	...	31	85
1970 to 1974	82	58	37	37	—	—	21	24	4	...	9	73
1960 to 1969	122	106	53	44	9	9	44	16	2	...	25	97
1950 to 1959	169	127	26	26	—	7	94	42	38	...	11	158
1940 to 1949	19	9	9	5	4	—	—	10	10	...	5	14
1939 or earlier	125	100	56	56	—	39	5	25	9	...	40	85
BEDROOMS												
None	11	11	6	6	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	11
1	115	113	91	91	—	17	5	2	—	...	35	80
2	223	173	101	97	4	22	50	50	23	...	48	175
3	237	186	63	48	15	11	112	51	23	...	36	201
4	70	40	20	11	9	—	20	30	17	...	8	62
5 or more	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	207	155	119	91	28	17	19	52	11	...	65	142
1, attached	105	67	—	—	—	11	56	38	38	...	—	105
2	91	81	32	32	—	—	49	10	10	...	15	76
3 and 4	46	46	13	13	—	6	27	—	—	...	6	40
5 to 9	65	61	38	38	—	5	18	4	4	...	17	48
10 to 49	69	69	60	60	—	9	—	—	—	...	6	63
50 or more	16	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	...	16	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	62	33	8	8	—	7	18	29	—	...	2	60
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	492	409	200	200	—	37	172	83	57	—	85	407
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	209	140	45	45	—	17	78	69	43	—	29	180
Median gross rent	\$228	\$238	\$285	\$285	—	\$182	\$240	\$216	\$141	—	\$307	\$224
2 or more	283	269	155	155	—	20	94	14	14	—	56	227
Median gross rent	\$226	\$226	\$230	\$230	—	\$142	\$215	\$225	\$225	—	\$203	\$234
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	18	9	—	—	—	9	—	9	4	...	—	18
1 complete bathroom	477	392	244	225	19	46	102	85	42	...	109	368
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	56	45	14	14	—	—	31	11	5	...	7	49
2 or more complete bathrooms	110	82	28	19	9	—	54	28	12	...	11	99
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	629	526	286	258	28	55	185	103	63	...	125	504
Individual drilled well	13	2	—	—	—	—	2	11	—	...	2	11
Individual dug well	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	...	—	14
Some other source	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	60	50	43	34	9	—	7	10	10	...	6	54
Central warm-air furnace	482	390	198	194	4	45	147	92	47	...	113	369
Electric heat pump	13	7	7	7	—	—	—	6	4	...	2	11
Other built-in electric units	52	45	21	17	4	—	24	7	—	...	6	46
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	11	—	—	—	6	5	2	—	...	—	13
Room heaters with flue	24	10	6	6	—	4	—	14	2	...	—	24
Room heaters without flue	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	—	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	13	11	11	—	11	—	—	2	—	...	—	13
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	95	67	39	39	—	14	14	28	8	...	28	67
No complete kitchen facilities	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	2	2
Lacking air conditioning	426	330	146	118	28	22	162	96	44	...	39	387
Lacking public sewer	54	16	5	5	—	—	11	38	—	...	2	52
No vehicle available	72	63	48	48	—	9	6	9	6	...	40	32
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	159	119	86	58	28	18	15	40	6	...	42	117
1979 to March 1980	41	33	29	14	15	...	...	8	...	...	9	32
1975 to 1978	60	45	33	24	9	...	...	15	...	...	13	47
1970 to 1974	10	6	—	—	—	...	...	4	...	...	—	10
1960 to 1969	26	13	13	9	4	...	...	13	...	...	9	17
1950 to 1959	5	5	5	5	—	...	...	—	...	...	5	—
1949 or earlier	17	17	6	6	—	...	...	—	...	...	6	11
Renter-occupied housing units	502	409	200	200	—	37	172	93	57	...	85	417
1979 to March 1980	378	322	161	161	—	...	...	56	...	...	56	322
1975 to 1978	97	69	31	31	—	...	...	28	...	...	21	76
1970 to 1974	18	18	8	8	—	...	...	—	...	...	8	10
1960 to 1969	7	—	—	—	—	...	...	7	...	...	—	7
1959 or earlier	2	—	—	—	—	...	...	2	...	...	—	2
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	50	39	24	24	—	15	—	11	4	...	24	26
Owner-occupied housing units	26	17	6	6	—	11	—	9	4	...	6	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	4	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	...	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	2
No vehicle available	24	22	18	18	—	4	—	2	2	...	18	6
No telephone	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	2
Lacking central heating system	8	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	2	...	—	8
Lacking air conditioning	17	10	6	6	—	4	—	7	2	...	6	11

Table 65. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State	Urban						Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
918	660	385	344	41	101	174	258	103	16	126	792
36	28	20	20	—	6	2	8	8	—	5	31
140	104	84	72	12	4	16	36	19	—	26	114
113	81	55	49	6	7	19	32	13	—	10	103
122	90	57	43	14	12	21	32	—	1	8	114
162	123	63	54	9	24	36	39	29	2	13	149
87	71	57	57	—	14	—	16	8	2	22	65
258	163	49	49	—	34	80	95	26	11	42	216
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
168	137	82	82	—	18	37	31	15	—	27	141
311	227	142	125	17	38	47	84	32	5	47	264
302	214	117	102	15	22	75	88	35	11	40	262
112	73	35	26	9	23	15	39	17	—	9	103
23	9	9	9	—	—	—	14	4	—	3	20
498	310	174	141	33	61	75	188	53	16	62	436
42	22	—	—	—	—	22	20	20	—	—	42
68	57	38	38	—	13	6	11	9	—	19	49
50	43	35	33	2	—	8	7	5	—	14	36
64	53	19	19	—	6	28	11	4	—	13	51
92	90	81	81	—	4	5	2	2	—	6	86
15	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
89	70	23	17	6	17	30	19	10	—	6	83
499	401	242	225	17	38	121	98	58	...	71	428
220	150	61	46	15	15	74	70	38	...	16	204
\$194	\$195	\$234	\$259	\$208	\$175	\$180	\$189	\$263	...	\$282	\$186
279	251	181	179	2	23	47	28	20	...	55	224
\$180	\$180	\$184	\$184	\$175	\$179	\$147	\$180	\$189	...	\$185	\$178
15	6	6	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	6
673	497	270	248	22	77	150	176	82	14	82	591
92	70	54	41	13	6	10	22	4	2	18	74
138	87	55	49	6	18	14	51	17	—	17	121
845	654	379	344	35	101	174	191	101	—	108	737
61	6	6	—	6	—	—	55	2	10	12	49
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	6	2
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4
108	87	60	60	—	11	16	21	15	—	8	100
487	375	242	210	32	66	67	112	35	12	93	394
15	6	6	6	—	—	—	9	4	—	5	10
83	59	33	33	—	6	20	24	12	—	9	74
56	40	12	12	—	4	24	16	7	2	2	54
93	65	24	15	9	—	41	28	17	2	—	93
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	—	—	19
57	28	8	8	—	14	6	29	8	—	9	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
150	95	58	48	10	—	37	55	7	—	34	116
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	3	7
589	408	262	244	18	21	125	181	80	8	55	534
118	9	9	—	9	—	—	109	12	16	14	104
63	47	22	22	—	—	25	16	10	—	—	63
401	259	143	119	24	63	53	142	45	14	55	346
104	64	49	45	4	13	2	40	8	...	21	83
168	113	55	40	15	33	25	55	26	...	16	152
63	55	25	25	—	4	26	8	3	...	3	60
38	24	11	6	5	13	—	14	—	...	4	34
15	3	3	3	—	—	—	12	—	...	11	4
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	...	—	13
517	401	242	225	17	38	121	116	58	2	71	446
300	240	154	137	17	27	59	60	26	...	48	252
175	127	77	77	—	11	39	48	27	...	23	152
39	34	11	11	—	—	23	5	5	...	—	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	—	3
73	39	31	26	5	—	8	34	7	7	19	54
41	10	10	5	5	—	—	31	7	7	13	28
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
18	14	6	6	—	—	8	4	2	—	—	18
29	20	12	12	—	—	8	9	—	—	15	14
15	8	—	—	—	—	8	7	5	2	—	15
48	33	25	20	5	—	8	15	6	7	2	46

Table 66. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guomanian	Samoaan	Other	
Occupied housing units	9 705	5	2	40	51	79	51	61	78	13	6	7	56	364
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980	524	...	...	2	—	8	—	—	13	—	...	...	—	22
1975 to 1978	1 289	...	...	—	13	11	2	9	9	—	...	...	—	74
1970 to 1974	2 278	...	...	7	—	2	12	2	7	11	...	...	13	30
1960 to 1969	2 328	...	...	5	16	26	25	8	7	—	...	...	—	55
1950 to 1959	936	...	...	4	12	26	3	4	6	—	...	...	14	65
1940 to 1949	571	...	...	9	6	—	—	7	—	—	...	...	8	31
1939 or earlier	1 779	...	...	13	4	6	9	31	36	2	...	...	21	87
BEDROOMS														
None	378	...	...	7	13	—	—	4	—	—	...	...	9	—
1	1 587	...	...	7	—	7	24	18	31	3	...	...	14	64
2	3 400	...	...	6	5	36	2	28	34	—	...	...	17	145
3	2 972	...	...	7	19	18	17	11	5	10	...	...	16	111
4	1 091	...	...	13	6	12	8	—	3	—	...	...	—	35
5 or more	277	...	...	—	8	6	—	—	5	—	...	...	—	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached	6 858	...	...	22	33	48	25	37	34	2	...	...	15	199
1, attached	102	...	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	...	6	15
2	535	...	...	—	7	6	9	9	12	—	...	...	5	26
3 and 4	445	...	...	5	6	—	—	7	9	—	...	...	7	29
5 to 9	287	...	...	—	—	6	2	6	12	3	...	...	8	28
10 to 49	641	...	...	9	5	17	15	—	2	8	...	...	9	50
50 or more	39	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	798	...	...	4	—	2	—	—	9	—	...	...	13	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 486	...	...	21	24	23	36	29	46	10	—	...	39	207
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 836	...	...	7	11	—	10	13	11	2	—	...	17	74
Median gross rent	\$134	...	...	\$135	\$184	—	\$275	\$175	\$175	\$100—	—	...	\$222	\$197
2 or more	1 650	...	...	14	13	23	26	16	35	8	—	...	22	133
Median gross rent	\$132	...	...	\$100—	\$154	\$261	\$164	\$170	\$134	\$100—	—	...	\$163	\$204
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 326	...	...	—	7	2	—	8	—	3	...	...	—	10
1 complete bathroom	6 764	...	...	20	19	45	36	45	70	8	...	...	48	259
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	671	...	...	15	11	16	7	—	—	—	...	...	—	50
2 or more complete bathrooms	944	...	...	5	14	16	8	8	8	2	...	...	8	45
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company	7 317	...	...	36	51	75	51	57	78	13	...	...	56	335
Individual drilled well	1 764	...	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	21
Individual dug well	204	...	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...	—	8
Some other source	420	...	...	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system	449	...	...	—	—	6	—	8	6	2	...	...	23	76
Central warm-air furnace	4 661	...	...	26	22	35	32	23	34	8	...	...	33	166
Electric heat pump	269	...	...	—	14	2	—	—	4	3	...	...	—	—
Other built-in electric units	1 270	...	...	7	6	6	10	11	—	—	...	...	—	29
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	175	...	...	—	7	—	—	3	24	—	...	...	—	28
Room heaters with flue	1 342	...	...	7	2	14	9	11	10	—	...	...	—	28
Room heaters without flue	367	...	...	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...	—	15
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 139	...	...	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	22
None	33	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone	4 969	...	...	5	15	2	—	2	7	3	...	...	9	59
No complete kitchen facilities	1 231	...	...	7	—	2	—	6	4	3	...	...	—	8
Lacking air conditioning	7 596	...	...	18	26	38	11	37	55	8	...	...	39	248
Lacking public sewer	3 003	...	...	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	...	...	13	42
No vehicle available	2 095	...	...	—	2	—	—	9	5	—	...	...	5	40
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units	3 758	...	...	19	27	56	15	30	32	3	...	...	17	151
1979 to March 1980	623	...	...	—	—	3	5	—	20	...	...	...	—	40
1975 to 1978	1 084	...	...	11	13	37	3	14	12	...	...	...	11	69
1970 to 1974	823	...	...	—	6	14	7	8	—	...	...	...	—	19
1960 to 1969	724	...	...	8	8	2	—	4	—	...	...	...	—	6
1950 to 1959	229	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	6	12
1949 or earlier	275	...	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...	...	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units	5 947	...	...	21	24	23	36	31	46	10	...	...	39	213
1979 to March 1980	2 759	...	...	16	18	19	36	23	46	...	...	...	39	155
1975 to 1978	1 792	...	...	5	6	4	—	8	—	...	...	...	—	48
1970 to 1974	1 087	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	10
1960 to 1969	231	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
1959 or earlier	78	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units	1 508	...	...	—	—	11	—	8	—	3	...	...	—	32
Owner-occupied housing units	752	...	...	—	—	11	—	6	—	3	...	...	—	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	...	...	—	—	2	—	2	—	3	...	...	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	263	...	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	...	...	—	—
No vehicle available	541	...	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	...	—	8
No telephone	822	...	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	...	...	—	14
Lacking central heating system	604	...	...	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	10
Lacking air conditioning	1 190	...	...	—	—	11	—	2	—	—	...	...	—	15

Table 67. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin						
Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.		
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.							
918	480	50	41	347	480	9	100	21	308	230	864	652	9	612	421	56
36	14	9	—	13	21	—	—	—	15	7	240	28	529	23	7	7
140	86	4	10	40	63	2	8	2	65	27	656	114	1	281	42	9
113	47	—	8	58	52	—	32	5	24	26	253	82	2	246	49	6
122	79	7	4	32	53	—	14	—	55	30	308	122	2	316	94	—
162	82	7	5	68	88	7	2	14	51	29	161	162	934	55	14	—
87	21	13	12	41	45	—	11	—	31	16	885	19	560	30	—	—
258	151	10	2	95	158	—	33	—	67	93	361	125	1	746	128	20
2	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	576	11	378	33	—	—
168	77	6	18	67	94	—	25	3	46	27	379	115	1	564	101	18
311	197	34	—	80	141	9	24	16	121	73	754	214	3	381	118	24
302	159	1	12	130	162	—	41	2	97	82	783	237	2	931	101	14
112	45	7	11	49	69	—	8	—	35	34	247	70	1	083	49	—
23	2	—	—	21	12	—	2	—	9	10	125	5	275	19	—	—
498	278	3	17	200	252	—	56	14	176	166	493	207	6	804	202	23
42	30	7	—	5	25	7	—	—	10	2	385	98	102	8	5	—
68	22	18	6	22	33	—	9	—	26	10	024	91	526	55	—	—
50	31	7	—	12	17	—	4	—	29	8	895	46	441	27	—	—
64	28	6	1	29	24	2	14	5	19	8	368	63	278	38	9	—
92	36	9	8	39	43	—	15	—	34	14	063	69	626	65	16	—
15	—	—	9	6	15	—	—	—	—	2	217	16	39	—	—	—
89	55	—	—	34	71	—	2	2	14	18	419	62	796	26	3	—
499	240	47	30	182	238	9	78	2	172	58	802	483	5	415	233	35
220	130	7	6	77	113	7	36	—	64	21	424	202	3	802	71	10
\$194	\$184	—	\$275	\$251	\$187	—	\$183	—	\$213	\$218	\$228	\$133	\$196	\$175	\$175	—
279	110	40	24	105	125	2	42	2	108	37	378	281	1	613	162	25
\$180	\$187	\$193	\$106	\$177	\$166	\$225	\$132	\$225	\$209	\$179	\$226	\$132	\$145	\$192	\$192	—
15	8	2	—	5	2	—	4	3	6	5	503	18	1	322	23	4
673	376	37	18	242	354	9	79	16	215	151	143	468	6	692	275	44
92	34	4	8	46	33	—	15	—	44	33	019	56	656	56	6	—
138	62	7	15	54	91	—	2	2	43	41	199	110	942	67	2	—
845	460	47	37	301	436	9	95	21	284	177	849	620	7	229	409	51
61	20	3	4	34	38	—	5	—	18	39	229	13	1	759	4	3
8	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	6	8	064	14	204	4	2	—
4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	5	722	5	420	4	—	—
108	43	23	21	21	34	—	14	—	60	23	661	60	435	52	16	—
487	241	21	11	214	267	7	61	2	150	138	715	475	4	600	217	16
15	8	—	—	7	10	—	2	3	—	7	622	13	269	20	—	—
83	35	4	9	35	56	2	4	2	19	20	287	50	1	271	38	10
56	46	2	—	8	31	—	—	—	25	10	390	13	175	34	3	—
93	69	—	—	24	49	—	19	—	25	18	728	24	1	323	53	3
19	5	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	12	3	798	4	367	5	3	—
57	33	—	—	24	26	—	—	14	17	7	640	13	1	139	2	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	33	—	—	—
150	83	2	—	65	70	—	22	3	55	10	150	95	4	947	40	4
10	—	2	—	8	5	—	2	3	—	4	203	4	1	229	19	8
589	334	37	35	183	287	9	76	4	213	84	716	417	7	527	241	35
118	48	3	4	63	76	—	10	—	32	65	347	54	2	993	23	10
63	41	—	2	20	36	2	6	—	19	15	675	70	2	089	21	21
401	234	3	11	153	233	—	16	19	133	163	496	159	3	742	186	18
104	55	—	—	47	64	—	2	—	38	20	354	41	621	28	2	—
168	101	—	9	58	84	—	6	16	62	44	395	60	1	078	91	7
63	46	—	—	17	41	—	—	3	19	26	483	10	823	35	—	—
38	26	—	—	12	24	—	8	—	6	30	340	26	716	22	—	—
15	—	—	—	15	9	—	—	—	6	19	685	5	229	6	6	—
13	6	—	2	4	11	—	—	—	2	22	239	17	275	4	3	—
517	246	47	30	194	247	9	84	2	175	67	368	493	5	870	235	38
300	144	—	9	106	134	9	28	—	129	32	136	369	2	738	206	26
175	85	—	21	63	101	—	36	2	36	20	394	97	1	756	29	12
39	17	—	—	22	9	—	20	—	10	7	348	18	1	067	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	906	7	231	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	584	2	78	—	—	—
73	21	—	11	41	39	—	8	3	23	59	643	50	1	500	19	9
41	15	—	2	24	15	—	8	3	15	43	741	26	744	17	9	—
3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	1	862	6	273	4	—	—
3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	1	547	2	263	2	—	—
18	6	—	2	10	10	—	—	—	8	11	380	24	541	2	—	—
29	6	—	—	23	12	—	—	3	14	2	096	2	822	2	—	—
15	7	—	—	8	3	—	2	—	10	9	578	8	602	11	—	—
48	20	—	11	17	25	—	8	—	15	21	971	17	1	182	13	—

Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	231 344	113 688	50 068	46 726	3 342	42 237	21 383	117 656	23 200	34 038	39 578	191 766
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	98 935	85 198	45 285	42 741	2 544	28 502	11 411	13 737	6 373	378	30 891	68 044
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39 504	5 580	769	461	308	2 211	2 600	33 924	4 735	11 137	2 270	37 234
Electricity	33 156	11 628	3 070	2 814	256	5 516	3 042	21 528	3 582	5 847	2 915	30 241
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	52 470	10 078	513	359	154	5 664	3 901	42 392	7 901	14 683	3 052	49 418
Coal or coke	691	110	15	6	9	66	29	581	66	275	11	680
Wood	6 149	797	271	200	71	151	375	5 352	522	1 692	322	5 827
Other fuel	416	291	139	139	—	127	25	125	17	26	109	307
No fuel used	23	6	6	6	—	—	—	17	4	—	8	15
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	85 531	75 607	41 558	39 338	2 220	24 495	9 554	9 924	4 767	219	27 781	57 750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27 768	5 048	897	615	282	2 126	2 025	22 720	3 530	6 755	1 889	25 875
Electricity	113 407	31 583	7 452	6 614	838	14 875	9 256	81 824	14 457	25 917	9 619	103 788
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 280	1 102	86	86	—	541	475	1 178	335	280	155	2 125
Other	316	178	44	44	—	114	20	138	25	63	45	271
No fuel used	2 042	170	31	29	2	86	53	1 872	86	804	89	1 953
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	38 975	32 457	17 626	15 930	1 696	9 380	5 451	6 518	2 757	147	11 814	27 161
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 690	4 245	759	450	309	1 707	1 779	26 445	3 514	8 053	1 515	29 175
Electricity	160 164	76 650	31 561	30 224	1 337	31 034	14 055	83 514	16 794	25 478	26 134	134 030
Other	782	90	12	12	—	23	55	692	62	261	54	728
No fuel used	733	246	110	110	—	93	43	487	73	99	61	672
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105 076	59 860	26 874	25 216	1 658	21 811	11 175	45 216	14 147	599	21 064	84 012
With a mortgage	55 646	37 242	18 645	17 483	1 162	13 099	5 498	18 404	5 454	281	14 490	41 156
Less than \$100	125	20	7	7	—	—	13	105	22	7	9	116
\$100 to \$149	802	295	123	114	9	103	69	507	128	23	114	688
\$150 to \$199	3 150	1 623	644	576	68	581	398	1 527	487	35	560	2 590
\$200 to \$249	6 990	4 330	1 924	1 762	162	1 576	830	2 660	969	29	1 504	5 486
\$250 to \$299	8 035	5 124	2 202	2 055	147	1 974	948	2 911	958	26	1 700	6 335
\$300 to \$349	8 266	5 804	2 912	2 737	175	2 055	837	2 462	818	23	2 161	6 105
\$350 to \$399	7 305	5 140	2 605	2 430	175	1 871	664	2 165	645	26	2 012	5 293
\$400 to \$449	5 965	4 159	2 178	2 033	145	1 359	622	1 806	522	25	1 652	4 313
\$450 to \$499	4 803	3 560	1 947	1 772	175	1 165	448	1 243	319	21	1 445	3 358
\$500 to \$599	5 362	3 862	2 115	2 057	58	1 354	393	1 500	339	29	1 725	3 637
\$600 to \$749	3 269	2 242	1 261	1 241	20	786	195	1 027	200	27	1 084	2 185
\$750 or more	1 574	1 083	727	699	28	275	81	491	47	10	524	1 050
Median	\$353	\$364	\$379	\$381	\$356	\$357	\$329	\$330	\$310	\$345	\$380	\$344
Not mortgaged	49 430	22 618	8 229	7 733	496	8 712	5 677	26 812	8 693	318	6 574	42 856
Less than \$50	447	104	25	25	—	35	44	343	48	4	21	426
\$50 to \$74	2 155	664	212	173	39	181	271	1 491	428	11	181	1 974
\$75 to \$99	7 023	2 579	948	884	64	761	870	4 444	1 316	33	874	6 149
\$100 to \$149	21 062	9 530	3 748	3 495	253	3 417	2 365	11 532	3 666	104	3 074	17 988
\$150 to \$199	12 772	6 578	2 301	2 197	104	2 801	1 476	6 194	2 159	93	1 662	11 110
\$200 to \$249	4 074	2 041	574	550	24	989	478	2 033	736	47	445	3 629
\$250 or more	1 897	1 122	421	409	12	528	173	775	340	26	317	1 580
Median	\$136	\$142	\$139	\$140	\$128	\$150	\$134	\$130	\$134	\$153	\$135	\$136
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	59 040	42 161	18 185	17 564	621	16 046	7 930	16 879	6 369	562	13 011	46 029
Less than \$50	1 025	614	211	199	12	235	168	411	195	3	149	876
\$50 to \$59	1 571	1 036	296	296	—	477	263	535	324	3	213	1 358
\$60 to \$79	2 707	1 898	686	686	—	793	419	809	414	2	523	2 184
\$80 to \$99	2 090	1 352	447	447	—	633	272	738	328	4	303	1 787
\$100 to \$119	2 993	2 035	660	628	32	830	545	958	373	9	482	2 511
\$120 to \$149	5 832	3 811	1 236	1 199	37	1 852	723	2 021	772	26	835	4 997
\$150 to \$169	4 855	3 436	1 357	1 329	28	1 442	637	1 419	619	15	1 019	3 836
\$170 to \$199	7 354	5 243	2 048	1 949	99	2 260	935	2 111	838	11	1 537	5 817
\$200 to \$249	11 816	9 346	4 211	4 101	110	3 788	1 347	2 470	1 022	29	3 085	8 731
\$250 to \$299	7 395	6 243	3 535	3 383	152	1 992	716	1 152	420	13	2 522	4 873
\$300 to \$349	3 210	2 663	1 661	1 603	58	709	293	547	172	6	1 131	2 079
\$350 to \$399	1 188	1 012	627	610	17	274	111	176	65	3	374	814
\$400 to \$499	1 009	903	638	622	16	210	55	106	22	4	387	622
\$500 or more	258	214	162	150	12	32	20	44	2	8	112	146
No cash rent	5 737	2 355	410	362	48	519	1 426	3 382	803	426	339	5 398
Median	\$193	\$202	\$223	\$222	\$237	\$189	\$176	\$168	\$162	\$179	\$219	\$184
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	231 344	113 688	50 068	46 726	3 342	42 237	21 383	117 656	23 200	34 038	39 578	191 766
Median income	\$13 312	\$14 807	\$16 396	\$16 462	\$15 715	\$13 876	\$13 040	\$12 059	\$11 749	\$12 206	\$16 971	\$12 609
Owner-occupied housing units	163 729	71 254	31 715	29 008	2 707	26 123	13 416	92 475	16 743	28 770	25 975	137 754
Median income	\$15 747	\$19 010	\$20 687	\$20 981	\$16 973	\$18 619	\$15 968	\$13 163	\$13 665	\$12 567	\$21 001	\$14 780
Renter-occupied housing units	67 615	42 434	18 353	17 718	635	16 114	7 967	25 181	6 457	5 268	13 603	54 012
Median income	\$9 183	\$9 270	\$10 208	\$10 213	\$10 055	\$8 449	\$8 932	\$9 019	\$7 567	\$10 507	\$10 370	\$8 891
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	19 678	3 997	1 423	1 280	143	1 401	1 173	15 681	1 924	6 744	1 240	18 438
Percent below poverty level	12.0	5.6	4.5	4.4	5.3	5.4	8.7	17.0	11.5	23.4	4.8	13.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 856	3 938	1 404	1 269	135	1 371	1 163	14 918	1 861	6 502	1 202	17 654
1.01 or more persons per room	787	88	24	14	10	19	45	699	24	386	39	748
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	822	59	19	11	8	30	10	763	63	242	38	784
1.01 or more persons per room	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	2	24	—	61
Renter-occupied housing units	16 523	9 867	3 717	3 562	155	4 203	1 947	6 656	1 681	1 538	2 659	13 864
Percent below poverty level	24.4	23.3	20.3	20.1	24.4	26.1	24.4	26.4	26.0	29.2	19.5	25.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 763	9 557	3 615	3 462	153	4 108	1 834	6 206	1 635	1 414	2 543	13 220
1.01 or more persons per room	658	351	100	96	4	178	73	307	22	91	81	577
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	760	310	102	100	2	95	113	450	46	124	116	644
1.01 or more persons per room	81	8	—	—	—	8	—	73	—	32	—	81

Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	661	528	286	258	28	55	187	133	63	2	127	534
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	479	418	223	210	13	55	140	61	50	...	101	378
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	10	-	-	-	-	10	36	2	...	2	44
Electricity	92	70	44	40	4	-	26	22	6	...	24	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	24	12	8	8	-	-	4	12	5	...	-	24
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Wood	13	11	11	-	11	-	-	2	-	...	-	13
Other fuel	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	-	7
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	440	377	200	187	13	30	147	63	50	...	101	339
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	7	-	-	-	-	7	18	-	...	2	23
Electricity	189	144	86	71	15	25	33	45	13	...	24	165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	-	5
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
No fuel used	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	...	-	2
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	385	324	142	133	9	35	147	61	48	...	63	322
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	7	-	-	-	-	7	31	7	...	2	36
Electricity	232	193	144	125	19	20	29	39	8	...	60	172
Other	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	...	-	4
No fuel used	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	...	2	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	121	94	74	46	28	...	...	27	...	...	36	85
With a mortgage	85	72	63	35	28	...	...	13	...	...	23	62
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$200 to \$249	9	9	9	9	-	...	...	-	...	...	9	-
\$250 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$300 to \$349	17	11	4	-	4	...	...	6	...	...	-	17
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$400 to \$449	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$450 to \$499	36	36	34	14	20	...	...	-	...	...	14	22
\$500 to \$599	7	7	7	7	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	7
\$600 to \$749	16	9	9	5	4	...	...	7	...	...	-	16
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
Median	\$473	\$472	\$477	\$480	\$475	...	...	\$604	...	...	\$459	\$482
Not mortgaged	36	22	11	11	-	...	...	14	...	...	13	23
Less than \$50	2	-	-	-	-	...	...	2	...	...	-	2
\$50 to \$74	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$75 to \$99	2	-	-	-	-	...	...	2	...	...	-	2
\$100 to \$149	28	22	11	11	-	...	...	6	...	...	11	17
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
\$250 or more	4	-	-	-	-	...	...	4	...	...	2	2
Median	\$123	\$125	\$113	\$113	-	...	...	\$119	...	...	\$115	\$132
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	492	409	200	200	-	37	172	83	57	-	85	407
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
\$80 to \$99	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
\$100 to \$119	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
\$120 to \$149	33	23	13	13	-	10	-	10	8	-	13	20
\$150 to \$169	13	13	6	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	6	7
\$170 to \$199	26	24	19	19	-	-	5	2	-	-	6	20
\$200 to \$249	125	97	65	65	-	6	26	28	9	-	22	103
\$250 to \$299	61	58	41	41	-	9	8	3	-	-	6	55
\$300 to \$349	30	30	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	14
\$350 to \$399	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
No cash rent	173	133	-	-	-	-	133	40	40	-	-	173
Median	\$219	\$219	\$226	\$226	-	\$165	\$216	\$218	\$226	-	\$211	\$221
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	661	528	286	258	28	55	187	133	63	2	127	534
Median income	\$11 406	\$11 604	\$11 583	\$11 000	\$21 875	\$5 139	\$12 092	\$9 960	\$9 531	...	\$10 125	\$11 523
Owner-occupied housing units	159	119	86	58	28	18	15	40	6	...	42	117
Median income	\$18 393	\$20 404	\$20 185	\$19 643	\$21 875	...	...	\$13 333	...	...	\$20 400	\$16 563
Renter-occupied housing units	502	409	200	200	-	37	172	93	57	...	85	417
Median income	\$10 660	\$10 864	\$10 313	\$10 313	-	...	...	\$9 489	...	...	\$7 841	\$10 938
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	2	-	-	-	-	...	...	2	...	...	-	2
Percent below poverty level	1.3	-	-	-	-	...	...	5.0	...	...	-	1.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	-	-	-	-	...	...	2	...	...	-	2
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	92	77	36	36	-	...	...	15	...	...	18	74
Percent below poverty level	18.3	18.8	18.0	18.0	-	...	...	16.1	...	...	21.2	17.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	68	36	36	-	...	...	11	...	...	18	61
1.01 or more persons per room	10	10	10	10	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	9	-	-	-	...	...	4	...	...	-	13
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-

Table 70. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units -----	918	660	385	344	41	101	174	258	103	16	126	792
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	575	501	323	288	35	77	101	74	51	—	96	479
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	91	19	—	—	—	—	19	72	13	4	2	89
Electricity -----	119	81	51	45	6	10	20	38	16	—	14	105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	73	28	—	—	—	—	28	45	15	12	13	60
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	49	20	—	—	—	14	6	29	8	—	1	48
Other fuel -----	11	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	505	436	288	253	35	65	83	69	46	—	84	421
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	74	19	—	—	—	—	19	55	9	7	4	70
Electricity -----	321	189	91	85	6	36	62	132	46	9	32	289
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	12	10	—	—	—	—	10	2	2	—	—	12
Other -----	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	425	368	243	208	35	32	93	57	39	—	83	342
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	95	37	—	—	—	4	33	58	9	10	6	89
Electricity -----	395	255	142	136	6	65	48	140	52	6	37	358
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	291	193	114	96	18	46	33	98	41	—	36	255
With a mortgage -----	230	159	87	74	13	39	33	71	30	—	30	200
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$150 to \$199 -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16
\$200 to \$249 -----	50	39	10	10	—	14	15	11	11	—	—	50
\$250 to \$299 -----	9	4	—	—	—	4	—	5	3	—	2	7
\$300 to \$349 -----	42	34	21	21	—	6	7	8	8	—	15	27
\$350 to \$399 -----	44	39	24	24	—	8	7	5	3	—	6	38
\$400 to \$449 -----	21	21	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
\$450 to \$499 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
\$500 to \$599 -----	16	6	6	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	16
\$600 to \$749 -----	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	5	—	2	12
\$750 or more -----	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median -----	\$343	\$348	\$376	\$363	\$425	\$313	\$242	\$322	\$306	—	\$343	\$343
Not mortgaged -----	61	34	27	22	5	7	—	27	11	—	6	55
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	31	20	20	15	5	—	—	11	11	—	—	31
\$150 to \$199 -----	22	14	7	7	—	7	—	8	—	—	6	16
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Median -----	\$138	\$135	\$122	\$118	\$138	\$163	—	\$139	\$133	—	\$163	\$132
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	499	401	242	225	17	38	121	98	58	...	71	428
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	...	—	1
\$60 to \$79 -----	16	14	14	14	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	16
\$80 to \$99 -----	28	28	9	9	—	4	15	—	—	...	—	28
\$100 to \$119 -----	14	11	9	9	—	—	2	3	3	...	2	12
\$120 to \$149 -----	51	42	26	26	—	—	16	9	3	...	6	45
\$150 to \$169 -----	55	49	37	31	6	7	5	6	3	...	6	49
\$170 to \$199 -----	88	74	36	34	2	21	17	14	4	...	22	66
\$200 to \$249 -----	64	57	43	34	9	—	14	7	2	...	13	51
\$250 to \$299 -----	72	60	38	38	—	6	16	12	10	...	11	61
\$300 to \$349 -----	21	21	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	6	4	4	4	—	—	—	2	2	...	4	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent -----	78	35	—	—	—	—	35	43	31	...	—	78
Median -----	\$192	\$192	\$194	\$193	\$201	\$185	\$192	\$191	\$206	...	\$200	\$190
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	918	660	385	344	41	101	174	258	103	16	126	792
Median income -----	\$12 091	\$12 722	\$12 917	\$13 214	\$11 806	\$14 531	\$11 786	\$11 306	\$10 720	\$7 500	\$11 771	\$12 143
Owner-occupied housing units -----	401	259	143	119	24	63	53	142	45	14	55	346
Median income -----	\$17 054	\$19 375	\$22 813	\$19 946	\$25 625	\$16 875	\$16 458	\$12 000	\$11 750	...	\$12 031	\$17 596
Renter-occupied housing units -----	517	401	242	225	17	38	121	116	58	2	71	446
Median income -----	\$10 352	\$10 264	\$10 318	\$10 353	\$10 139	\$11 500	\$9 345	\$10 547	\$9 688	...	\$11 641	\$10 115
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	21	10	—	—	—	4	6	11	4	...	3	18
Percent below poverty level -----	5.2	3.9	—	—	—	6.3	11.3	7.7	8.9	...	5.5	5.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16	10	—	—	—	4	6	6	4	...	—	16
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	3	2
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	3	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	118	88	45	43	2	6	37	30	18	...	8	110
Percent below poverty level -----	22.8	21.9	18.6	19.1	11.8	15.8	30.6	25.9	31.0	...	11.3	24.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	118	88	45	43	2	6	37	30	18	...	8	110
1.01 or more persons per room -----	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	...	—	13
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

Table 71. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units	9 705	5	2	40	51	79	51	61	78	13	6	7	56	364
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	1 731	...	...	27	28	36	28	13	63	8	...	...	49	256
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 036	...	...	6	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	4	30
Electricity	1 814	...	...	7	20	14	10	11	12	3	...	...	...	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 164	...	...	...	3	6	13	29	3	2	...	...	3	15
Coal or coke	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Wood	881	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Other fuel	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No fuel used	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	1 628	...	...	27	26	25	28	11	50	10	...	...	37	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 589	...	...	2	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	24
Electricity	3 249	...	...	11	25	50	13	44	28	3	...	...	16	98
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	199	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No fuel used	986	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	1 211	...	...	13	4	6	9	13	44	...	...	...	41	189
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 873	...	...	6	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	30
Electricity	3 165	...	...	21	47	69	42	44	30	13	...	...	12	145
Other	399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No fuel used	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 868	...	...	15	20	46	15	20	23	...	...	...	14	125
With a mortgage	771	...	...	8	14	37	12	16	23	...	...	...	14	81
Less than \$100	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249	131	...	...	8	6	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	20
\$250 to \$299	108	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
\$300 to \$349	89	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	5	...	...	...	6	16
\$350 to \$399	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	23
\$400 to \$449	59	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	12	...	...	...	...	14
\$450 to \$499	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599	13	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
\$600 to \$749	10	...	...	...	...	11	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$750 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
Median	\$263	...	...	\$225	\$556	\$295	\$343	\$336	\$402	...	...	...	\$1000+	\$351
Not mortgaged	1 097	...	...	7	6	9	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	44
Less than \$50	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$74	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$75 to \$99	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
\$100 to \$149	270	...	...	...	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	23
\$150 to \$199	255	...	...	7	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
\$200 to \$249	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 or more	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	\$109	...	...	\$188	\$163	\$113	\$163	\$113	...	...	...	...	...	\$122
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 486	...	...	21	24	23	36	29	46	10	...	...	39	207
Less than \$50	543	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$79	385	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$99	486	...	...	9	6	...	...	...	6	8	...	...	1	5
\$100 to \$119	910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$120 to \$149	692	...	...	10	...	2	11	...	17	...	...	...	12	12
\$150 to \$169	343	...	...	...	6	...	7	5	7	...	...	...	...	24
\$170 to \$199	520	...	...	...	9	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	8	49
\$200 to \$249	554	...	...	...	3	2	...	2	6	...	...	...	10	51
\$250 to \$299	355	...	...	2	...	11	18	...	2	...	...	...	3	26
\$300 to \$349	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7
\$350 to \$399	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
\$400 to \$499	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$500 or more	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No cash rent	222	...	...	...	...	6	...	4	8	...	...	...	...	24
Median	\$127	...	...	\$123	\$170	\$260	\$205	\$190	\$139	\$94	...	...	\$198	\$201
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	9 705	5	2	40	51	79	51	61	78	13	6	7	56	364
Median income	\$8 821	...	...	\$15 714	\$7 321	\$15 982	\$28 125	\$11 635	\$11 759	\$3 375	...	...	\$8 269	\$12 989
Owner-occupied housing units	3 758	...	...	19	27	56	15	30	32	3	...	...	17	151
Median income	\$11 529	...	...	\$16 964	\$21 042	\$16 786	\$34 500	\$19 688	\$14 167	...	...	...	\$9 583	\$16 691
Renter-occupied housing units	5 947	...	...	21	24	23	36	31	46	10	...	...	39	213
Median income	\$7 413	...	...	\$6 250	\$4 583	\$11 458	\$17 500	\$7 292	\$10 500	...	...	...	\$7 875	\$11 523
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	1 236	...	...	...	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	12
Percent below poverty level	32.9	...	...	...	18.5	16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.3	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	731	...	...	...	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9
1.01 or more persons per room	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	505	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1.01 or more persons per room	277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 188	...	...	12	8	2	16	10	8	...	...	...	18	36
Percent below poverty level	53.6	...	...	57.1	33.3	8.7	44.4	32.3	17.4	...	...	...	46.2	16.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 927	...	...	12	8	2	16	10	8	...	...	...	18	35
1.01 or more persons per room	997	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1.01 or more persons per room	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 72. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Occupied housing units	918	480	50	41	347	480	9	100	21	308	230 864	652	9 612	421	56
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	575	334	41	26	174	309	7	30	—	229	98 626	472	1 701	265	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	91	49	5	4	33	46	—	19	2	24	39 458	46	4 017	23	6
Electricity.....	119	55	4	9	51	68	2	8	5	36	33 088	90	1 813	72	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	73	17	—	2	54	31	—	32	—	10	52 439	24	1 132	59	5
Cool or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	691	—	19	—	3
Wood.....	49	25	—	—	24	26	—	—	14	9	6 123	13	881	2	5
Other fuel.....	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	416	7	16	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	33	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	505	277	35	26	167	262	7	21	—	215	85 269	433	1 609	227	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	74	42	5	4	23	36	—	18	2	18	27 732	25	3 571	9	6
Electricity.....	321	155	10	9	147	174	2	51	19	75	113 233	187	3 203	171	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	12	—	—	2	10	2	—	10	—	—	2 278	5	189	12	—
Other.....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	310	—	54	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 042	2	986	2	—
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	425	251	29	12	133	213	7	21	—	184	38 762	378	1 190	137	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	95	50	3	4	38	40	—	37	2	16	30 650	38	4 836	19	14
Electricity.....	395	179	18	25	173	224	2	42	19	108	159 940	230	3 130	265	37
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	782	4	399	—	—
No fuel used.....	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	730	2	57	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	291	175	...	6	108	156	—	9	14	112	104 920	121	1 859	139	13
With a mortgage.....	230	142	...	4	84	132	—	4	14	80	55 514	85	767	110	1
Less than \$100.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	14	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	4	4	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	802	—	87	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	16	16	...	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	3 134	—	122	2	—
\$200 to \$249.....	50	27	...	—	23	16	—	—	14	20	6 974	9	131	15	—
\$250 to \$299.....	9	3	...	—	6	5	—	—	—	4	8 030	—	108	5	—
\$300 to \$349.....	42	33	...	—	9	26	—	—	—	16	8 240	17	89	25	—
\$350 to \$399.....	44	27	...	—	17	21	—	—	—	23	7 284	—	100	6	—
\$400 to \$449.....	21	12	...	—	9	8	—	—	—	13	5 957	—	59	17	1
\$450 to \$499.....	9	2	...	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	4 794	36	34	—	—
\$500 to \$599.....	16	6	...	4	6	12	—	—	—	4	5 350	7	13	9	—
\$600 to \$749.....	14	12	...	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	3 255	16	10	17	—
\$750 or more.....	5	—	...	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	1 569	—	—	14	—
Median.....	\$343	\$332	...	\$525	\$362	\$357	—	\$138	\$225	\$350	\$353	\$473	\$264	\$406	\$425
Not mortgaged.....	61	33	...	2	24	24	—	5	—	32	49 406	36	1 092	29	12
Less than \$50.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	447	2	141	—	—
\$50 to \$74.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 155	—	187	—	—
\$75 to \$99.....	6	2	...	—	4	4	—	—	—	2	7 019	2	176	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	31	24	...	2	5	9	—	5	—	17	21 053	28	265	13	6
\$150 to \$199.....	22	7	...	—	15	9	—	—	—	13	12 763	—	255	16	6
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 074	—	53	—	—
\$250 or more.....	2	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1 895	4	15	—	—
Median.....	\$138	\$128	...	\$138	\$155	\$147	—	\$138	—	\$121	\$136	\$123	\$108	\$154	\$150
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	499	240	47	30	182	238	9	78	2	172	58 802	483	5 415	233	35
Less than \$50.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 025	—	543	6	—
\$50 to \$59.....	1	1	...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1 570	—	158	—	—
\$60 to \$79.....	16	6	...	8	2	16	—	—	—	—	2 691	10	385	2	—
\$80 to \$99.....	28	9	...	—	19	9	—	19	—	—	2 081	5	467	30	5
\$100 to \$119.....	14	2	...	9	3	14	—	—	—	—	2 979	5	910	—	—
\$120 to \$149.....	51	23	...	—	28	23	—	16	—	12	5 809	33	676	52	—
\$150 to \$169.....	55	8	...	—	34	24	—	12	—	19	4 831	13	331	25	5
\$170 to \$199.....	88	65	...	1	13	51	—	2	—	35	7 303	26	520	31	14
\$200 to \$249.....	64	46	...	—	18	14	2	6	2	40	11 802	123	553	21	11
\$250 to \$299.....	72	13	...	6	37	32	—	14	—	26	7 363	61	341	36	—
\$300 to \$349.....	21	7	...	—	14	5	—	9	—	7	3 205	30	184	5	—
\$350 to \$399.....	6	—	...	—	6	2	—	—	—	4	1 186	6	70	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	5	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1 009	—	48	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	5	7	—	—
No cash rent.....	78	55	...	6	8	47	7	—	—	24	5 690	166	222	25	—
Median.....	\$192	\$194	\$194	\$104	\$185	\$190	\$213	\$153	\$238	\$205	\$193	\$219	\$126	\$159	\$195
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	918	480	50	41	347	480	9	100	21	308	230 864	652	9 612	421	56
Median income.....	\$12 091	\$13 750	\$10 000	\$10 625	\$10 897	\$11 353	\$8 393	\$11 574	\$15 982	\$13 971	\$13 318	\$11 500	\$8 763	\$11 152	\$7 059
Owner-occupied housing units.....	401	234	3	11	153	233	—	16	19	133	163 496	159	3 742	186	18
Median income.....	\$17 054	\$16 765	...	\$19 250	\$16 823	\$16 477	—	\$21 786	\$15 804	\$17 768	\$15 746	\$18 393	\$11 491	\$20 714	\$3 750
Renter-occupied housing units.....	517	246	47	30	194	247	9	84	2	175	67 368	493	5 870	235	38
Median income.....	\$10 352	\$12 000	...	\$8 750	\$8 276	\$8 860	\$8 393	\$11 019	\$18 750	\$11 815	\$9 185	\$10 767	\$7 345	\$7 399	\$7 500
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	21	8	...	2	11	14	—	2	5	—	19 664	2	1 234	18	12
Percent below poverty level.....	5.2	3.4	...	18.2	7.2	6.0	—	12.5	26.3	—	12.0	1.3	33.0	9.7	66.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	16	8	...	2	6	14	—	—	2	—	18 842	2	731	16	9
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	6	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	781	—	255	11	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5	—	...	—	5	—	—	2	3	—	822	—	503	2	3
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	...	—	5	—	—	2	3	—	61	—	275	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	118	46	...	6	54	60	2	26	—	30	16 463	90	3 169	82	6
Percent below poverty level.....	22.8	18.7	...	20.0	27.8	24.3	22.2	31.0	—	17.1	24.4	18.3	54.0	34.9	15.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	118	46	...	6	54	60	2	26	—	30	15 703	77	2 908	82	5
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13	5	...	—	8	5	—	8	—	—	653	10	989	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	760	13	261	—	1
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	133	—	—

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	42 636	20 162	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	34 629	32 961
1979 to March 1980	1 788	679	521	337	141	43	1 493	1 476
1975 to 1978	6 446	3 231	3 081	2 325	599	157	4 984	4 634
1970 to 1974	5 390	3 128	3 248	2 321	797	130	4 402	3 881
1960 to 1969	6 583	3 277	4 406	3 543	746	117	5 507	5 175
1950 to 1959	6 982	5 705	5 250	4 657	516	77	6 218	5 934
1940 to 1949	4 518	2 038	4 238	3 734	449	55	4 053	3 962
1939 or earlier	10 929	2 104	16 839	15 935	732	172	7 972	7 899
Owner-occupied housing units	26 117	11 681	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	19 992	18 652
1979 to March 1980	1 010	353	332	212	87	33	752	735
1975 to 1978	3 354	1 564	1 871	1 361	404	106	2 081	1 801
1970 to 1974	2 824	1 701	2 026	1 490	438	98	2 054	1 626
1960 to 1969	4 373	2 250	3 197	2 673	447	77	3 528	3 293
1950 to 1959	5 187	3 796	3 780	3 327	401	52	4 593	4 329
1940 to 1949	2 727	973	2 287	2 047	210	30	2 468	2 408
1939 or earlier	6 642	1 044	11 183	10 479	585	119	4 516	4 460
Renter-occupied housing units	13 937	6 906	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	12 444	12 227
1979 to March 1980	449	181	129	105	18	6	402	402
1975 to 1978	2 681	1 360	1 038	827	167	44	2 530	2 500
1970 to 1974	2 278	1 247	1 096	757	316	23	2 115	2 051
1960 to 1969	1 902	840	1 049	755	269	25	1 742	1 673
1950 to 1959	1 574	1 487	1 206	1 098	87	21	1 427	1 416
1940 to 1949	1 565	911	1 538	1 326	196	16	1 399	1 368
1939 or earlier	3 488	880	4 603	4 461	117	25	2 829	2 817

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	42 636	20 162	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	34 629	32 961
None	875	396	860	809	45	6	826	821
1	6 678	2 979	5 600	4 965	553	82	6 197	6 113
2	14 325	7 296	13 695	11 727	1 607	361	12 127	11 467
3	14 112	6 603	12 414	10 718	1 433	263	10 757	9 975
4	5 469	2 332	4 099	3 801	268	30	3 924	3 793
5 or more	1 177	556	915	832	74	9	798	792
Owner-occupied housing units	26 117	11 681	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	19 992	18 652
None	44	24	43	28	15	—	35	35
1	863	316	1 053	882	123	48	672	628
2	7 194	3 502	8 636	7 504	906	226	5 800	5 291
3	12 087	5 371	10 416	8 977	1 230	209	9 188	8 520
4	4 896	2 023	3 691	3 423	241	27	3 559	3 446
5 or more	1 033	445	837	775	57	5	738	732
Renter-occupied housing units	13 937	6 906	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	12 444	12 227
None	658	289	654	622	30	2	620	615
1	5 162	2 179	3 835	3 418	398	19	4 919	4 890
2	6 008	3 113	4 220	3 571	550	99	5 391	5 304
3	1 556	997	1 585	1 392	155	38	1 218	1 140
4	428	258	310	283	27	—	250	232
5 or more	125	70	55	43	10	2	46	46

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	42 636	20 162	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	34 629	32 961
1 to 3	42 042	19 804	36 774	32 043	3 980	751	34 047	32 379
4 to 6	372	244	803	803	—	—	360	360
7 to 12	88	114	6	6	—	—	88	88
13 or more	134	—	—	—	—	—	134	134

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	42 636	20 162	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	34 629	32 961
Structures with 4 or more stories	594	358	809	809	—	—	582	582
With elevator	428	289	436	436	—	—	428	428

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	42 636	20 162	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	34 629	32 961
1, detached	27 883	11 994	26 382	23 253	2 639	490	21 143	20 288
1, attached	627	302	670	663	7	—	577	564
2	2 177	1 863	1 868	1 727	139	2	2 036	2 019
3 and 4	2 238	999	1 778	1 618	116	44	2 097	2 097
5 to 9	2 438	753	1 906	1 792	107	7	2 194	2 187
10 to 49	4 547	2 080	2 369	1 972	382	15	4 439	4 439
50 or more	727	428	652	607	45	—	727	727
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 999	1 743	1 958	1 220	545	193	1 416	640
Owner-occupied housing units	26 117	11 681	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	19 992	18 652
1, detached	23 633	9 747	22 333	19 817	2 137	379	18 062	17 342
1, attached	188	170	195	195	—	—	160	155
2	381	373	321	304	17	—	347	347
3 and 4	164	101	175	171	—	4	136	136
5 or more	194	138	196	181	13	2	158	151
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 557	1 152	1 456	921	405	130	1 129	521
Renter-occupied housing units	13 937	6 906	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	12 444	12 227
1, detached	3 255	1 729	3 048	2 569	403	76	2 339	2 255
1, attached	346	109	435	428	7	—	326	318
2	1 584	1 266	1 364	1 248	116	—	1 505	1 488
3 and 4	1 817	768	1 415	1 275	105	35	1 722	1 722
5 to 9	2 066	516	1 524	1 448	76	—	1 874	1 874
10 to 49	3 893	1 631	2 082	1 722	349	11	3 791	3 791
50 or more	681	408	506	461	45	—	681	681
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	295	479	285	178	69	38	206	98

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 345	6 881	10 522	9 230	1 139	153	12 308	12 098
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 304	2 292	3 631	3 076	448	107	2 735	2 542
Median gross rent	\$255	\$247	\$260	\$263	\$244	\$246	\$258	\$260
2 or more	10 041	4 589	6 891	6 154	691	46	9 573	9 556
Median gross rent	\$212	\$210	\$201	\$197	\$242	\$194	\$214	\$214

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Year-round housing units -----	42 636	20 162	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	34 629	32 961
Complete kitchen facilities -----	42 091	19 893	37 187	32 513	3 925	749	34 277	32 626
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	835	226	634	562	64	8	631	619
1 complete bathroom -----	27 060	13 562	25 039	21 495	2 914	630	22 272	21 057
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	6 758	2 143	5 454	4 963	436	55	5 311	5 104
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	7 983	4 231	6 456	5 832	566	58	6 415	6 181
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company -----	38 637	19 912	37 127	32 587	3 791	749	33 448	32 582
Individual drilled well -----	3 014	232	374	217	157	—	927	312
Individual dug well -----	713	18	82	48	32	2	193	51
Some other source -----	272	—	—	—	—	—	61	16
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer -----	37 853	19 207	36 375	31 896	3 730	749	34 025	32 570
Septic tank or cesspool -----	4 563	955	1 127	889	238	—	524	311
Other means -----	220	—	81	67	12	2	80	80
AIR CONDITIONING								
None -----	10 720	10 669	9 488	8 462	779	247	7 888	7 418
Central system -----	17 280	2 986	14 526	12 628	1 697	201	14 474	13 800
1 or more individual room units -----	14 636	6 507	13 569	11 762	1 504	303	12 267	11 743
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Year-round housing units -----	42 636	20 162	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	34 629	32 961
Steam or hot water system -----	6 126	2 310	3 387	3 168	204	15	5 703	5 673
Central warm-air furnace -----	31 710	13 700	29 804	26 140	3 027	637	26 480	25 006
Electric heat pump -----	982	739	1 102	909	189	4	263	251
Other built-in electric units -----	1 442	1 115	877	764	111	2	782	764
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	610	1 039	927	667	212	48	471	447
Room heaters with flue -----	1 156	852	1 131	910	200	21	650	611
Room heaters without flue -----	155	181	219	180	17	22	84	59
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	420	226	133	114	17	2	190	144
None -----	35	—	3	—	3	—	6	6
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26 117	11 681	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	19 992	18 652
Steam or hot water system -----	1 090	837	916	862	39	15	835	805
Central warm-air furnace -----	22 485	9 285	21 465	18 970	2 063	432	18 260	17 063
Electric heat pump -----	702	333	839	695	142	2	61	55
Other built-in electric units -----	517	400	189	154	33	2	105	94
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	347	454	500	332	136	32	265	241
Room heaters with flue -----	578	190	609	454	140	15	280	262
Room heaters without flue -----	76	13	88	61	12	15	40	27
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	320	169	70	61	7	2	146	105
None -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	13 937	6 906	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	12 444	12 227
Steam or hot water system -----	4 405	1 259	2 163	1 998	165	—	4 253	4 253
Central warm-air furnace -----	7 560	3 620	6 640	5 759	742	139	6 801	6 620
Electric heat pump -----	227	257	239	190	47	2	168	168
Other built-in electric units -----	871	583	636	558	78	—	634	627
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	226	494	371	294	69	8	181	181
Room heaters with flue -----	486	528	436	378	54	4	319	307
Room heaters without flue -----	65	143	116	104	5	7	44	32
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	91	22	58	48	10	—	38	33
None -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Occupied housing units -----	40 054	18 587	35 335	30 918	3 742	675	32 436	30 879
No telephone -----	1 484	1 041	1 691	1 503	149	39	1 281	1 211
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
Total:								
None -----	2 835	1 190	4 167	3 896	242	29	2 551	2 515
1 -----	13 260	6 277	13 367	11 629	1 483	255	11 646	11 205
2 -----	15 358	7 008	12 575	10 892	1 397	286	12 174	11 427
3 or more -----	8 601	4 112	5 226	4 501	620	105	6 065	5 732
Automobiles:								
None -----	3 446	1 714	4 746	4 351	325	70	3 024	2 946
1 -----	18 177	9 743	17 558	15 106	2 029	423	14 708	14 010
2 -----	14 126	5 416	10 604	9 314	1 128	162	11 442	10 787
3 or more -----	4 305	1 714	2 427	2 147	260	20	3 262	3 136
Trucks or vans:								
None -----	28 457	11 337	26 609	23 621	2 627	361	24 853	23 871
1 -----	10 338	6 374	7 997	6 719	997	281	6 911	6 390
2 -----	1 060	767	668	525	112	31	574	526
3 or more -----	199	109	61	53	6	2	98	92
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26 117	11 681	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	19 992	18 652
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 866	1 701	2 794	2 295	399	100	3 039	2 808
1975 to 1978 -----	8 261	3 840	6 410	5 334	882	194	6 173	5 636
1970 to 1974 -----	4 079	2 050	4 171	3 649	450	72	3 103	2 811
1960 to 1969 -----	4 881	2 044	4 948	4 442	453	53	3 846	3 686
1950 to 1959 -----	2 944	1 557	3 385	3 086	245	54	2 427	2 340
1949 or earlier -----	2 086	489	2 968	2 783	143	42	1 404	1 371
Renter-occupied housing units -----	13 937	6 906	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	12 444	12 227
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 150	4 318	5 076	4 388	599	89	6 546	6 412
1975 to 1978 -----	4 085	1 904	3 277	2 852	369	56	3 654	3 594
1970 to 1974 -----	1 523	404	1 078	920	150	8	1 333	1 316
1960 to 1969 -----	771	213	780	744	32	4	678	672
1959 or earlier -----	408	67	448	425	20	3	233	233
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	7 614	3 091	8 115	7 365	663	87	6 016	5 844
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 952	2 210	5 918	5 381	456	81	3 701	3 548
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	141	31	145	125	18	2	62	62
No complete kitchen facilities -----	111	52	78	60	18	—	47	47
No vehicle available -----	1 694	619	2 413	2 253	152	8	1 466	1 461
No telephone -----	138	91	206	170	34	2	107	101
Lacking central heating system -----	450	136	423	348	64	11	239	233
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 827	1 309	1 911	1 747	136	28	1 193	1 155

Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
Occupied housing units	40 054	18 587	35 335	30 918	3 742	675	32 436	30 879
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	31 285	16 397	31 208	27 652	3 040	516	29 833	28 690
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 293	173	512	354	81	77	533	323
Electricity	2 953	1 765	2 867	2 195	609	63	1 360	1 325
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 069	28	558	541	-	17	476	339
Coal or coke	11	15	14	14	-	-	-	-
Wood	326	157	62	60	-	2	123	91
Other fuel	109	52	114	102	12	-	105	105
No fuel used	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	28 167	15 174	30 677	27 333	2 903	441	27 316	26 329
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 893	239	739	566	96	77	583	405
Electricity	9 700	3 169	3 809	2 915	739	155	4 383	3 991
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	155	-	61	61	-	-	86	86
Other	45	5	11	11	-	-	39	39
No fuel used	94	-	38	32	4	2	29	29
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	12 067	6 653	21 203	18 968	1 854	381	11 575	10 855
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 540	208	435	337	44	54	510	282
Electricity	26 328	11 649	13 641	11 564	1 837	240	20 294	19 685
Other	54	5	32	25	7	-	12	12
No fuel used	65	72	24	24	-	-	45	45
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 178	9 563	21 194	18 811	2 012	371	17 337	16 669
With a mortgage	14 572	6 800	12 669	11 117	1 316	236	11 900	11 453
Less than \$100	9	7	19	19	-	-	7	7
\$100 to \$149	114	34	176	168	5	3	91	85
\$150 to \$199	562	138	799	695	81	23	488	449
\$200 to \$249	1 521	605	1 562	1 344	167	51	1 301	1 247
\$250 to \$299	1 700	845	1 857	1 618	202	37	1 347	1 279
\$300 to \$349	1 885	1 063	1 848	1 632	170	46	1 449	1 381
\$350 to \$399	2 012	966	1 560	1 375	154	31	1 647	1 594
\$400 to \$449	1 669	876	1 454	1 273	157	24	1 334	1 268
\$450 to \$499	1 459	793	912	805	96	11	1 177	1 123
\$500 to \$599	1 725	757	1 363	1 169	186	8	1 366	1 355
\$600 to \$749	1 084	423	769	691	76	2	851	833
\$750 or more	532	293	350	328	22	-	442	432
Median	\$380	\$387	\$352	\$353	\$361	\$304	\$376	\$378
Not mortgaged	6 606	2 763	8 525	7 694	696	135	5 437	5 216
Less than \$50	21	10	20	11	9	-	15	15
\$50 to \$74	181	58	372	249	111	12	150	135
\$75 to \$99	874	158	1 010	904	90	16	774	743
\$100 to \$149	3 087	1 144	3 959	3 620	269	70	2 595	2 489
\$150 to \$199	1 679	978	2 043	1 847	168	28	1 326	1 277
\$200 to \$249	445	252	663	623	33	7	321	304
\$250 or more	319	163	458	440	16	2	256	253
Median	\$136	\$150	\$136	\$137	\$126	\$124	\$134	\$134
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 345	6 881	10 522	9 230	1 139	153	12 308	12 098
Less than \$50	158	77	94	71	23	-	150	150
\$50 to \$59	216	107	132	116	16	-	195	195
\$60 to \$79	544	217	240	192	48	-	501	501
\$80 to \$99	311	217	171	148	23	-	272	272
\$100 to \$119	482	302	431	396	31	4	444	439
\$120 to \$149	855	584	806	759	44	3	754	754
\$150 to \$169	1 056	461	883	831	44	8	953	933
\$170 to \$199	1 587	745	1 401	1 277	89	35	1 453	1 425
\$200 to \$249	3 161	1 489	2 103	1 788	280	35	2 960	2 915
\$250 to \$299	2 559	1 200	1 795	1 484	266	45	2 435	2 393
\$300 to \$349	1 172	667	1 194	1 023	162	9	1 111	1 076
\$350 to \$399	387	292	550	506	40	4	364	359
\$400 to \$499	404	283	301	256	41	4	378	373
\$500 or more	112	67	120	110	10	-	107	102
No cash rent	341	173	301	273	22	6	231	211
Median	\$219	\$223	\$224	\$220	\$244	\$232	\$220	\$220
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	40 054	18 587	35 335	30 918	3 742	675	32 436	30 879
Median income	\$16 885	\$15 327	\$16 190	\$16 113	\$16 864	\$14 824	\$16 732	\$16 747
Owner-occupied housing units	26 117	11 681	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	19 992	18 652
Median income	\$20 981	\$19 349	\$19 082	\$19 274	\$18 529	\$15 802	\$21 399	\$21 592
Renter-occupied housing units	13 937	6 906	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	12 444	12 227
Median income	\$10 341	\$9 841	\$10 176	\$9 801	\$13 237	\$11 250	\$10 253	\$10 245
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 261	669	1 847	1 588	218	41	780	716
Percent below poverty level	4.8	5.7	7.5	7.4	8.5	8.0	3.9	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 220	669	1 789	1 536	214	39	763	705
1.01 or more persons per room	50	10	81	40	37	4	31	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	-	58	52	4	2	17	11
1.01 or more persons per room	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	2 788	1 708	2 308	2 102	170	36	2 452	2 391
Percent below poverty level	20.0	24.7	21.7	22.5	14.5	22.5	19.7	19.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 669	1 701	2 209	2 005	170	34	2 352	2 291
1.01 or more persons per room	105	117	162	144	14	4	93	93
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	119	7	99	97	-	2	100	100
1.01 or more persons per room	-	7	6	6	-	-	-	-

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SMSA's	Urbanized areas					Places	
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
39 578	17 401	34 392	30 090	3 637	665	32 002	30 451
1 424	498	456	317	100	39	1 119	1 102
5 954	2 734	2 854	2 154	556	144	4 539	4 229
5 061	2 695	3 054	2 205	732	117	4 140	3 654
6 215	2 855	4 205	3 387	716	102	5 213	4 909
6 707	5 065	4 870	4 315	482	73	5 966	5 691
4 255	1 785	3 673	3 243	384	46	3 833	3 742
9 962	1 769	15 280	14 469	667	144	7 192	7 124
688	279	636	596	38	2	643	638
5 875	2 291	4 659	4 112	480	67	5 447	5 374
13 061	6 117	12 568	10 822	1 427	319	11 067	10 471
13 504	6 037	11 735	10 130	1 362	243	10 279	9 539
5 297	2 179	3 914	3 624	263	27	3 787	3 656
1 153	498	880	806	67	7	779	773
26 681	10 833	24 846	21 917	2 478	451	20 220	19 416
521	271	615	608	7	-	475	462
1 913	1 517	1 594	1 466	128	-	1 800	1 783
1 917	807	1 472	1 339	98	35	1 798	1 798
2 122	514	1 551	1 475	76	-	1 902	1 895
3 930	1 527	2 113	1 745	355	13	3 824	3 824
671	404	500	455	45	-	671	671
1 823	1 528	1 701	1 085	450	166	1 312	602
13 011	6 047	9 996	8 756	1 095	145	11 993	11 783
3 183	1 878	3 444	2 918	423	103	2 630	2 437
\$256	\$256	\$262	\$264	\$248	\$245	\$259	\$261
9 828	4 169	6 552	5 838	672	42	9 363	9 346
\$212	\$211	\$202	\$198	\$241	\$194	\$215	\$214
642	126	461	396	59	6	492	480
24 578	11 339	22 489	19 343	2 594	552	20 094	18 996
6 591	1 943	5 192	4 718	421	53	5 179	4 972
7 767	3 993	6 250	5 633	563	54	6 237	6 003
35 809	17 173	33 968	29 828	3 475	665	30 880	30 084
2 856	217	344	214	130	-	871	300
649	11	80	48	32	-	190	51
264	-	-	-	-	-	61	16
5 409	1 962	3 000	2 781	204	15	5 006	4 976
29 719	12 109	27 439	24 137	2 741	561	24 759	23 387
920	579	1 036	848	184	4	225	219
1 381	922	789	676	111	2	733	715
561	870	841	618	183	40	434	410
1 040	638	961	762	180	19	579	549
141	147	198	159	17	22	84	59
399	174	128	109	17	2	176	130
8	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
1 365	752	1 523	1 349	135	39	1 182	1 112
401	163	300	253	47	-	266	252
9 258	8 675	7 650	6 856	603	191	6 714	6 318
4 452	838	1 125	902	223	-	517	339
2 715	1 009	3 926	3 668	229	29	2 435	2 399
25 975	11 329	24 267	21 235	2 519	513	19 873	18 539
3 838	1 603	2 731	2 245	386	...	3 013	2 782
8 204	3 734	6 294	5 237	865	...	6 120	5 589
4 068	1 986	4 107	3 593	442	...	3 097	2 805
4 860	2 013	4 889	4 383	453	...	3 829	3 669
2 927	1 512	3 337	3 044	239	...	2 416	2 329
2 078	481	2 909	2 733	134	...	1 398	1 365
13 603	6 072	10 125	8 855	1 118	152	12 129	11 912
6 894	3 848	4 714	4 065	566	...	6 304	6 170
4 029	1 659	3 155	2 751	350	...	3 603	3 543
1 501	319	1 057	899	150	...	1 311	1 294
771	194	758	722	32	...	678	672
408	52	441	418	20	...	233	233
7 575	2 988	7 947	7 224	636	87	5 992	5 820
4 933	2 152	5 792	5 270	441	81	3 695	3 542
136	31	135	115	18	2	62	62
108	47	78	60	18	-	47	47
1 674	593	2 361	2 207	146	8	1 448	1 443
129	62	192	163	27	2	107	101
450	117	406	338	57	11	239	233
1 819	1 226	1 826	1 678	120	28	1 187	1 149

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1950 to 1959 -----

1940 to 1949 -----

1939 or earlier -----

BEDROOMS

None -----

1 -----

2 -----

3 -----

4 -----

5 or more -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----

1, attached -----

2 -----

3 and 4 -----

5 to 9 -----

10 to 49 -----

50 or more -----

Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

Median gross rent -----

2 or more -----

Median gross rent -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----

1 complete bathroom -----

1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----

2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----

Individual drilled well -----

Individual dug well -----

Some other source -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----

Central warm-air furnace -----

Electric heat pump -----

Other built-in electric units -----

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----

Room heaters with flue -----

Room heaters without flue -----

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----

None -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----

No complete kitchen facilities -----

Lacking air conditioning -----

Lacking public sewer -----

No vehicle available -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1950 to 1959 -----

1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1959 or earlier -----

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

No complete kitchen facilities -----

No vehicle available -----

No telephone -----

Lacking central heating system -----

Lacking air conditioning -----

SMSA's	Urbanized areas						Places
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
127	163	349	333	16	-	123	123
6	20	-	-	-	-	6	6
31	50	22	22	-	-	29	29
9	30	4	4	-	-	7	7
25	28	5	5	-	-	25	25
11	15	34	34	-	-	11	11
5	4	51	44	7	-	5	5
40	16	233	224	9	-	40	40
-	6	25	18	7	-	-	-
35	56	51	51	-	-	35	35
48	55	121	121	-	-	46	46
36	27	97	88	9	-	36	36
8	14	43	43	-	-	6	6
-	5	12	12	-	-	-	-
65	56	219	210	9	-	63	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	17	45	45	-	-	15	15
6	7	44	37	7	-	6	6
17	21	26	26	-	-	17	17
6	54	7	7	-	-	6	6
16	-	7	7	-	-	16	16
2	8	1	1	-	-	-	-
85	115	181	174	...	-	85	85
29	16	62	62	...	-	29	29
\$307	\$270	\$267	\$267	...	-	\$307	\$307
56	99	119	112	...	-	56	56
\$203	\$243	\$180	\$169	...	-	\$203	\$203
-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
109	137	288	272	16	-	107	107
7	7	22	22	-	-	7	7
11	19	29	29	-	-	9	9
125	163	349	333	16	-	123	123
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	37	17	17	-	-	6	6
113	87	247	238	9	-	111	111
2	7	14	14	-	-	-	-
6	15	11	11	-	-	6	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	6	54	47	7	-	-	-
-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	11	79	79	-	-	28	28
2	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
39	107	169	153	16	-	39	39
2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	8	94	87	7	-	40	40
42	48	168	159	9	-	38	38
9	22	27	27	...	-	7	7
13	22	29	29	...	-	11	11
-	-	19	19	...	-	-	-
9	4	35	35	...	-	9	9
5	-	24	24	...	-	5	5
6	-	34	25	...	-	6	6
85	115	181	174	7	-	85	85
56	105	132	125	...	-	56	56
21	10	35	35	...	-	21	21
8	-	-	-	...	-	8	8
-	-	14	14	...	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
24	-	80	71	9	-	24	24
6	-	70	61	9	-	6	6
-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	25	25	-	-	18	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
6	-	38	29	9	-	6	6

Table 78. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.			
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)
Occupied housing units	193	782	319	270	41	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	9	7	—	—	—	...
1975 to 1978	25	103	19	—	15	...
1970 to 1974	13	191	38	29	5	...
1960 to 1969	20	172	17	17	—	...
1950 to 1959	27	146	35	35	—	...
1940 to 1949	21	78	44	36	8	...
1939 or earlier	78	85	166	153	13	...
BEDROOMS						
None	7	19	13	13	—	...
1	80	89	85	73	12	...
2	38	361	100	75	21	...
3	58	244	93	81	8	...
4	10	63	28	28	—	...
5 or more	—	6	—	—	—	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached	78	475	153	128	21	...
1, attached	—	8	12	12	—	...
2	14	90	22	22	—	...
3 and 4	35	38	37	35	—	...
5 to 9	18	8	47	47	—	...
10 to 49	21	82	15	8	7	...
50 or more	—	4	5	5	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	77	28	13	13	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	168	590	220	195	19	...
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	368	98	82	12	...
Median gross rent	\$225	\$200	\$221	\$222	\$207	...
2 or more	86	222	122	113	7	...
Median gross rent	\$184	\$186	\$189	\$186	\$275	...
BATHROOMS						
No bathroom or only a half bath	5	27	22	22	—	...
1 complete bathroom	170	636	264	215	41	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	11	71	17	17	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	48	16	16	—	...
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company	185	778	311	270	33	...
Individual drilled well	3	4	8	—	8	...
Individual dug well	3	—	—	—	—	...
Some other source	2	—	—	—	—	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	51	44	43	43	—	...
Central warm-air furnace	119	581	224	183	33	...
Electric heat pump	—	4	4	4	—	...
Other built-in electric units	—	37	21	21	—	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	60	10	2	8	...
Room heaters with flue	15	46	17	17	—	...
Room heaters without flue	—	4	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3	6	—	—	—	...
None	—	—	—	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone	70	244	66	59	7	...
No complete kitchen facilities	5	12	8	8	—	...
Lacking air conditioning	135	651	183	168	15	...
Lacking public sewer	17	32	25	17	8	...
No vehicle available	64	147	93	87	6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	25	192	99	75	22	...
1979 to March 1980	12	46	8	—	8	...
1975 to 1978	13	42	21	19	—	...
1970 to 1974	—	36	34	26	8	...
1960 to 1969	—	21	16	16	—	...
1950 to 1959	—	39	11	5	6	...
1949 or earlier	—	8	9	9	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	168	590	220	195	19	...
1979 to March 1980	121	262	134	116	14	...
1975 to 1978	33	209	50	43	5	...
1970 to 1974	14	85	21	21	—	...
1960 to 1969	—	19	8	8	—	...
1959 or earlier	—	15	7	7	—	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	—	92	38	27	11	...
Owner-occupied housing units	—	47	13	7	6	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	...
No complete kitchen facilities	—	5	—	—	—	...
No vehicle available	—	26	12	6	6	...
No telephone	—	29	7	7	—	...
Lacking central heating system	—	19	—	—	—	...
Lacking air conditioning	—	78	20	20	—	...

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 80. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
Occupied housing units	126	283	363	285	76	2	100	94
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	5	15	—	—	—	...	5	5
1975 to 1978	26	63	25	8	15	...	19	13
1970 to 1974	10	49	38	15	23	...	6	6
1960 to 1969	8	49	27	19	8	...	8	8
1950 to 1959	13	50	41	41	—	...	13	13
1940 to 1949	22	38	94	72	22	...	19	19
1939 or earlier	42	19	138	130	8	...	30	30
BEDROOMS								
None	—	—	7	7	—	...	—	—
1	27	59	110	77	33	...	23	23
2	47	99	121	90	29	...	41	41
3	40	89	98	84	14	...	28	22
4	9	30	27	27	—	...	5	5
5 or more	3	6	—	—	—	...	3	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	62	130	193	164	29	...	44	44
1, attached	—	—	19	19	—	...	—	—
2	19	19	24	11	13	...	19	19
3 and 4	14	19	24	22	—	...	14	14
5 to 9	13	14	46	37	9	...	5	5
10 to 49	6	75	26	26	—	...	6	6
50 or more	6	9	—	—	—	...	6	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	17	31	6	25	...	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71	175	203	160	41	...	65	65
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	46	89	70	19	...	15	15
Median gross rent	\$282	\$207	\$257	\$253	\$271	...	\$284	\$284
2 or more	55	129	114	90	22	...	50	50
Median gross rent	\$185	\$182	\$197	\$192	\$228	...	\$188	\$188
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	9	—	14	14	—	...	6	6
1 complete bathroom	82	197	287	209	76	...	71	71
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	18	42	27	27	—	...	12	12
2 or more complete bathrooms	17	44	35	35	—	...	11	5
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	108	283	355	285	68	...	94	94
Individual drilled well	12	—	8	—	8	...	6	—
Individual dug well	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	8	54	42	42	—	...	6	6
Central warm-air furnace	93	160	242	187	53	...	80	74
Electric heat pump	5	6	11	11	—	...	—	—
Other built-in electric units	9	27	7	7	—	...	6	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2	12	20	4	16	...	—	—
Room heaters with flue	—	24	30	23	7	...	—	—
Room heaters without flue	—	—	11	11	—	...	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	9	—	—	—	—	...	8	8
None	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	34	35	67	45	22	...	23	17
No complete kitchen facilities	3	—	5	5	—	...	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	55	214	162	128	34	...	48	48
Lacking public sewer	14	9	13	5	8	...	—	—
No vehicle available	—	22	61	55	6	...	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	55	108	147	120	27	...	35	29
1979 to March 1980	21	31	45	37	8	...	18	18
1975 to 1978	16	41	62	51	11	...	14	8
1970 to 1974	3	25	8	—	8	...	—	—
1960 to 1969	4	11	8	8	—	...	—	—
1950 to 1959	11	—	18	18	—	...	3	3
1949 or earlier	—	—	6	6	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	71	175	216	165	49	...	65	65
1979 to March 1980	48	110	159	122	35	...	42	42
1975 to 1978	23	54	42	28	14	...	23	23
1970 to 1974	—	11	15	15	—	...	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	19	25	28	21	7	...	6	6
Owner-occupied housing units	13	10	21	21	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No vehicle available	—	6	21	21	—	...	—	—
No telephone	15	6	7	—	7	...	6	6
Lacking central heating system	—	—	7	—	7	...	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	2	25	15	8	7	...	—	—

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas					Places	
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.						
Occupied housing units	39 578	17 401	34 392	30 090	3 637	665	32 002	30 451
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	30 891	15 330	30 405	26 941	2 952	512	29 443	28 306
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 270	173	505	354	76	75	521	311
Electricity	2 915	1 683	2 767	2 111	597	59	1 328	1 293
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3 052	20	546	529	-	17	476	339
Coal or coke	11	15	14	14	-	-	-	-
Wood	322	146	62	60	-	2	123	91
Other fuel	109	34	93	81	12	-	105	105
No fuel used	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	27 781	14 189	29 846	26 588	2 821	437	26 932	25 951
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 889	239	737	566	96	75	583	405
Electricity	9 619	2 968	3 707	2 840	716	151	4 333	3 941
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	155	-	61	61	-	-	86	86
Other	45	5	11	11	-	-	39	39
No fuel used	89	-	30	24	4	2	29	29
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	11 814	5 923	20 437	18 273	1 787	377	11 326	10 612
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 515	208	420	329	39	52	499	271
Electricity	26 134	11 205	13 479	11 439	1 804	236	20 120	19 511
Other	54	-	32	25	7	-	12	12
No fuel used	61	65	24	24	-	-	45	45
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 064	9 272	20 847	18 500	1 978	...	17 233	16 565
With a mortgage	14 490	6 593	12 439	10 908	1 297	...	11 818	11 371
Less than \$100	9	-	19	19	-	...	7	7
\$100 to \$149	114	29	169	161	5	...	91	85
\$150 to \$199	560	133	774	670	81	...	488	449
\$200 to \$249	1 504	589	1 548	1 330	167	...	1 284	1 230
\$250 to \$299	1 700	818	1 807	1 576	194	...	1 347	1 279
\$300 to \$349	2 161	1 043	1 822	1 608	170	...	1 825	1 757
\$350 to \$399	2 012	929	1 504	1 319	154	...	1 645	1 592
\$400 to \$449	1 652	837	1 431	1 256	151	...	1 317	1 251
\$450 to \$499	1 445	773	906	799	96	...	1 163	1 109
\$500 to \$599	1 725	741	1 351	1 157	186	...	1 366	1 355
\$600 to \$749	1 084	408	763	685	76	...	851	833
\$750 or more	524	293	345	328	17	...	434	424
Median	\$380	\$387	\$353	\$353	\$360	...	\$376	\$378
Not mortgaged	6 574	2 679	8 408	7 592	681	...	5 415	5 194
Less than \$50	21	10	20	11	9	...	15	15
\$50 to \$74	181	50	355	238	105	...	150	135
\$75 to \$99	874	158	996	899	81	...	774	743
\$100 to \$149	3 074	1 094	3 927	3 588	269	...	2 584	2 478
\$150 to \$199	1 662	958	2 011	1 815	168	...	1 315	1 266
\$200 to \$249	445	246	647	607	33	...	321	304
\$250 or more	317	163	452	434	16	...	256	253
Median	\$135	\$151	\$136	\$137	\$128	...	\$134	\$134
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 011	6 047	9 996	8 756	1 095	145	11 993	11 783
Less than \$50	149	70	94	71	23	-	141	141
\$50 to \$59	213	101	114	98	16	-	195	195
\$60 to \$79	523	206	225	177	48	-	480	480
\$80 to \$99	303	183	161	138	23	-	264	264
\$100 to \$119	482	212	425	390	31	4	444	439
\$120 to \$149	835	499	766	725	38	3	734	734
\$150 to \$169	1 019	433	795	743	44	8	916	896
\$170 to \$199	1 537	611	1 333	1 216	84	33	1 404	1 376
\$200 to \$249	3 085	1 291	1 966	1 674	259	33	2 887	2 842
\$250 to \$299	2 522	1 087	1 724	1 427	254	43	2 405	2 363
\$300 to \$349	1 131	584	1 138	969	162	7	1 070	1 035
\$350 to \$399	374	269	533	489	40	4	354	349
\$400 to \$499	387	273	301	256	41	4	361	356
\$500 or more	112	55	120	110	10	-	107	102
No cash rent	339	173	301	273	22	6	231	211
Median	\$219	\$227	\$226	\$222	\$245	\$229	\$221	\$220
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	39 578	17 401	34 392	30 090	3 637	665	32 002	30 451
Median income	\$16 971	\$15 707	\$16 331	\$16 265	\$16 971	\$14 863	\$16 832	\$16 859
Owner-occupied housing units	25 975	11 329	24 267	21 235	2 519	513	19 873	18 539
Median income	\$21 001	\$19 377	\$19 142	\$19 331	\$18 596	...	\$21 424	\$21 625
Renter-occupied housing units	13 603	6 072	10 125	8 855	1 118	152	12 129	11 912
Median income	\$10 370	\$9 988	\$10 248	\$9 880	\$13 238	...	\$10 287	\$10 279
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 240	618	1 752	1 513	198	...	764	700
Percent below poverty level	4.8	5.5	7.2	7.1	7.9	...	3.8	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 202	618	1 708	1 475	194	...	747	689
1.01 or more persons per room	39	-	64	31	29	...	20	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	-	44	38	4	...	17	11
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	2 659	1 351	2 092	1 895	165	...	2 334	2 273
Percent below poverty level	19.5	22.2	20.7	21.4	14.8	...	19.2	19.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 543	1 351	1 999	1 804	165	...	2 234	2 173
1.01 or more persons per room	81	27	114	96	14	...	69	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	-	93	91	-	...	100	100
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas				Places	
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls city
Occupied housing units -----	127	163	349	333	16	-	123
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas -----	101	122	307	291	16	-	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	24	22	36	36	-	-	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	8	6	6	-	-	-
Coal or coke -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood -----	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas -----	101	99	310	294	16	-	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	24	64	39	39	-	-	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COOKING FUEL							
Utility gas -----	63	79	298	282	16	-	63
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	60	84	51	51	-	-	60
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	36	40	145	136	...	-	34
With a mortgage -----	23	40	94	94	...	-	23
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	-	-	18	18	...	-	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	9	-	14	14	...	-	9
\$250 to \$299 -----	-	-	6	6	...	-	-
\$300 to \$349 -----	-	4	17	17	...	-	-
\$350 to \$399 -----	-	-	16	16	...	-	-
\$400 to \$449 -----	-	-	17	17	...	-	-
\$450 to \$499 -----	14	20	-	-	...	-	14
\$500 to \$599 -----	-	7	-	-	...	-	-
\$600 to \$749 -----	-	9	6	6	...	-	-
\$750 or more -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Median -----	\$459	\$490	\$326	\$326	...	-	\$459
Not mortgaged -----	13	-	51	42	...	-	11
Less than \$50 -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$50 to \$74 -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$75 to \$99 -----	-	-	9	-	...	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	11	-	14	14	...	-	11
\$150 to \$199 -----	-	-	12	12	...	-	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	-	-	10	10	...	-	-
\$250 or more -----	2	-	6	6	...	-	-
Median -----	\$115	-	\$155	\$165	...	-	\$113
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	85	115	181	174	...	-	85
Less than \$50 -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$50 to \$59 -----	-	-	3	3	...	-	-
\$60 to \$79 -----	10	-	7	7	...	-	10
\$80 to \$99 -----	-	-	10	10	...	-	-
\$100 to \$119 -----	-	5	6	6	...	-	-
\$120 to \$149 -----	13	-	24	24	...	-	13
\$150 to \$169 -----	6	-	3	3	...	-	6
\$170 to \$199 -----	6	13	27	27	...	-	6
\$200 to \$249 -----	22	43	47	40	...	-	22
\$250 to \$299 -----	6	35	29	29	...	-	6
\$300 to \$349 -----	16	14	12	12	...	-	16
\$350 to \$399 -----	6	-	13	13	...	-	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$500 or more -----	-	5	-	-	...	-	-
No cash rent -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Median -----	\$211	\$244	\$209	\$206	...	-	\$211
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979							
Occupied housing units -----	127	163	349	333	16	-	123
Median income -----	\$10 125	\$11 975	\$9 196	\$9 673	\$6 250	-	\$9 779
Owner-occupied housing units -----	42	48	168	159	9	-	38
Median income -----	\$20 400	\$19 286	\$14 000	\$15 521	...	-	\$20 435
Renter-occupied housing units -----	85	115	181	174	7	-	85
Median income -----	\$7 841	\$10 923	\$6 780	\$6 923	...	-	\$7 841
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	30	30	...	-	-
Percent below poverty level -----	-	-	17.9	18.9	...	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	20	20	...	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	10	10	...	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	18	18	88	88	...	-	18
Percent below poverty level -----	21.2	15.7	48.6	50.6	...	-	21.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18	18	88	88	...	-	18
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	10	8	8	...	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas				
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.			
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)
Occupied housing units	193	782	319	270	41	8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	169	723	264	231	29	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	—	7	—	5	...
Electricity	—	41	34	25	7	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	3	—	—	—	—	...
Other fuel	—	18	14	14	—	...
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	...
WATER HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	163	692	286	253	29	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	—	2	—	—	...
Electricity	23	90	23	9	12	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...
No fuel used	5	—	8	8	—	...
COOKING FUEL						
Utility gas	123	494	261	243	14	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	—	7	—	5	...
Electricity	49	276	51	27	22	...
Other	—	5	—	—	—	...
No fuel used	2	7	—	—	—	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15	159	71	55	14	...
With a mortgage	10	110	38	28	8	...
Less than \$100	—	7	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$149	—	5	7	7	—	...
\$150 to \$199	—	5	7	7	—	...
\$200 to \$249	—	6	—	—	—	...
\$250 to \$299	—	22	8	—	8	...
\$300 to \$349	5	10	2	—	—	...
\$350 to \$399	—	19	14	14	—	...
\$400 to \$449	5	21	—	—	—	...
\$450 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$500 to \$599	—	9	—	—	—	...
\$600 to \$749	—	6	—	—	—	...
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$375	\$350	\$281	\$275	\$275	...
Not mortgaged	5	49	33	27	6	...
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50 to \$74	—	8	6	—	6	...
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$149	—	35	18	18	—	...
\$150 to \$199	5	—	9	9	—	...
\$200 to \$249	—	6	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$163	\$131	\$129	\$138	\$63	...
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	168	590	220	195	19	...
Less than \$50	9	7	—	—	—	...
\$50 to \$59	3	6	15	15	—	...
\$60 to \$79	11	11	8	8	—	...
\$80 to \$99	8	29	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$119	—	85	—	—	—	...
\$120 to \$149	—	62	—	—	—	...
\$150 to \$169	22	12	57	57	—	...
\$170 to \$199	28	98	25	18	5	...
\$200 to \$249	32	120	67	58	7	...
\$250 to \$299	20	56	16	9	7	...
\$300 to \$349	13	69	32	30	—	...
\$350 to \$399	3	23	—	—	—	...
\$400 to \$499	17	5	—	—	—	...
\$500 or more	—	7	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	2	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$202	\$194	\$203	\$199	\$241	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979						
Occupied housing units	193	782	319	270	41	8
Median income	\$10 062	\$9 310	\$7 835	\$7 744	\$10 536	...
Owner-occupied housing units	25	192	99	75	22	...
Median income	\$20 625	\$17 794	\$10 859	\$11 172	\$6 563	...
Renter-occupied housing units	168	590	220	195	19	...
Median income	\$8 214	\$8 476	\$7 347	\$7 154	\$11 607	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	7	40	46	32	14	...
Percent below poverty level	28.0	20.8	46.5	42.7	63.6	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	40	42	28	14	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	10	17	9	8	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	4	4	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	101	293	112	105	5	...
Percent below poverty level	60.1	49.7	50.9	53.8	26.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	286	112	105	5	...
1.01 or more persons per room	24	80	40	40	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	7	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	—	—	...

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	126	283	363	285	76	2	100	94
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	96	229	325	256	69	...	94	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Electricity	14	43	27	18	7	...	6	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	4	4	—	...	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Wood	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other fuel	—	11	7	7	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	84	206	331	268	63	...	82	76
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	—	6	—	6	...	—	—
Electricity	32	77	26	17	7	...	12	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other	6	—	—	—	—	...	6	6
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	83	162	297	244	53	...	81	75
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Electricity	37	121	66	41	23	...	19	19
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	36	88	116	108	8	—	26	26
With a mortgage	30	61	116	108	8	—	26	26
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	10	14	14	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	2	—	29	29	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	15	6	5	5	—	—	15	15
\$350 to \$399	6	18	31	31	6	—	6	6
\$400 to \$449	—	21	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	6	18	18	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Median	\$343	\$390	\$340	\$300	\$425	—	\$343	\$343
Not mortgaged	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$163	\$122	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71	175	203	160	41	...	65	65
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	14	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	9	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$119	2	9	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$120 to \$149	6	20	18	18	—	...	6	6
\$150 to \$169	6	31	18	18	—	...	6	6
\$170 to \$199	22	15	40	32	6	...	19	19
\$200 to \$249	13	31	60	44	16	...	12	12
\$250 to \$299	11	27	37	31	6	...	11	11
\$300 to \$349	7	14	18	5	13	...	7	7
\$350 to \$399	4	—	7	7	—	...	4	4
\$400 to \$499	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	5	5	—	...	—	—
Median	\$200	\$174	\$222	\$214	\$245	...	\$203	\$203
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	126	283	363	285	76	2	100	94
Median income	\$11 771	\$13 304	\$16 422	\$13 984	\$19 000	...	\$12 500	\$13 571
Owner-occupied housing units	55	108	147	120	27	...	35	29
Median income	\$12 031	\$26 667	\$17 054	\$16 071	\$26 719	...	\$13 750	\$14 821
Renter-occupied housing units	71	175	216	165	49	...	65	65
Median income	\$11 641	\$9 760	\$15 833	\$12 240	\$18 083	...	\$11 875	\$11 875
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	3	—	25	17	8	...	—	—
Percent below poverty level	5.5	—	17.0	14.2	29.6	...	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	25	17	8	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8	38	46	44	—	...	5	5
Percent below poverty level	11.3	21.7	21.3	26.7	—	...	7.7	7.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	38	46	44	—	...	5	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	5	5	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Year-round housing units	10 346	5 162	5 646	5 811	4 720	18 690	3 423	6 511	4 722
1979 to March 1980	326	239	196	281	179	535	126	304	242
1975 to 1978	943	759	297	442	713	3 018	431	659	607
1970 to 1974	1 103	786	496	746	927	2 677	463	646	469
1960 to 1969	1 715	1 024	586	779	789	2 887	844	603	765
1950 to 1959	1 240	696	731	459	744	5 531	413	814	652
1940 to 1949	1 015	402	414	460	306	1 968	244	472	377
1939 or earlier	4 004	1 256	2 926	2 644	1 062	2 074	902	3 013	1 610
Owner-occupied housing units	5 917	2 600	3 418	3 320	2 866	10 757	1 633	3 874	2 747
1979 to March 1980	103	44	42	95	90	253	49	134	85
1975 to 1978	463	339	141	273	509	1 396	209	343	301
1970 to 1974	591	356	216	313	457	1 476	229	347	257
1960 to 1969	1 248	504	490	479	548	2 042	333	404	588
1950 to 1959	883	473	548	360	600	3 662	202	619	547
1940 to 1949	540	198	207	226	130	910	127	295	158
1939 or earlier	2 089	686	1 774	1 574	532	1 018	484	1 732	811
Renter-occupied housing units	3 738	2 197	1 793	2 082	1 581	6 466	1 530	2 177	1 716
1979 to March 1980	166	57	98	169	84	166	37	145	123
1975 to 1978	384	399	142	156	182	1 318	190	292	294
1970 to 1974	481	402	260	407	407	1 042	212	261	195
1960 to 1969	417	460	90	263	219	694	454	164	139
1950 to 1959	283	186	162	80	113	1 459	168	174	83
1940 to 1949	420	179	165	190	161	911	108	122	185
1939 or earlier	1 587	514	876	817	415	876	361	1 019	697
BEDROOMS									
Year-round housing units	10 346	5 162	5 646	5 811	4 720	18 690	3 423	6 511	4 722
None	253	94	168	220	132	384	50	68	57
1	1 970	1 158	1 056	1 171	678	2 946	616	1 033	879
2	3 311	1 805	2 003	1 855	1 586	6 711	1 395	2 353	1 757
3	3 239	1 365	1 681	1 787	1 455	5 939	921	2 064	1 410
4	1 232	621	615	660	679	2 181	303	845	447
5 or more	341	119	123	118	190	529	138	148	172
Owner-occupied housing units	5 917	2 600	3 418	3 320	2 866	10 757	1 633	3 874	2 747
None	7	—	—	—	11	19	—	—	6
1	219	82	185	143	62	305	43	159	103
2	1 606	789	1 190	1 004	784	3 219	491	1 100	872
3	2 715	1 103	1 387	1 462	1 233	4 889	715	1 766	1 230
4	1 058	559	548	606	586	1 900	253	716	387
5 or more	312	67	108	105	190	425	131	133	149
Renter-occupied housing units	3 738	2 197	1 793	2 082	1 581	6 466	1 530	2 177	1 716
None	212	90	124	192	81	289	45	68	51
1	1 522	908	726	902	567	2 169	504	778	707
2	1 427	873	701	716	686	2 883	765	1 021	765
3	406	229	192	224	176	825	177	225	143
4	148	50	45	39	71	230	36	76	37
5 or more	23	47	5	9	—	70	3	9	13
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
Year-round housing units	10 346	5 162	5 646	5 811	4 720	18 690	3 423	6 511	4 722
1 to 3	10 220	5 105	5 579	5 743	4 680	18 332	3 398	6 317	4 717
4 to 6	126	57	25	68	40	244	25	143	5
7 to 12	—	—	42	—	—	114	—	51	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
Year-round housing units	10 346	5 162	5 646	5 811	4 720	18 690	3 423	6 511	4 722
Structures with 4 or more stories	126	57	67	68	40	358	25	194	5
With elevator	89	—	62	56	—	289	—	169	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Year-round housing units	10 346	5 162	5 646	5 811	4 720	18 690	3 423	6 511	4 722
1, detached	6 025	2 507	3 879	3 579	2 715	10 954	1 541	4 230	2 942
1, attached	116	64	33	40	86	302	30	82	83
2	755	357	236	295	222	1 824	276	587	319
3 and 4	1 025	341	286	312	176	993	194	333	260
5 to 9	622	458	350	273	325	753	217	256	198
10 to 49	1 158	811	498	677	529	2 080	662	469	583
50 or more	184	77	123	283	58	428	7	137	44
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	461	547	241	352	609	1 356	496	417	293
Owner-occupied housing units	5 917	2 600	3 418	3 320	2 866	10 757	1 633	3 874	2 747
1, detached	5 188	2 100	3 078	2 916	2 258	9 030	1 255	3 437	2 304
1, attached	79	33	16	19	66	170	18	14	49
2	163	108	54	72	63	368	79	101	95
3 and 4	120	8	41	30	35	95	6	65	32
5 or more	48	40	40	24	24	138	25	21	66
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	319	311	189	259	420	956	250	236	201
Renter-occupied housing units	3 738	2 197	1 793	2 082	1 581	6 466	1 530	2 177	1 716
1, detached	596	316	553	468	346	1 471	226	534	486
1, attached	33	23	17	21	20	109	12	51	23
2	497	218	159	192	146	1 246	182	440	192
3 and 4	798	304	216	230	121	768	167	238	194
5 to 9	546	407	306	267	289	516	186	242	178
10 to 49	998	721	384	574	461	1 631	570	421	521
50 or more	176	12	110	276	56	408	7	133	44
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	94	196	48	54	142	317	180	118	78
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 726	2 189	1 773	2 073	1 573	6 441	1 523	2 177	1 700
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	711	527	598	534	500	1 872	411	703	571
Median gross rent	\$237	\$211	\$223	\$236	\$235	\$262	\$207	\$213	\$237
2 or more	3 015	1 662	1 175	1 539	1 073	4 569	1 112	1 474	1 129
Median gross rent	\$186	\$188	\$147	\$148	\$187	\$210	\$195	\$160	\$181

Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
Year-round housing units -----	10 346	5 162	5 646	5 811	4 720	18 690	3 423	6 511	4 722
Complete kitchen facilities -----	10 167	5 140	5 519	5 738	4 626	18 438	3 370	6 406	4 617
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	121	39	145	129	141	207	67	125	107
1 complete bathroom -----	6 317	3 352	3 783	3 978	2 735	12 419	2 186	4 413	3 184
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 709	616	819	893	691	1 997	490	858	621
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 199	1 155	899	811	1 153	4 067	680	1 115	810
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	10 339	5 141	5 620	5 769	4 713	18 509	3 423	6 194	4 623
Individual drilled well -----	—	13	18	31	7	181	—	208	54
Individual dug well -----	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	109	14
Some other source -----	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	31
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer -----	10 318	5 135	5 588	5 746	4 692	18 273	3 400	6 392	4 630
Septic tank or cesspool -----	17	27	28	58	25	417	23	86	64
Other means -----	11	—	30	7	3	—	—	33	28
AIR CONDITIONING									
None -----	2 684	1 827	1 632	1 394	719	9 783	771	2 772	982
Central system -----	3 545	1 339	1 789	1 785	2 027	2 798	1 414	1 384	1 979
1 or more individual room units -----	4 117	1 996	2 225	2 632	1 974	6 109	1 238	2 355	1 761
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units -----	10 346	5 162	5 646	5 811	4 720	18 690	3 423	6 511	4 722
Steam or hot water system -----	2 146	723	843	1 046	386	2 239	407	924	491
Central warm-air furnace -----	6 354	3 018	4 057	4 004	2 972	12 590	2 467	4 256	3 287
Electric heat pump -----	356	203	48	115	282	739	115	77	75
Other built-in electric units -----	714	757	159	380	690	947	84	618	318
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	123	59	194	78	78	1 014	179	319	126
Room heaters with flue -----	450	337	293	117	213	820	127	287	349
Room heaters without flue -----	192	52	18	12	17	175	38	16	23
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	4	13	21	52	82	166	6	14	53
None -----	7	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 917	2 600	3 418	3 320	2 866	10 757	1 633	3 874	2 747
Steam or hot water system -----	610	220	201	205	121	780	85	305	122
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 588	1 800	2 918	2 941	2 148	8 595	1 306	3 007	2 299
Electric heat pump -----	107	120	25	20	225	333	43	57	57
Other built-in electric units -----	137	186	13	34	164	280	37	191	31
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	63	24	103	41	24	448	98	129	53
Room heaters with flue -----	299	204	132	30	97	186	60	159	129
Room heaters without flue -----	113	33	11	6	5	7	4	12	14
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	—	13	15	43	82	128	—	14	42
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 738	2 197	1 793	2 082	1 581	6 466	1 530	2 177	1 716
Steam or hot water system -----	1 392	468	516	746	205	1 259	288	537	351
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 418	1 052	915	807	678	3 246	984	1 012	781
Electric heat pump -----	203	72	5	88	52	257	52	11	11
Other built-in electric units -----	495	426	135	333	500	557	41	394	287
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	41	35	78	17	44	482	79	131	73
Room heaters with flue -----	117	128	137	79	93	507	57	92	198
Room heaters without flue -----	72	16	7	6	9	143	29	—	9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	6
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	9 655	4 797	5 211	5 402	4 447	17 223	3 163	6 051	4 463
No telephone -----	358	62	279	335	231	937	146	297	152
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None -----	1 044	294	565	604	319	1 119	231	531	371
1 -----	3 594	1 840	1 923	2 065	1 586	5 868	1 360	2 237	1 579
2 -----	3 545	1 799	1 963	1 767	1 657	6 452	1 095	2 165	1 708
3 or more -----	1 472	864	760	966	885	3 784	477	1 118	805
Automobiles:									
None -----	1 121	411	671	653	496	1 582	325	665	464
1 -----	4 968	2 495	2 884	2 861	2 357	8 839	1 682	3 185	2 198
2 -----	2 830	1 383	1 318	1 494	1 316	5 151	923	1 751	1 473
3 or more -----	736	508	338	394	278	1 651	233	450	328
Trucks or vans:									
None -----	7 233	3 459	3 571	3 852	2 667	10 757	2 379	4 036	3 069
1 -----	2 261	1 172	1 457	1 394	1 628	5 770	726	1 860	1 257
2 -----	161	119	155	126	116	631	31	133	137
3 or more -----	—	47	28	30	36	65	27	22	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 917	2 600	3 418	3 320	2 866	10 757	1 633	3 874	2 747
1979 to March 1980 -----	918	485	379	487	406	1 481	288	535	368
1975 to 1978 -----	1 681	879	933	882	1 116	3 513	556	1 196	772
1970 to 1974 -----	896	416	475	574	493	1 944	235	580	442
1960 to 1969 -----	1 325	436	728	609	413	1 839	351	682	580
1950 to 1959 -----	617	227	457	383	296	1 497	84	472	331
1949 or earlier -----	480	157	446	385	142	483	119	409	254
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 738	2 197	1 793	2 082	1 581	6 466	1 530	2 177	1 716
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 945	1 402	859	1 055	886	4 122	1 105	1 073	848
1975 to 1978 -----	1 055	486	511	540	425	1 748	329	641	522
1970 to 1974 -----	413	211	260	271	153	343	43	296	164
1960 to 1969 -----	174	77	60	107	84	186	39	92	108
1959 or earlier -----	151	21	103	109	33	67	14	75	74
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	2 333	933	1 553	1 709	775	2 926	492	1 634	1 101
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 352	591	961	905	424	2 105	321	1 033	671
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	4	33	20	25	31	7	16	21
No complete kitchen facilities -----	48	4	30	5	7	47	6	18	19
No vehicle available -----	804	197	417	479	197	581	105	403	235
No telephone -----	59	—	37	37	34	80	—	68	29
Lacking central heating system -----	176	55	107	38	67	128	44	107	94
Lacking air conditioning -----	567	270	398	304	98	1 230	80	674	143

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
Occupied housing units	9 655	4 797	5 211	5 402	4 447	17 223	3 163	6 051	4 463
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 853	3 107	4 204	3 546	14	15 296	2 745	4 691	3 878
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	276	67	262	502	1 145	150	28	29	35
Electricity	1 132	1 128	229	568	1 178	1 582	268	744	458
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 377	458	491	743	2 020	28	88	507	60
Coal or coke	—	24	11	—	31	6	—	—	—
Wood	—	13	10	43	59	109	—	8	32
Other fuel	17	—	4	—	—	52	34	72	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 177	2 282	3 589	3 189	14	14 153	2 543	3 585	3 567
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	289	68	247	495	1 021	210	41	52	41
Electricity	3 003	2 386	1 312	1 692	3 200	2 855	515	2 318	818
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	174	49	40	16	192	—	30	39	5
Other	12	8	5	—	13	5	34	42	—
No fuel used	—	4	18	10	7	—	—	15	32
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	1 955	1 152	1 353	1 296	14	5 838	1 187	1 396	1 257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	174	105	200	259	840	179	89	130	33
Electricity	7 519	3 540	3 653	3 829	3 558	11 134	1 864	4 517	3 145
Other	—	—	—	6	8	—	12	—	5
No fuel used	7	—	5	12	27	72	11	8	23
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 052	2 036	3 012	2 803	2 264	8 878	1 213	3 345	2 284
With a mortgage	3 246	1 344	1 625	1 513	1 668	6 269	687	1 949	1 248
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	16	5	5	11	34	5	54	13
\$150 to \$199	74	40	92	51	67	132	26	188	43
\$200 to \$249	218	158	278	161	179	548	99	384	147
\$250 to \$299	371	204	285	370	221	803	70	291	185
\$300 to \$349	548	210	321	211	247	996	104	224	222
\$350 to \$399	540	196	236	202	217	866	86	279	145
\$400 to \$449	418	140	116	158	165	808	39	193	130
\$450 to \$499	355	78	60	129	234	663	72	134	122
\$500 to \$599	357	191	166	152	176	718	98	97	125
\$600 to \$749	254	86	56	60	120	419	74	62	89
\$750 or more	111	25	10	14	31	275	14	43	27
Median	\$388	\$361	\$324	\$340	\$375	\$385	\$373	\$313	\$355
Not mortgaged	1 806	692	1 387	1 290	596	2 609	526	1 396	1 036
Less than \$50	—	—	10	—	6	10	—	13	6
\$50 to \$74	42	8	6	16	7	46	26	61	15
\$75 to \$99	132	77	76	55	17	141	51	258	95
\$100 to \$149	592	286	518	468	229	1 053	222	717	396
\$150 to \$199	709	224	487	495	194	951	142	260	290
\$200 to \$249	237	63	196	153	101	252	41	50	148
\$250 or more	94	34	94	103	42	156	44	37	86
Median	\$159	\$145	\$157	\$159	\$159	\$152	\$144	\$124	\$151
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 726	2 189	1 773	2 073	1 573	6 441	1 523	2 177	1 700
Less than \$50	30	23	24	56	9	65	30	45	22
\$50 to \$59	78	48	70	95	29	107	34	80	57
\$60 to \$79	146	107	133	125	57	211	47	109	92
\$80 to \$99	125	83	89	145	95	202	26	117	39
\$100 to \$119	171	106	99	158	67	205	95	113	63
\$120 to \$149	456	225	244	261	178	524	132	287	151
\$150 to \$169	324	226	227	168	149	455	128	144	159
\$170 to \$199	579	320	182	270	187	689	257	338	237
\$200 to \$249	914	622	309	356	313	1 441	381	545	445
\$250 to \$299	446	159	211	257	274	1 120	233	263	242
\$300 to \$349	227	116	56	51	109	651	75	39	64
\$350 to \$399	87	28	13	28	50	284	19	11	46
\$400 to \$499	61	51	27	30	15	276	12	12	14
\$500 or more	5	12	6	—	—	60	—	2	7
No cash rent	77	63	83	73	41	151	54	72	62
Median	\$196	\$195	\$166	\$169	\$199	\$226	\$198	\$182	\$200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	9 655	4 797	5 211	5 402	4 447	17 223	3 163	6 051	4 463
Median income	\$13 863	\$13 418	\$14 124	\$12 104	\$17 532	\$15 484	\$11 263	\$13 393	\$14 056
Owner-occupied housing units	5 917	2 600	3 418	3 320	2 866	10 757	1 633	3 874	2 747
Median income	\$18 619	\$19 107	\$18 073	\$16 784	\$21 964	\$19 545	\$20 692	\$17 209	\$18 638
Renter-occupied housing units	3 738	2 197	1 793	2 082	1 581	6 466	1 530	2 177	1 716
Median income	\$9 160	\$8 003	\$7 623	\$6 810	\$10 877	\$10 006	\$7 013	\$8 478	\$9 121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	377	113	174	224	94	622	109	195	124
Percent below poverty level	6.4	4.3	5.1	6.7	3.3	5.8	6.7	5.0	4.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	376	113	174	214	94	622	109	191	109
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	8	5	—	10	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	15
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	761	783	435	638	271	1 538	674	559	403
Percent below poverty level	20.4	35.6	24.3	30.6	17.1	23.8	44.1	25.7	23.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	751	779	414	620	262	1 531	654	559	377
1.01 or more persons per room	50	56	6	48	32	81	58	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	4	21	18	9	7	20	—	26
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	8

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rapid City city	
	Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units	16 275	594
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1979 to March 1980	387	7
1975 to 1978	2 555	87
1970 to 1974	2 368	88
1960 to 1969	2 583	108
1950 to 1959	4 917	141
1940 to 1949	1 726	78
1939 or earlier	1 739	85
BEDROOMS		
None	279	14
1	2 274	85
2	5 713	265
3	5 459	187
4	2 072	37
5 or more	478	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
1, detached	10 076	307
1, attached	271	8
2	1 499	83
3 and 4	801	38
5 to 9	514	8
10 to 49	1 527	82
50 or more	404	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 183	64
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 781	425
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 625	210
Median gross rent	\$262	\$260
2 or more	4 156	215
Median gross rent	\$211	\$188
BATHROOMS		
No bathroom or only a half bath	126	15
1 complete bathroom	10 464	476
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 831	64
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 854	39
SOURCE OF WATER		
Public system or private company	16 109	590
Individual drilled well	166	4
Individual dug well	-	-
Some other source	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
Steam or hot water system	1 923	35
Central warm-air furnace	11 224	419
Electric heat pump	579	4
Other built-in electric units	793	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	852	60
Room heaters with flue	626	42
Room heaters without flue	141	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	137	6
None	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
No telephone	722	174
No complete kitchen facilities	156	7
Lacking air conditioning	8 090	478
Lacking public sewer	356	18
No vehicle available	982	103
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Owner-occupied housing units	10 469	169
1979 to March 1980	1 411	37
1975 to 1978	3 425	42
1970 to 1974	1 884	32
1960 to 1969	1 817	16
1950 to 1959	1 457	34
1949 or earlier	475	8
Renter-occupied housing units	5 806	425
1979 to March 1980	3 691	232
1975 to 1978	1 599	113
1970 to 1974	297	46
1960 to 1969	167	19
1959 or earlier	52	15
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER		
Occupied housing units	2 850	65
Owner-occupied housing units	2 061	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	-
No complete kitchen facilities	47	-
No vehicle available	570	11
No telephone	62	18
Lacking central heating system	109	19
Lacking air conditioning	1 174	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Rapid City city		
Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units	16 275	594
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	14 435	548
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	150	—
Electricity	1 521	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	—
Coal or coke	6	—
Wood	109	—
Other fuel	34	18
No fuel used	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	13 387	504
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	210	—
Electricity	2 673	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—
Other	5	—
No fuel used	—	—
COOKING FUEL		
Utility gas	5 318	311
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	179	—
Electricity	10 713	276
Other	—	—
No fuel used	65	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 651	136
With a mortgage	6 112	101
Less than \$100	—	7
\$100 to \$149	29	5
\$150 to \$199	127	5
\$200 to \$249	532	6
\$250 to \$299	776	22
\$300 to \$349	980	10
\$350 to \$399	838	10
\$400 to \$449	782	21
\$450 to \$499	663	—
\$500 to \$599	702	9
\$600 to \$749	408	6
\$750 or more	275	—
Median	\$387	\$327
Not mortgaged	2 539	35
Less than \$50	10	—
\$50 to \$74	38	8
\$75 to \$99	141	—
\$100 to \$149	1 017	21
\$150 to \$199	931	—
\$200 to \$249	246	6
\$250 or more	156	—
Median	\$153	\$131
GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 781	425
Less than \$50	58	7
\$50 to \$59	101	6
\$60 to \$79	206	5
\$80 to \$99	183	14
\$100 to \$119	189	11
\$120 to \$149	465	36
\$150 to \$169	433	6
\$170 to \$199	573	80
\$200 to \$249	1 259	113
\$250 to \$299	1 020	43
\$300 to \$349	568	69
\$350 to \$399	261	23
\$400 to \$499	266	5
\$500 or more	48	7
No cash rent	151	—
Median	\$227	\$219
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		
Occupied housing units	16 275	594
Median income	\$15 775	\$10 552
Owner-occupied housing units	10 469	169
Median income	\$19 623	\$17 361
Renter-occupied housing units	5 806	425
Median income	\$10 053	\$9 566
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Owner-occupied housing units	580	31
Percent below poverty level	5.5	18.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	580	31
1.01 or more persons per room	—	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 289	185
Percent below poverty level	22.2	43.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 289	178
1.01 or more persons per room	27	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon City city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city	Milbank city
Year-round housing units -----	1 930	1 142	781	1 194	907	1 930	1 876	2 549	1 665
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 902	1 134	779	1 174	907	1 909	1 869	2 520	1 652
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	56	69	5	—	43	3	88	96
1975 to 1978 -----	191	318	218	101	7	215	77	258	166
1970 to 1974 -----	204	195	116	141	—	279	36	212	253
1960 to 1969 -----	245	72	188	102	590	143	95	306	156
1940 to 1959 -----	497	487	140	159	310	456	287	339	326
1939 or earlier -----	755	14	50	686	—	794	1 378	1 346	668
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system -----	221	15	22	198	231	300	140	365	246
Central warm-air furnace -----	923	799	538	841	650	631	314	1 636	862
Electric heat pump -----	3	14	125	16	6	95	—	88	56
Other built-in electric units -----	73	214	56	15	20	248	35	270	309
Other means or none -----	710	100	40	124	—	656	1 387	190	192
BEDROOMS									
None -----	41	—	—	38	—	60	19	28	—
1 -----	433	42	27	158	—	463	243	471	312
2 -----	768	591	143	373	6	676	701	924	555
3 -----	419	463	405	442	680	560	674	710	527
4 -----	195	28	174	163	209	136	189	360	246
5 or more -----	74	18	32	20	12	35	50	56	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 398	1 003	729	979	42	1 448	1 418	1 814	1 235
2 to 4 -----	243	15	11	94	865	114	229	357	165
5 to 9 -----	75	124	39	72	—	82	126	140	144
10 to 49 -----	214	—	2	49	—	108	103	140	121
50 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	98	—
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	47	9	7	37	—	33	55	66	18
1 complete bathroom -----	1 313	1 003	369	728	6	1 364	1 407	1 755	1 067
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	243	49	184	262	536	283	180	378	242
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	327	81	221	167	365	250	234	350	338
AIR CONDITIONING									
None -----	1 140	942	179	386	466	1 150	1 799	1 019	482
Central system -----	212	37	432	253	—	233	27	554	442
1 or more individual room units -----	578	163	170	555	441	547	50	976	741
Occupied housing units -----	1 780	1 048	762	1 092	907	1 661	1 655	2 374	1 546
No telephone -----	179	75	4	74	12	102	117	132	53
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	476	635	207	189	404	454	340	574	288
1975 to 1978 -----	545	337	303	339	465	498	317	663	534
1970 to 1974 -----	267	45	112	252	32	263	244	394	185
1960 to 1969 -----	179	13	93	145	6	189	251	377	241
1959 or earlier -----	313	18	47	167	—	257	503	366	298
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	1 589	690	69	1 019	866	33	1 496	1 668	29
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	34	90	291	8	—	682	17	42	145
Electricity -----	109	236	192	51	34	324	35	389	429
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	10	192	14	—	532	—	261	915
Coal or coke -----	—	2	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Wood -----	48	20	18	—	—	77	94	14	28
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	143	15	14	94	—	184	158	295	153
1 -----	574	518	150	409	319	632	594	891	611
2 -----	670	380	385	447	459	574	658	870	508
3 or more -----	393	135	213	142	129	271	245	318	274
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	478	35	41	358	—	590	441	951	565
Owner-occupied housing units -----	258	27	33	272	—	347	364	619	359
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	—	2	13	—	10	24	17	11
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	—
No vehicle available -----	119	—	8	72	—	117	115	253	138
No telephone -----	41	4	—	19	—	41	14	30	24
Lacking central heating system -----	96	6	6	26	—	123	226	46	45
Lacking air conditioning -----	286	25	11	105	—	295	421	333	159
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	871	209	640	731	—	842	1 037	1 336	951
With a mortgage -----	459	171	557	390	—	422	316	625	496
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	20	8	5	35	—	32	38	83	61
\$200 to \$299 -----	120	54	95	155	—	187	124	259	114
\$300 to \$399 -----	156	36	160	60	—	61	98	168	143
\$400 to \$599 -----	145	65	235	105	—	108	36	93	140
\$600 or more -----	18	8	62	35	—	34	13	16	38
Median -----	\$365	\$378	\$410	\$306	—	\$296	\$289	\$286	\$349
Not mortgaged -----	412	38	83	341	—	420	721	711	455
Median -----	\$136	\$128	\$167	\$123	—	\$137	\$115	\$131	\$142
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	621	698	72	261	901	589	475	871	451
Less than \$80 -----	76	3	2	39	—	81	17	156	70
\$80 to \$99 -----	26	1	—	15	—	11	16	44	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	136	10	10	81	—	76	94	187	84
\$150 to \$199 -----	135	67	22	63	—	127	156	228	125
\$200 to \$299 -----	181	216	17	63	39	164	166	196	98
\$300 to \$399 -----	23	14	9	—	35	82	—	23	45
\$400 or more -----	—	9	9	—	—	6	—	—	6
No cash rent -----	44	378	3	—	827	42	26	37	15
Median -----	\$161	\$216	\$202	\$144	\$293	\$194	\$179	\$155	\$174
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units -----	\$14 256	\$11 032	\$21 614	\$13 777	\$15 397	\$13 570	\$16 237	\$11 398	\$13 559
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$16 706	\$15 050	\$22 433	\$15 375	—	\$15 799	\$17 796	\$13 960	\$16 757
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$7 875	\$10 060	\$12 500	\$7 238	\$15 397	\$9 548	\$13 083	\$7 402	\$8 340

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge (CDP)	Rapid Valley (CDP)	Redfield city	Sisseton city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
Year-round housing units -----	1 798	736	1 220	1 332	1 122	2 211	2 262	1 501
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 735	669	1 213	1 307	1 061	2 151	2 259	1 492
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980 -----	25	15	144	27	11	143	156	20
1975 to 1978 -----	199	16	179	125	128	412	211	201
1970 to 1974 -----	211	202	316	171	148	268	276	173
1960 to 1969 -----	242	224	321	126	118	411	317	239
1940 to 1959 -----	402	218	230	175	279	462	623	338
1939 or earlier -----	719	61	30	708	438	515	679	530
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system -----	400	30	63	259	169	387	215	79
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 081	291	902	798	416	945	1 232	835
Electric heat pump -----	45	7	-	130	32	8	8	67
Other built-in electric units -----	177	60	149	56	190	324	161	213
Other means or none -----	95	348	106	89	315	547	646	307
BEDROOMS								
None -----	49	40	7	4	32	93	43	15
1 -----	192	118	24	245	277	535	306	239
2 -----	791	221	492	501	358	767	967	569
3 -----	565	286	562	385	318	548	687	509
4 -----	132	59	111	142	95	184	221	123
5 or more -----	69	12	24	55	42	84	38	46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 372	585	1 182	943	827	1 118	1 762	1 261
2 to 4 -----	168	127	38	170	45	324	234	141
5 to 9 -----	116	4	-	95	98	169	144	12
10 to 49 -----	142	20	-	113	146	590	42	87
50 or more -----	-	-	-	11	6	10	80	-
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	39	92	7	12	72	48	27	31
1 complete bathroom -----	1 028	512	925	956	750	1 693	1 606	926
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	285	40	132	192	190	179	240	160
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	446	92	156	172	110	291	389	384
AIR CONDITIONING								
None -----	522	628	651	270	473	1 336	1 500	386
Central system -----	545	69	179	345	139	199	240	522
1 or more individual room units -----	731	69	390	717	510	676	522	593
Occupied housing units -----	1 585	695	1 120	1 245	1 044	2 036	2 019	1 357
No telephone -----	112	377	10	42	116	180	196	78
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1979 to March 1980 -----	329	145	382	302	217	768	587	273
1975 to 1978 -----	484	244	330	271	326	652	514	357
1970 to 1974 -----	217	161	126	216	231	231	337	215
1960 to 1969 -----	284	97	221	262	148	133	241	267
1959 or earlier -----	271	48	61	194	122	252	340	245
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	-	24	883	702	4	1 713	1 847	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	357	391	20	37	285	6	15	682
Electricity -----	199	67	160	220	257	289	117	316
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 015	190	-	280	492	-	8	323
Coal or coke -----	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	14
Wood -----	14	23	48	-	6	22	32	22
Other fuel -----	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-
No fuel used -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	188	204	27	173	178	194	209	152
1 -----	525	349	246	460	416	921	790	487
2 -----	610	111	527	458	272	645	710	463
3 or more -----	262	31	320	154	178	276	310	255
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	451	122	135	458	448	674	727	415
Owner-occupied housing units -----	368	49	96	237	228	339	480	325
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	30	-	-	13	5	13	-
No complete kitchen facilities -----	22	25	-	7	4	6	-	-
No vehicle available -----	153	53	23	135	129	151	163	82
No telephone -----	8	82	-	-	38	26	52	-
Lacking central heating system -----	39	73	-	15	72	94	98	66
Lacking air conditioning -----	122	102	49	87	151	337	410	88
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	930	149	638	635	479	790	1 071	771
With a mortgage -----	430	26	493	284	164	407	500	335
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	23	21	6	4	20	32	26	98
\$200 to \$299 -----	154	-	89	77	65	74	207	102
\$300 to \$399 -----	161	-	154	124	45	116	125	69
\$400 to \$599 -----	86	5	222	74	34	176	111	59
\$600 or more -----	6	-	22	5	-	9	31	7
Median -----	\$322	\$145	\$399	\$353	\$297	\$375	\$311	\$270
Not mortgaged -----	500	123	145	351	315	383	571	436
Median -----	\$172	\$134	\$129	\$158	\$144	\$129	\$125	\$119
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	465	491	246	458	462	1 014	734	410
Less than \$80 -----	10	147	12	72	119	83	80	65
\$80 to \$99 -----	32	27	-	22	44	42	36	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	125	188	15	57	80	215	134	59
\$150 to \$199 -----	72	43	38	65	89	204	189	119
\$200 to \$299 -----	158	31	121	193	81	348	201	104
\$300 to \$399 -----	31	20	24	20	17	57	42	25
\$400 or more -----	-	8	14	7	-	29	9	-
No cash rent -----	37	22	22	22	32	36	43	30
Median -----	\$184	\$104	\$254	\$200	\$138	\$187	\$181	\$167
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units -----	\$12 091	\$9 060	\$15 428	\$12 733	\$10 127	\$9 749	\$12 246	\$10 845
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$15 349	\$9 333	\$17 421	\$16 178	\$15 833	\$15 278	\$15 469	\$12 750
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$7 962	\$9 018	\$10 326	\$6 863	\$5 231	\$5 920	\$7 461	\$7 593

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]**

	Ellsworth AFB (CDP)		Pine Ridge (CDP)		Sisseton city	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units	812	76	615		842	196
Complete kitchen facilities	812	76	572		825	...
No telephone	12	-	365		46	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	-	-	15		11	...
1975 to 1978	7	-	16		107	...
1970 to 1974	-	-	187		111	...
1960 to 1969	535	42	190		85	...
1940 to 1959	270	34	154		218	...
1939 or earlier	-	-	53		310	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	211	7	30		121	...
Central warm-air furnace	575	69	261		346	...
Electric heat pump	6	-	-		28	...
Other built-in electric units	20	-	51		124	...
Other means or none	-	-	273		223	...
BEDROOMS						
None	-	-	16		11	...
1	-	-	101		232	...
2	6	-	183		245	...
3	618	56	256		243	...
4	176	20	59		75	...
5 or more	12	-	-		36	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	-	505		618	...
2 to 4	770	76	99		32	...
5 to 9	-	-	4		72	...
10 to 49	-	-	7		114	...
50 or more	-	-	-		6	...
BATHROOMS						
No bathroom or only a half bath	-	-	62		31	...
1 complete bathroom	6	-	448		563	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	495	28	24		154	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	311	48	81		94	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
1979 to March 1980	334	57	116		130	...
1975 to 1978	446	13	215		250	...
1970 to 1974	26	6	146		198	...
1960 to 1969	6	-	90		142	...
1959 or earlier	-	-	48		122	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	778	69	24		4	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	359		255	...
Electricity	34	-	51		181	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	158		402	...
Coal or coke	-	-	-		-	...
Wood	-	-	23		-	...
Other fuel	-	7	-		-	...
No fuel used	-	-	-		-	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	-	-	204		123	...
1	270	36	300		316	...
2	413	40	92		237	...
3 or more	129	-	19		166	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	-	-	116		400	...
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	49		224	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	30		13	...
No complete kitchen facilities	-	-	25		4	...
No vehicle available	-	-	53		112	...
No telephone	-	-	82		25	...
Lacking central heating system	-	-	67		59	...
Lacking air conditioning	-	-	96		113	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	-	-	138		437	...
With a mortgage	-	-	21		146	...
Less than \$100	-	-	-		-	...
\$100 to \$199	-	-	21		8	...
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-		65	...
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-		39	...
\$400 to \$599	-	-	-		34	...
\$600 or more	-	-	-		-	...
Median	-	-	\$139		\$300	...
Not mortgaged	-	-	117		291	...
Median	-	-	\$138		\$139	...
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	806	76	428		322	140
Less than \$80	-	-	147		107	12
\$80 to \$99	-	-	21		28	16
\$100 to \$149	-	-	165		27	53
\$150 to \$199	-	-	43		68	21
\$200 to \$299	39	-	18		43	38
\$300 to \$399	35	-	13		17	-
\$400 or more	-	-	8		-	-
No cash rent	732	76	13		32	-
Median	\$293	-	\$103		\$121	\$144

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744
1979 to March 1980	22	267	51	67	327	470	75	3	68	19	160
1975 to 1978	54	527	96	209	1 289	1 475	140	39	390	41	264
1970 to 1974	70	704	193	210	1 152	1 668	222	132	343	38	377
1960 to 1969	121	825	207	229	1 349	2 219	271	126	477	68	278
1950 to 1959	82	854	136	200	899	1 471	260	49	455	116	299
1940 to 1949	62	491	109	184	567	1 191	82	23	314	84	165
1939 or earlier	1 033	4 347	331	2 090	3 187	6 018	1 107	127	1 341	534	2 201
Owner-occupied housing units	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170	8 931	1 382	200	2 167	700	2 340
1979 to March 1980	19	88	33	32	110	210	50	3	51	11	82
1975 to 1978	31	334	74	142	751	901	93	17	248	29	185
1970 to 1974	44	390	80	126	624	1 022	160	54	244	36	161
1960 to 1969	81	690	128	179	721	1 635	186	29	325	54	212
1950 to 1959	59	646	81	146	619	1 048	184	16	350	102	188
1940 to 1949	28	269	67	108	309	661	55	10	161	55	82
1939 or earlier	720	2 718	186	1 461	2 036	3 454	654	71	788	413	1 430
Renter-occupied housing units	262	2 202	311	665	2 863	4 426	495	245	881	104	889
1979 to March 1980	—	108	9	17	63	180	14	—	10	8	33
1975 to 1978	21	159	18	65	485	443	28	16	102	11	51
1970 to 1974	19	281	102	75	476	574	48	74	76	2	202
1960 to 1969	25	115	61	37	537	488	57	79	101	12	45
1950 to 1959	10	180	33	45	212	331	63	29	75	4	87
1940 to 1949	13	177	17	53	225	458	9	9	124	19	53
1939 or earlier	174	1 182	71	373	865	1 952	276	38	393	48	418
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744
None	10	175	13	19	103	267	29	10	52	2	30
1	138	1 165	159	296	1 378	2 228	185	44	581	60	356
2	393	2 659	419	1 026	2 817	4 439	689	121	1 342	280	1 098
3	513	2 687	375	1 202	2 754	4 882	818	188	958	351	1 446
4	297	1 034	133	488	1 375	2 047	314	102	297	161	587
5 or more	93	295	24	158	343	649	122	34	158	46	227
Owner-occupied housing units	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170	8 931	1 382	200	2 167	700	2 340
None	2	3	8	5	—	11	8	—	3	2	9
1	50	239	54	93	147	318	56	14	172	18	126
2	260	1 627	211	657	1 398	2 323	375	40	848	201	634
3	365	2 157	260	950	2 213	3 992	602	83	762	305	966
4	230	861	93	388	1 185	1 731	258	41	247	131	427
5 or more	75	248	23	101	227	556	83	22	135	43	178
Renter-occupied housing units	262	2 202	311	665	2 863	4 426	495	245	881	104	889
None	8	126	3	12	93	217	21	10	40	—	19
1	48	767	70	163	1 011	1 630	82	27	289	24	169
2	68	831	122	239	1 146	1 648	219	54	338	36	256
3	74	331	81	139	381	616	111	88	151	30	304
4	49	114	34	75	143	244	32	57	47	13	105
5 or more	15	33	1	37	89	71	30	9	16	1	36
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744
1 to 3	1 444	7 948	1 123	3 189	8 713	14 386	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744
4 to 6	—	25	—	—	57	126	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	67	—	—	57	126	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	62	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744
1, detached	1 262	5 885	817	2 707	5 457	9 402	1 548	405	2 225	788	3 136
1, attached	14	33	5	16	73	133	10	7	3	—	18
2	15	243	22	30	429	827	67	15	172	29	137
3 and 4	46	319	60	31	413	1 107	74	18	95	8	71
5 to 9	19	356	31	134	527	688	55	—	126	9	143
10 to 49	4	580	68	123	832	1 203	123	19	229	2	16
50 or more	—	129	—	—	83	184	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	84	470	120	148	956	968	280	35	538	64	223
Owner-occupied housing units	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170	8 931	1 382	200	2 167	700	2 340
1, detached	916	4 535	539	2 026	4 351	7 724	1 099	177	1 651	621	2 125
1, attached	5	16	2	7	39	92	5	—	3	—	4
2	5	57	11	14	128	194	10	3	41	19	23
3 and 4	5	55	9	5	11	134	14	9	14	—	11
5 or more	4	98	15	29	46	57	38	4	36	—	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	47	374	73	113	595	730	216	7	422	60	163
Renter-occupied housing units	262	2 202	311	665	2 863	4 426	495	245	881	104	889
1, detached	181	900	158	394	736	1 061	253	198	391	76	607
1, attached	7	17	3	4	26	35	3	7	—	—	6
2	10	163	10	11	256	531	46	12	111	6	76
3 and 4	36	231	39	24	365	845	47	6	70	8	44
5 to 9	11	310	16	101	459	597	39	—	60	9	113
10 to 49	2	403	64	109	739	1 035	77	11	180	2	12
50 or more	—	110	—	—	16	176	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	68	21	22	266	146	30	11	69	3	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	168	1 965	251	465	2 601	4 133	407	204	779	76	684
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	109	748	122	220	766	949	198	175	358	51	439
Median gross rent	\$169	\$217	\$158	\$189	\$203	\$233	\$197	\$119	\$197	\$169	\$156
2 or more	59	1 217	129	245	1 835	3 184	209	29	421	25	245
Median gross rent	\$127	\$147	\$126	\$138	\$186	\$184	\$148	\$100—	\$140	\$134	\$158

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	2 165	4 838	8 333	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
1979 to March 1980	55	135	345	49	148	330	84	29	55	30	51
1975 to 1978	149	535	891	115	385	631	247	163	255	116	130
1970 to 1974	141	564	852	215	299	833	279	178	289	86	215
1960 to 1969	113	935	741	453	275	928	250	168	406	137	252
1950 to 1959	51	483	909	200	308	499	177	156	250	98	158
1940 to 1949	72	294	560	108	283	507	177	112	120	41	128
1939 or earlier	1 584	1 892	4 035	522	809	3 462	2 129	1 315	439	1 086	1 090
Owner-occupied housing units	1 454	2 551	5 228	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433
1979 to March 1980	38	56	166	34	90	132	52	27	21	23	22
1975 to 1978	88	295	525	68	329	437	167	104	136	68	83
1970 to 1974	112	304	531	91	195	382	155	135	171	75	118
1960 to 1969	79	404	513	184	177	611	164	144	141	98	193
1950 to 1959	25	254	695	137	192	387	139	126	101	60	131
1940 to 1949	58	161	356	63	143	263	134	85	33	33	102
1939 or earlier	1 054	1 077	2 442	347	397	2 142	1 445	922	261	785	784
Renter-occupied housing units	402	1 874	2 447	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339
1979 to March 1980	12	37	148	3	29	172	21	1	11	6	11
1975 to 1978	52	201	329	38	39	173	74	54	99	40	37
1970 to 1974	24	238	272	105	58	418	103	29	102	10	64
1960 to 1969	30	466	189	218	67	275	76	12	237	35	27
1950 to 1959	18	182	184	38	66	93	21	22	98	20	12
1940 to 1949	7	116	136	33	92	192	18	10	27	6	19
1939 or earlier	259	634	1 189	90	230	979	411	201	93	166	169
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	2 165	4 838	8 333	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
None	6	55	68	33	50	223	32	4	22	2	12
1	193	677	1 108	161	364	1 233	395	230	344	126	192
2	627	1 762	2 725	613	1 016	2 186	945	572	656	444	553
3	783	1 442	2 867	532	827	2 366	1 130	830	594	567	737
4	409	645	1 264	239	177	932	671	402	157	333	370
5 or more	147	257	301	84	73	250	170	83	41	122	160
Owner-occupied housing units	1 454	2 551	5 228	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433
None	2	2	—	14	2	3	—	2	3	—	—
1	63	78	185	52	117	171	153	88	84	49	52
2	383	696	1 336	315	549	1 245	574	400	306	312	365
3	582	1 079	2 417	324	664	1 916	860	640	347	418	597
4	325	497	1 034	155	144	827	547	346	92	264	294
5 or more	99	199	256	64	47	192	122	67	32	99	125
Renter-occupied housing units	402	1 874	2 447	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339
None	4	48	68	11	37	192	24	2	14	2	7
1	92	515	810	70	158	932	178	93	177	63	96
2	145	880	1 090	197	266	769	254	89	225	74	94
3	87	281	311	157	89	292	171	99	202	78	77
4	48	104	140	73	11	73	66	36	43	53	37
5 or more	26	46	28	17	20	44	31	10	6	13	28
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	2 165	4 838	8 333	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
1 to 3	2 165	4 813	8 139	1 660	2 507	7 120	3 341	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
4 to 6	—	25	143	2	—	70	2	—	—	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	2 165	4 838	8 333	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	25	194	2	—	70	2	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	169	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	2 165	4 838	8 333	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
1, detached	1 866	2 826	5 868	1 237	1 672	4 827	2 719	1 896	1 280	1 432	1 678
1, attached	16	30	85	18	9	40	27	7	12	9	—
2	59	278	603	61	79	307	122	26	69	20	58
3 and 4	32	199	371	123	31	338	106	51	72	24	58
5 to 9	63	270	263	12	125	297	131	56	12	38	58
10 to 49	27	662	475	12	139	680	84	19	109	16	38
50 or more	—	7	137	—	—	283	3	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	102	566	531	199	452	418	151	66	260	55	134
Owner-occupied housing units	1 454	2 551	5 228	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433
1, detached	1 318	2 111	4 679	731	1 124	3 864	2 053	1 457	654	1 088	1 277
1, attached	7	18	16	3	5	19	18	6	—	6	—
2	35	81	106	16	29	76	44	8	9	2	29
3 and 4	5	6	72	25	11	38	3	7	—	10	19
5 or more	15	37	27	12	39	47	31	17	11	—	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	74	298	328	137	315	310	107	48	190	36	88
Renter-occupied housing units	402	1 874	2 447	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339
1, detached	265	514	750	335	304	655	378	212	409	196	190
1, attached	8	12	52	14	4	21	2	1	12	3	—
2	18	182	451	41	33	198	65	16	46	13	23
3 and 4	21	172	266	82	13	244	97	42	49	10	30
5 to 9	42	225	247	—	59	271	81	34	10	30	36
10 to 49	27	570	421	9	103	574	74	17	85	16	36
50 or more	—	7	133	—	—	276	3	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	192	127	44	65	63	24	7	56	15	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	258	1 622	2 304	404	486	2 172	561	192	605	183	257
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	150	466	786	272	278	609	241	83	415	114	132
Median gross rent	\$181	\$206	\$212	\$125	\$221	\$234	\$168	\$178	\$107	\$210	\$191
2 or more	108	1 156	1 518	132	208	1 563	320	109	190	69	125
Median gross rent	\$100—	\$193	\$160	\$100—	\$157	\$149	\$149	\$130	\$100—	\$127	\$100—

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	3 812	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575	3 848
1979 to March 1980	118	23	154	72	45	30	85	25	23	231	87
1975 to 1978	475	121	331	177	92	149	143	78	60	855	163
1970 to 1974	423	94	390	165	142	158	148	72	69	1 020	238
1960 to 1969	275	112	282	290	116	172	164	85	82	929	480
1950 to 1959	441	103	309	201	141	184	190	60	100	835	363
1940 to 1949	671	46	270	151	85	86	97	38	72	356	225
1939 or earlier	1 409	884	1 784	1 544	478	1 428	1 162	888	376	1 349	2 292
Owner-occupied housing units	2 091	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481	2 826
1979 to March 1980	40	19	64	28	22	19	50	16	13	122	66
1975 to 1978	290	66	242	97	78	105	71	56	42	626	98
1970 to 1974	231	79	269	123	117	99	118	51	45	533	162
1960 to 1969	182	79	194	190	87	120	134	78	61	663	356
1950 to 1959	289	80	275	134	89	132	133	48	58	660	312
1940 to 1949	238	26	199	101	47	63	67	36	26	148	170
1939 or earlier	821	602	1 174	1 009	298	1 008	756	622	198	729	1 662
Renter-occupied housing units	933	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699	589
1979 to March 1980	47	2	53	29	9	—	33	4	8	88	11
1975 to 1978	130	55	77	71	11	40	59	22	13	189	54
1970 to 1974	144	9	95	27	19	32	17	19	11	416	64
1960 to 1969	56	29	73	85	16	37	19	7	14	231	90
1950 to 1959	100	12	22	36	38	16	49	9	22	133	34
1940 to 1949	122	14	48	31	28	12	19	2	22	183	38
1939 or earlier	334	133	389	273	108	204	243	173	49	459	298
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	3 812	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575	3 848
None	70	5	2	26	10	17	4	—	2	132	26
1	833	126	448	280	100	184	233	64	118	736	281
2	1 427	390	977	894	416	702	535	344	250	1 902	1 255
3	1 135	475	1 288	923	381	727	740	449	272	1 829	1 385
4	282	276	663	337	151	418	354	255	104	755	678
5 or more	65	111	142	140	41	159	123	134	36	221	223
Owner-occupied housing units	2 091	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481	2 826
None	4	2	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	11	14
1	129	39	103	95	31	68	55	37	25	74	110
2	804	254	633	502	272	478	353	232	130	984	903
3	862	344	1 019	687	285	554	552	334	188	1 554	1 108
4	248	213	552	277	111	321	274	206	71	646	524
5 or more	44	99	110	121	39	117	91	98	29	212	167
Renter-occupied housing units	933	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699	589
None	36	3	2	16	9	5	—	—	—	81	4
1	349	74	285	145	43	60	112	18	27	595	129
2	345	72	251	186	79	107	124	80	57	747	190
3	178	59	130	135	64	82	115	69	33	186	126
4	11	38	63	52	32	57	65	38	16	83	93
5 or more	14	8	26	18	2	30	23	31	6	7	47
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	3 812	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575	3 848
1 to 3	3 634	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 098	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 535	3 848
4 to 6	178	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	40	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	3 812	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575	3 848
Structures with 4 or more stories	178	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	40	—
With elevator	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	3 812	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575	3 848
1, detached	2 452	1 141	2 696	2 126	804	1 966	1 626	1 102	469	3 427	3 346
1, attached	28	3	6	22	—	5	17	9	5	86	26
2	86	21	135	32	32	44	37	11	71	227	54
3 and 4	113	45	95	24	19	30	34	49	124	176	51
5 to 9	149	37	205	32	25	42	35	9	22	356	105
10 to 49	331	47	127	142	26	33	98	18	—	531	110
50 or more	193	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	58	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	460	89	256	222	193	87	140	48	91	714	149
Owner-occupied housing units	2 091	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481	2 826
1, detached	1 701	848	2 128	1 455	554	1 452	1 160	843	297	2 778	2 591
1, attached	23	—	4	15	—	3	11	4	3	66	13
2	18	14	52	11	13	22	8	5	42	65	19
3 and 4	16	12	9	7	6	4	8	8	39	35	7
5 or more	24	6	11	40	14	8	25	6	2	32	84
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	309	71	213	154	151	57	117	41	60	505	112
Renter-occupied housing units	933	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699	589
1, detached	406	125	322	369	149	248	275	162	71	425	381
1, attached	2	3	2	5	—	—	2	5	—	20	5
2	52	4	74	13	17	11	25	6	7	149	31
3 and 4	89	31	66	17	12	24	22	41	36	121	34
5 to 9	114	35	163	21	22	26	18	9	8	311	59
10 to 49	82	43	121	91	4	22	80	6	—	463	61
50 or more	120	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	56	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	68	13	9	36	25	10	15	7	17	154	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	876	183	584	412	163	230	273	127	108	1 653	401
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	419	70	160	270	108	147	126	65	57	553	211
Median gross rent	\$243	\$208	\$166	\$154	\$176	\$175	\$173	\$139	\$170	\$228	\$201
2 or more	457	113	424	142	55	83	147	62	51	1 100	190
Median gross rent	\$168	\$100—	\$165	\$100—	\$131	\$125	\$100	\$134	\$125	\$185	\$154

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerould	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338	1 539	2 552	1 690
1979 to March 1980	3	36	23	12	31	135	281	229	103	56	18
1975 to 1978	43	140	44	72	195	364	1 065	825	133	167	80
1970 to 1974	62	255	69	65	189	279	760	508	193	189	109
1960 to 1969	125	171	75	141	216	446	986	366	333	172	143
1950 to 1959	109	118	63	84	173	344	573	381	132	191	167
1940 to 1949	50	102	36	72	157	184	574	249	91	103	160
1939 or earlier	467	394	896	272	2 068	2 554	3 272	2 780	554	1 674	1 013
Owner-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841	917	1 740	1 261
1979 to March 1980	3	6	14	10	23	65	133	157	21	33	11
1975 to 1978	23	92	41	43	106	223	621	660	92	77	45
1970 to 1974	45	122	27	37	108	147	533	324	133	118	83
1960 to 1969	97	96	49	97	150	335	624	316	175	137	124
1950 to 1959	66	66	43	60	131	228	375	297	93	162	129
1940 to 1949	28	56	23	52	115	136	323	158	45	83	132
1939 or earlier	322	227	634	136	1 325	1 601	1 912	1 929	358	1 130	737
Renter-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944	334	522	260
1979 to March 1980	—	24	6	—	—	35	100	11	46	11	6
1975 to 1978	17	37	3	29	83	119	347	117	29	78	29
1970 to 1974	10	109	37	15	70	123	157	145	33	61	25
1960 to 1969	17	37	23	19	61	92	290	36	103	30	10
1950 to 1959	25	29	16	17	29	100	147	39	17	20	31
1940 to 1949	10	16	10	9	23	37	175	49	25	15	14
1939 or earlier	71	67	153	30	302	697	1 001	547	81	307	145
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units											
None	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338	1 539	2 552	1 690
1	8	38	—	1	12	43	158	41	11	12	15
2	90	160	85	106	305	560	1 188	422	176	213	170
3	231	388	299	261	874	1 324	2 768	1 508	527	732	451
4	337	445	492	229	1 031	1 419	2 418	2 244	602	887	676
5 or more	149	155	252	98	528	751	744	871	176	510	301
5 or more	44	30	78	23	279	209	235	252	47	198	77
Owner-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841	917	1 740	1 261
None	1	8	—	—	3	2	5	—	2	2	4
1	23	59	28	36	76	118	173	164	46	63	52
2	153	198	203	150	524	774	1 540	941	292	448	346
3	264	288	359	160	704	1 075	1 956	1 798	401	684	550
4	116	93	187	75	417	608	641	743	133	389	248
5 or more	27	19	54	14	234	158	206	195	43	154	61
Renter-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944	334	522	260
None	2	10	—	—	6	30	123	23	—	2	5
1	46	48	51	37	176	365	816	210	63	100	87
2	34	100	60	51	185	432	875	336	109	206	69
3	45	108	73	24	121	242	304	238	127	122	64
4	14	50	48	7	58	87	79	89	31	59	24
5 or more	9	3	16	—	22	47	20	48	4	33	11
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units											
1 to 3	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338	1 539	2 552	1 690
4 to 6	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 189	7 478	5 338	1 539	2 552	1 690
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	19	33	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units											
Structures with 4 or more stories	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338	1 539	2 552	1 690
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	117	33	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	98	19	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units											
1, detached	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338	1 539	2 552	1 690
1, attached	666	885	1 060	559	2 574	3 259	4 517	4 544	1 210	2 151	1 479
2	—	4	10	2	15	19	100	12	38	3	10
3 and 4	31	34	11	14	55	174	508	78	15	63	38
5 to 9	41	20	10	11	102	224	249	139	32	116	33
10 to 49	—	64	23	33	84	155	430	172	23	29	50
50 or more	38	54	39	5	70	160	840	122	41	68	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	—	—	—	—	98	10	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	80	155	53	94	129	217	857	271	180	122	56
Owner-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841	917	1 740	1 261
1, detached	476	495	786	362	1 797	2 491	3 540	3 568	738	1 613	1 180
1, attached	—	2	7	2	11	16	27	9	4	1	5
2	20	12	2	6	29	42	162	16	7	25	20
3 and 4	21	15	3	5	12	17	71	20	14	17	2
5 or more	9	38	—	2	18	24	69	28	15	10	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	58	103	33	58	91	145	652	200	139	74	49
Renter-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944	334	522	260
1, detached	100	249	162	69	329	512	646	517	263	317	148
1, attached	—	2	3	—	2	1	48	—	11	2	2
2	8	11	6	6	19	115	282	56	6	27	16
3 and 4	7	2	3	—	81	179	141	108	6	85	27
5 to 9	—	15	23	28	54	132	298	115	9	18	37
10 to 49	18	22	39	—	58	119	663	116	21	36	24
50 or more	3	—	—	—	—	98	10	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	18	12	16	25	47	129	32	18	37	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	99	271	162	85	416	998	2 138	646	269	346	192
Median gross rent	63	221	91	51	204	355	744	251	227	180	88
2 or more	\$198	\$129	\$167	\$145	\$166	\$202	\$222	\$206	\$146	\$171	\$184
Median gross rent	36	50	71	34	212	643	1 394	395	42	166	104
Median gross rent	\$100—	\$113	\$100—	\$100	\$127	\$137	\$170	\$138	\$100—	\$123	\$100—

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397
1979 to March 1980	43	555	47	30	1 788	100	1 274	38	29	96	15
1975 to 1978	176	1 376	80	81	6 446	222	4 887	213	95	333	54
1970 to 1974	168	925	86	85	5 390	149	4 471	231	165	478	57
1960 to 1969	242	1 389	180	102	6 583	177	4 214	244	179	384	100
1950 to 1959	176	850	113	81	6 982	205	7 139	219	135	354	76
1940 to 1949	123	411	66	42	4 518	211	2 578	197	104	327	43
1939 or earlier	1 305	1 550	285	1 212	10 929	1 645	3 048	879	809	2 216	1 052
Owner-occupied housing units	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928
1979 to March 1980	25	421	11	11	1 010	64	809	30	13	35	12
1975 to 1978	101	1 095	40	60	3 354	155	2 823	144	58	169	41
1970 to 1974	94	671	54	47	2 824	73	2 643	173	102	227	39
1960 to 1969	192	583	106	89	4 373	124	2 849	169	135	233	60
1950 to 1959	119	385	59	58	5 187	140	4 152	163	111	255	54
1940 to 1949	78	198	34	24	2 727	125	1 188	117	78	199	29
1939 or earlier	855	793	173	803	6 642	1 057	1 665	578	507	1 463	693
Renter-occupied housing units	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647	9 031	376	314	1 121	229
1979 to March 1980	12	36	20	13	449	17	247	3	3	39	—
1975 to 1978	65	209	28	14	2 681	54	1 603	44	30	151	6
1970 to 1974	56	162	21	34	2 278	72	1 533	49	56	236	18
1960 to 1969	36	716	50	8	1 902	31	1 057	39	35	120	37
1950 to 1959	40	434	33	14	1 574	36	2 417	28	15	56	10
1940 to 1949	20	153	14	8	1 565	44	1 101	46	21	93	6
1939 or earlier	274	508	42	199	3 488	393	1 073	167	154	426	152
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397
None	12	66	32	8	875	4	457	30	24	43	6
1	218	603	100	149	6 678	226	3 577	220	150	591	97
2	714	2 307	367	378	14 325	738	10 113	718	447	1 153	394
3	831	3 078	246	642	14 112	1 047	9 754	707	547	1 459	575
4	352	855	78	350	5 469	544	3 037	278	269	686	231
5 or more	106	147	34	106	1 177	150	673	68	79	256	94
Owner-occupied housing units	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928
None	—	10	8	—	44	2	36	2	3	3	—
1	66	175	43	36	863	51	539	43	47	177	39
2	453	1 377	189	235	7 194	372	5 017	474	243	686	230
3	607	1 953	159	483	12 087	773	7 428	571	420	998	418
4	259	523	50	255	4 896	416	2 566	227	225	508	177
5 or more	79	108	28	83	1 033	124	543	57	66	209	64
Renter-occupied housing units	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647	9 031	376	314	1 121	229
None	4	29	8	6	658	1	320	12	7	21	4
1	113	278	31	93	5 162	135	2 380	96	81	318	38
2	175	602	85	60	6 008	243	4 066	137	128	280	77
3	131	979	57	65	1 556	169	1 798	86	69	347	69
4	64	301	22	48	428	75	390	37	23	131	20
5 or more	16	29	5	18	125	24	77	8	6	24	21
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397
1 to 3	2 217	6 969	857	1 633	42 042	2 709	27 253	2 021	1 516	4 129	1 397
4 to 6	16	87	—	—	372	—	244	—	—	59	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	88	—	114	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397
Structures with 4 or more stories	16	87	—	—	594	—	358	—	—	59	—
With elevator	16	87	—	—	428	—	289	—	—	54	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397
1, detached	1 792	4 254	617	1 438	27 883	2 325	16 251	1 387	1 218	3 431	1 273
1, attached	11	42	1	4	627	6	1 044	—	16	28	—
2	77	877	59	32	2 177	56	2 032	81	39	107	18
3 and 4	60	441	47	30	2 238	134	1 091	21	43	65	36
5 to 9	58	166	22	12	2 438	57	998	119	45	112	7
10 to 49	62	165	21	38	4 547	48	2 261	114	51	235	19
50 or more	—	87	—	—	727	—	440	2	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	173	1 024	90	79	1 999	83	3 494	297	104	204	44
Owner-occupied housing units	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928
1, detached	1 276	3 191	350	1 006	23 633	1 638	12 949	1 045	896	2 330	872
1, attached	5	—	1	—	188	4	180	—	8	18	—
2	36	108	21	7	381	14	417	31	7	43	8
3 and 4	2	30	22	5	164	11	128	3	7	15	6
5 or more	27	67	26	12	194	14	195	86	11	43	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	118	750	57	62	1 557	57	2 260	209	75	132	37
Renter-occupied housing units	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647	9 031	376	314	1 121	229
1, detached	319	716	139	209	3 255	412	2 302	191	160	727	175
1, attached	—	34	—	—	346	2	827	—	7	8	—
2	22	710	21	17	1 584	36	1 378	24	25	55	6
3 and 4	52	376	18	21	1 817	95	816	16	35	45	23
5 to 9	23	100	8	12	2 066	46	672	44	27	80	2
10 to 49	57	60	2	26	3 893	35	1 731	55	39	173	19
50 or more	—	80	—	—	681	—	418	2	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	30	142	20	5	295	21	887	44	21	27	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	360	2 058	174	167	13 345	398	8 850	300	258	855	132
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	206	732	125	91	3 304	186	3 835	159	132	496	82
Median gross rent	\$161	\$215	\$163	\$132	\$255	\$186	\$237	\$207	\$205	\$156	\$173
2 or more	154	1 326	49	76	10 041	212	5 015	141	126	359	50
Median gross rent	\$132	\$172	\$113	\$100—	\$212	\$143	\$209	\$100—	\$123	\$100—	\$150

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	2 620	3 670	964	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
1979 to March 1980	144	67	31	13	168	47	65	121	71	314	11
1975 to 1978	276	285	124	65	240	298	306	536	309	987	68
1970 to 1974	703	335	162	119	269	272	269	499	296	784	176
1960 to 1969	515	320	198	102	914	397	244	407	373	998	120
1950 to 1959	457	218	131	63	183	313	237	322	349	776	105
1940 to 1949	161	101	59	54	102	212	150	216	210	425	39
1939 or earlier	364	2 344	259	387	434	1 471	2 659	2 197	1 331	2 847	236
Owner-occupied housing units	1 032	2 388	649	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
1979 to March 1980	54	36	27	10	48	27	52	91	28	145	6
1975 to 1978	189	180	113	46	97	162	198	417	184	612	48
1970 to 1974	161	205	96	65	85	179	139	331	184	490	62
1960 to 1969	131	234	133	78	487	294	204	279	306	754	53
1950 to 1959	254	175	85	38	69	218	182	240	276	660	56
1940 to 1949	92	64	34	35	34	148	122	117	121	188	24
1939 or earlier	151	1 494	161	246	189	857	1 888	1 425	842	1 605	121
Renter-occupied housing units	1 274	846	213	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
1979 to March 1980	69	27	2	3	91	13	5	6	12	125	5
1975 to 1978	52	97	6	16	102	116	83	105	96	337	18
1970 to 1974	498	105	55	44	130	70	109	146	71	267	91
1960 to 1969	333	69	47	13	300	64	24	98	54	158	49
1950 to 1959	143	35	26	15	45	72	38	58	41	90	22
1940 to 1949	31	29	21	15	29	42	12	75	54	199	4
1939 or earlier	148	484	56	60	171	300	423	540	285	994	41
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	2 620	3 670	964	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
None	168	8	5	10	78	21	13	17	53	58	17
1	505	369	91	68	289	336	345	445	292	1 083	152
2	766	1 097	366	197	1 169	1 093	1 239	1 494	1 078	2 419	237
3	816	1 295	341	342	504	1 062	1 417	1 512	1 034	2 471	260
4	314	605	126	159	193	376	705	609	355	812	67
5 or more	51	296	35	27	77	122	211	221	127	288	22
Owner-occupied housing units	1 032	2 388	649	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
None	88	—	2	3	57	—	4	6	2	6	5
1	241	78	27	18	66	79	141	148	91	195	56
2	301	665	204	113	518	622	796	957	609	1 302	92
3	259	942	284	247	223	811	1 101	1 172	839	2 054	148
4	99	483	103	122	125	292	578	466	299	664	54
5 or more	44	220	29	15	20	81	165	151	101	233	15
Renter-occupied housing units	1 274	846	213	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
None	39	7	—	7	16	14	8	7	34	51	2
1	170	239	48	36	88	183	147	231	149	769	58
2	363	306	107	38	421	235	255	391	306	881	85
3	500	170	38	51	236	157	173	239	78	330	73
4	195	72	14	29	50	54	74	108	31	102	5
5 or more	7	52	6	5	57	34	37	52	15	37	7
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	2 620	3 670	964	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
1 to 3	2 620	3 668	964	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 126	755
4 to 6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	2 620	3 670	964	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	2 620	3 670	964	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
1, detached	2 083	2 849	665	657	1 740	2 270	3 485	3 403	2 103	4 950	588
1, attached	17	4	3	—	16	21	33	13	—	91	3
2	134	148	16	2	72	181	28	92	106	342	51
3 and 4	78	151	40	34	135	201	107	145	102	330	—
5 to 9	21	105	23	4	67	12	71	111	136	225	—
10 to 49	61	118	3	22	124	94	59	97	192	585	58
50 or more	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	226	284	214	84	156	231	147	437	300	564	55
Owner-occupied housing units	1 032	2 388	649	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
1, detached	801	2 069	487	461	774	1 572	2 628	2 541	1 614	3 794	305
1, attached	8	—	—	—	6	—	20	6	—	53	1
2	24	65	8	2	31	74	4	29	27	106	3
3 and 4	—	50	2	7	54	63	10	12	10	40	—
5 or more	43	13	3	—	81	10	10	15	64	73	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	156	191	149	48	63	166	113	297	226	388	45
Renter-occupied housing units	1 274	846	213	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
1, detached	1 052	422	117	101	646	413	456	597	219	823	163
1, attached	—	4	3	—	5	17	6	5	—	27	2
2	91	73	8	—	31	62	23	47	55	201	40
3 and 4	61	82	34	16	44	74	81	114	80	234	—
5 to 9	4	94	14	4	18	5	47	91	79	184	—
10 to 49	20	98	—	20	54	84	59	81	117	521	22
50 or more	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	46	62	37	25	70	22	22	93	63	136	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 093	659	162	97	751	531	470	729	567	1 915	187
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	917	301	106	57	604	306	260	396	236	731	125
Median gross rent	\$119	\$216	\$243	\$214	\$164	\$187	\$169	\$204	\$215	\$233	\$111
2 or more	176	358	56	40	147	225	210	333	331	1 184	62
Median gross rent	\$113	\$154	\$207	\$100—	\$110	\$146	\$108	\$131	\$142	\$181	\$100—

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Year-round housing units	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744
Complete kitchen facilities	1 338	7 770	1 040	2 931	8 541	14 233	2 024	456	3 278	859	3 420
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	107	287	66	274	217	258	114	47	129	47	330
1 complete bathroom	1 053	5 421	760	2 240	5 701	8 921	1 481	346	2 333	617	2 649
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	154	1 046	96	361	1 094	2 314	279	56	376	139	325
2 or more complete bathrooms	130	1 261	201	314	1 758	3 019	283	50	550	97	440
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	725	6 340	586	1 987	7 110	12 006	1 671	275	2 818	485	3 031
Individual drilled well	642	1 482	533	741	825	2 216	260	157	379	357	560
Individual dug well	30	159	—	83	708	255	59	31	18	54	36
Some other source	47	34	4	378	127	35	167	36	173	4	117
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	705	6 139	563	1 999	6 519	11 790	1 451	192	2 424	499	2 026
Septic tank or cesspool	665	1 710	494	1 020	2 107	2 592	633	266	906	369	1 474
Other means	74	166	66	170	144	130	73	41	58	32	244
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	567	2 360	704	995	3 805	3 989	741	290	2 129	415	1 491
Central system	254	2 525	138	932	1 969	4 785	506	47	327	177	824
1 or more individual room units	623	3 130	281	1 262	2 996	5 738	910	162	932	308	1 429
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744
Steam or hot water system	50	872	33	127	946	2 480	122	7	388	118	104
Central warm-air furnace	467	5 458	471	2 019	5 016	8 955	1 025	169	1 301	575	2 055
Electric heat pump	40	126	4	164	375	549	24	12	41	16	76
Other built-in electric units	219	323	108	257	1 310	974	390	132	190	75	302
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	194	429	48	69	148	316	157	36	514	5	153
Room heaters with flue	324	577	323	277	692	806	287	82	634	85	694
Room heaters without flue	38	93	11	132	107	317	45	25	127	—	55
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	84	90	116	109	151	82	82	30	269	14	221
None	28	47	9	35	25	33	25	6	20	12	84
Owner-occupied housing units	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170	8 931	1 382	200	2 167	700	2 340
Steam or hot water system	33	225	27	89	382	859	68	2	169	98	70
Central warm-air furnace	347	4 024	263	1 486	3 299	6 570	776	55	948	457	1 374
Electric heat pump	36	91	3	122	272	262	18	1	37	16	59
Other built-in electric units	143	128	72	126	589	282	222	53	134	53	142
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	119	254	23	53	66	187	77	24	343	5	96
Room heaters with flue	214	298	166	184	394	541	149	33	275	57	415
Room heaters without flue	26	50	6	50	60	179	18	14	79	—	48
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	64	65	89	84	108	51	54	16	182	14	132
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units	262	2 202	311	665	2 863	4 426	495	245	881	104	889
Steam or hot water system	11	518	5	33	511	1 461	40	5	101	15	28
Central warm-air furnace	57	1 127	161	354	1 369	1 778	155	94	277	65	459
Electric heat pump	4	9	—	35	84	222	6	11	4	—	13
Other built-in electric units	61	179	23	116	545	578	127	69	39	20	124
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	51	133	15	15	65	92	56	8	126	—	33
Room heaters with flue	61	191	88	55	235	183	76	38	247	4	153
Room heaters without flue	9	29	5	42	33	99	13	10	30	—	7
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	8	16	14	15	21	13	22	10	57	—	72
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 244	7 337	960	2 859	8 033	13 357	1 877	445	3 048	804	3 229
No telephone	25	381	166	172	171	450	82	197	255	33	360
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	78	674	109	220	390	1 159	113	77	183	48	307
1	319	2 255	289	773	2 551	4 360	557	163	810	191	928
2	523	2 986	298	1 172	3 259	5 165	771	133	1 285	348	1 294
3 or more	324	1 422	264	694	1 833	2 673	436	72	770	217	700
Automobiles:											
None	115	863	196	277	613	1 332	164	97	370	81	420
1	792	4 211	597	1 584	4 403	7 085	1 100	261	1 835	534	1 892
2	267	1 802	122	800	2 235	3 872	491	71	685	154	717
3 or more	70	461	45	198	782	1 068	122	16	158	35	200
Trucks or vans:											
None	465	4 126	411	1 438	4 634	8 608	937	260	1 254	259	1 558
1	643	2 661	338	1 211	2 867	4 079	767	158	1 420	403	1 402
2	117	440	145	166	421	527	142	23	308	117	207
3 or more	19	110	66	44	111	143	31	4	66	25	62
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170	8 931	1 382	200	2 167	700	2 340
1979 to March 1980	87	522	85	208	773	1 333	159	18	303	41	217
1975 to 1978	157	1 329	150	405	1 662	2 517	276	31	638	95	457
1970 to 1974	135	790	111	353	844	1 368	234	63	402	84	407
1960 to 1969	232	1 036	148	428	847	1 829	309	42	300	177	506
1950 to 1959	154	671	81	311	451	899	193	9	280	150	303
1949 or earlier	217	787	74	489	593	985	211	37	244	153	450
Renter-occupied housing units	262	2 202	311	665	2 863	4 426	495	245	881	104	889
1979 to March 1980	63	1 017	136	254	1 690	2 175	190	68	426	35	334
1975 to 1978	87	623	108	240	696	1 299	145	61	285	34	263
1970 to 1974	46	312	51	72	280	507	91	73	57	11	148
1960 to 1969	29	97	12	47	104	233	38	28	68	14	60
1959 or earlier	37	153	4	52	93	212	31	15	45	10	84
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	404	2 051	237	1 051	1 766	3 175	511	73	788	246	978
Owner-occupied housing units	334	1 381	188	870	1 295	2 026	407	47	535	217	801
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	43	10	79	48	59	38	3	12	3	81
No complete kitchen facilities	20	45	8	78	44	69	23	3	8	3	76
No vehicle available	70	475	58	184	266	898	66	19	151	39	208
No telephone	12	57	29	57	31	78	22	29	52	10	103
Lacking central heating system	159	221	117	180	190	348	98	27	271	33	309
Lacking air conditioning	128	546	142	299	718	833	169	41	470	128	353

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Year-round housing units -----	2 165	4 838	8 333	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 992	4 693	8 086	1 475	2 348	7 019	3 156	1 951	1 591	1 523	1 918
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	189	157	285	192	194	211	243	282	241	75	80
1 complete bathroom -----	1 503	3 152	5 530	993	1 714	4 875	2 273	1 359	1 264	1 147	1 272
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	252	644	1 101	145	188	1 084	449	234	139	250	371
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	221	885	1 417	332	411	1 020	378	246	170	122	301
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	1 146	3 935	6 745	932	1 194	6 106	2 017	1 514	1 226	988	1 309
Individual drilled well -----	516	338	794	635	1 093	992	991	297	316	578	664
Individual dug well -----	265	56	701	49	92	31	242	243	56	14	33
Some other source -----	238	509	93	46	128	61	93	67	216	14	18
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	916	3 658	6 734	849	1 060	6 075	1 903	967	1 133	814	1 113
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 120	1 111	1 429	640	1 317	1 043	1 292	985	469	736	855
Other means -----	129	69	170	153	130	72	148	169	212	44	56
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	1 156	1 216	3 823	984	2 177	1 892	2 025	1 317	1 176	639	949
Central system -----	251	1 794	1 704	277	112	2 251	359	220	247	347	350
1 or more individual room units -----	758	1 828	2 806	401	218	3 047	959	584	391	608	725
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	2 165	4 838	8 333	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
Steam or hot water system -----	118	486	1 011	139	159	1 072	325	89	43	88	265
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 279	3 320	4 835	717	912	4 898	1 627	749	989	892	1 261
Electric heat pump -----	22	231	133	69	76	209	88	60	111	37	21
Other built-in electric units -----	146	150	937	193	387	467	517	452	206	166	224
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	164	233	360	165	170	114	120	124	24	59	27
Room heaters with flue -----	274	286	859	131	231	251	427	323	227	252	168
Room heaters without flue -----	68	46	114	63	42	27	138	127	43	20	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	43	79	66	169	499	132	88	135	144	72	37
None -----	51	7	18	16	31	20	13	62	27	8	8
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 454	2 551	5 228	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433
Steam or hot water system -----	82	150	373	42	44	228	151	73	32	70	192
Central warm-air furnace -----	960	1 891	3 457	438	598	3 611	1 179	607	464	706	961
Electric heat pump -----	10	139	105	49	65	101	80	46	49	25	19
Other built-in electric units -----	78	76	460	87	269	97	320	304	120	95	131
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	101	126	158	98	76	71	73	100	13	34	11
Room heaters with flue -----	146	121	542	47	98	115	287	211	101	140	93
Room heaters without flue -----	54	10	95	43	28	17	103	88	20	18	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	23	38	38	112	345	114	63	114	65	54	20
None -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	402	1 874	2 447	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339
Steam or hot water system -----	26	302	554	85	84	749	142	8	10	15	56
Central warm-air furnace -----	205	1 177	1 095	202	194	948	275	76	400	123	166
Electric heat pump -----	10	66	13	15	11	95	3	12	51	5	2
Other built-in electric units -----	57	68	422	85	65	356	166	105	68	62	63
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	94	139	34	48	22	25	21	7	16	12
Room heaters with flue -----	50	107	194	55	92	111	79	67	90	54	26
Room heaters without flue -----	5	29	11	12	14	8	19	21	18	1	1
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	13	31	19	37	73	13	15	19	23	7	13
None -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	1 856	4 425	7 675	1 449	2 104	6 656	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772
No telephone -----	84	181	334	352	210	378	215	81	402	47	103
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	168	263	563	163	89	625	233	121	209	87	189
1 -----	446	1 598	2 500	441	534	2 304	921	381	479	371	401
2 -----	715	1 655	2 896	426	884	2 332	1 196	849	493	581	699
3 or more -----	527	909	1 716	419	597	1 395	630	521	350	386	483
Automobiles: -----											
None -----	212	390	743	236	296	703	357	173	422	124	226
1 -----	1 161	2 471	4 172	878	1 339	3 568	1 910	1 179	847	858	1 122
2 -----	379	1 247	2 163	263	378	1 878	614	394	226	365	327
3 or more -----	104	317	597	72	91	507	99	126	36	78	97
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	756	2 721	4 437	685	623	4 263	1 362	625	667	580	660
1 -----	785	1 441	2 820	462	1 139	2 084	1 310	999	546	673	864
2 -----	199	189	350	231	306	244	220	208	242	144	195
3 or more -----	116	74	68	71	36	65	88	40	76	28	53
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 454	2 551	5 228	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433
1979 to March 1980 -----	142	351	664	112	311	636	218	141	69	120	102
1975 to 1978 -----	258	762	1 520	191	563	1 139	496	355	264	181	268
1970 to 1974 -----	237	415	829	154	252	717	334	221	193	195	259
1960 to 1969 -----	291	517	923	219	163	826	430	334	144	253	291
1950 to 1959 -----	160	185	626	128	126	493	288	212	111	183	233
1949 or earlier -----	366	321	666	120	108	543	490	280	83	210	280
Renter-occupied housing units -----	402	1 874	2 447	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339
1979 to March 1980 -----	121	1 204	1 175	238	341	1 138	289	111	265	87	82
1975 to 1978 -----	143	405	724	178	153	609	214	117	222	75	112
1970 to 1974 -----	52	94	322	54	49	293	103	29	120	38	74
1960 to 1969 -----	38	89	107	18	27	129	53	32	48	33	35
1959 or earlier -----	48	82	119	37	11	133	65	40	12	50	36
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	660	855	1 988	333	504	1 976	1 016	641	356	486	568
Owner-occupied housing units -----	530	600	1 338	246	407	1 129	784	520	197	405	439
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	23	40	27	13	33	67	46	4	20	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	13	16	40	32	16	18	64	45	4	17	6
No vehicle available -----	124	135	423	63	54	500	165	116	114	61	121
No telephone -----	21	—	83	61	32	48	57	33	108	13	19
Lacking central heating system -----	122	87	275	80	146	96	218	173	53	85	60
Lacking air conditioning -----	336	167	916	203	405	404	615	372	230	156	271

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hookon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Year-round housing units -----	3 812	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575	3 848
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 503	1 303	3 314	2 435	1 064	2 060	1 891	1 122	697	5 428	3 498
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	337	134	229	195	48	140	96	105	94	210	315
1 complete bathroom -----	2 555	882	2 280	1 856	776	1 526	1 327	864	510	3 244	2 509
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	446	166	462	242	118	269	288	140	54	802	648
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	474	201	549	307	157	272	278	137	124	1 319	376
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	3 084	818	2 230	1 724	631	1 664	1 152	463	248	5 137	2 159
Individual drilled well -----	516	324	840	492	274	128	716	535	484	285	1 233
Individual dug well -----	100	224	399	325	56	340	98	9	23	126	95
Some other source -----	112	17	51	59	138	75	23	239	27	27	361
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	2 790	646	2 099	1 421	583	1 107	1 032	473	282	5 025	2 233
Septic tank or cesspool -----	931	688	1 286	1 058	470	1 027	868	689	374	501	1 368
Other means -----	91	49	135	121	46	73	89	84	126	49	247
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	2 367	533	1 398	1 176	308	1 283	594	475	583	956	1 399
Central system -----	456	287	693	428	307	196	443	265	47	2 274	1 207
1 or more individual room units -----	989	563	1 429	996	484	728	952	506	152	2 345	1 242
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	3 812	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575	3 848
Steam or hot water system -----	372	156	400	54	46	162	98	52	29	388	276
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 464	695	1 679	1 129	549	766	842	721	412	3 289	2 378
Electric heat pump -----	232	21	100	73	14	109	152	52	3	374	151
Other built-in electric units -----	424	226	536	319	76	471	257	102	81	841	250
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	296	74	151	207	99	108	190	42	44	112	94
Room heaters with flue -----	552	169	418	363	167	426	307	141	118	389	310
Room heaters without flue -----	180	15	75	119	22	49	55	33	35	65	92
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	276	26	121	290	110	63	48	90	29	114	187
None -----	16	1	40	46	16	53	40	13	31	3	110
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 091	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481	2 826
Steam or hot water system -----	114	125	295	38	37	122	76	38	22	123	198
Central warm-air furnace -----	816	506	1 393	796	406	580	648	583	239	2 406	1 908
Electric heat pump -----	169	17	85	51	11	89	131	43	3	291	109
Other built-in electric units -----	230	148	224	186	38	310	138	62	56	297	167
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	154	45	99	145	65	76	103	26	30	42	61
Room heaters with flue -----	296	87	205	211	90	299	167	80	53	199	203
Room heaters without flue -----	116	3	35	70	11	33	38	16	26	19	49
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	196	20	81	185	80	37	28	55	14	104	131
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	933	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699	589
Steam or hot water system -----	235	27	95	11	4	25	18	12	2	205	66
Central warm-air furnace -----	189	99	175	207	99	101	132	92	96	713	284
Electric heat pump -----	42	3	15	15	3	16	13	6	—	59	39
Other built-in electric units -----	128	65	261	116	19	83	104	37	12	504	62
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	107	19	40	38	24	23	57	10	9	50	21
Room heaters with flue -----	165	37	108	80	55	65	83	42	15	125	49
Room heaters without flue -----	33	4	28	29	6	13	15	12	3	40	26
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	34	—	34	56	19	15	17	25	2	3	42
None -----	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	3 024	1 205	3 174	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	5 180	3 415
No telephone -----	252	77	143	136	36	91	70	65	19	285	185
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	246	120	186	171	33	133	138	108	18	329	344
1 -----	934	284	1 014	614	253	540	390	233	153	1 742	911
2 -----	1 191	461	1 209	886	357	777	749	493	219	1 962	1 325
3 or more -----	653	340	765	563	324	437	491	309	192	1 147	835
Automobiles: -----											
None -----	414	150	297	268	116	180	200	139	96	549	386
1 -----	1 817	763	1 951	1 385	646	1 228	1 024	635	392	2 756	1 964
2 -----	571	229	723	469	167	410	446	284	81	1 500	837
3 or more -----	222	63	203	112	38	69	98	85	13	375	228
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	1 432	475	1 502	935	287	822	718	456	133	2 918	1 665
1 -----	1 252	520	1 396	955	432	880	802	581	287	2 000	1 461
2 -----	255	151	195	273	180	159	197	96	103	190	253
3 or more -----	85	59	81	71	68	26	51	10	59	72	36
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 091	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481	2 826
1979 to March 1980 -----	289	77	224	121	90	123	127	67	47	475	229
1975 to 1978 -----	637	176	663	333	181	328	248	154	74	1 331	462
1970 to 1974 -----	354	140	385	315	139	266	231	162	58	577	462
1960 to 1969 -----	323	232	402	337	120	307	253	204	76	520	602
1950 to 1959 -----	265	157	299	226	92	171	173	109	68	357	465
1949 or earlier -----	223	169	444	350	116	351	297	211	120	221	606
Renter-occupied housing units -----	933	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699	589
1979 to March 1980 -----	508	83	279	200	117	111	164	50	55	918	205
1975 to 1978 -----	272	88	271	206	64	129	136	50	46	471	187
1970 to 1974 -----	102	20	55	65	18	41	49	59	31	168	79
1960 to 1969 -----	27	40	76	54	5	29	41	27	2	88	68
1959 or earlier -----	24	23	76	27	25	31	49	50	5	54	50
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	880	391	1 000	857	246	710	523	373	148	961	1 241
Owner-occupied housing units -----	568	317	725	674	195	618	402	302	124	580	1 101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	24	55	37	5	17	15	22	16	43	52
No complete kitchen facilities -----	21	20	31	27	5	11	11	18	18	21	48
No vehicle available -----	156	86	164	140	21	93	114	72	18	207	236
No telephone -----	60	27	65	50	8	16	21	21	10	34	50
Lacking central heating system -----	225	50	183	310	78	231	90	54	47	128	181
Lacking air conditioning -----	428	151	364	343	39	411	143	124	110	142	407

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Year-round housing units	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338	1 539	2 552	1 690
Complete kitchen facilities	807	1 036	1 095	618	2 715	4 173	7 357	5 107	1 428	2 401	1 578
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	65	194	97	106	285	188	186	261	112	177	67
1 complete bathroom	563	740	824	429	2 032	2 997	5 440	3 337	1 076	1 678	971
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	121	148	140	92	372	586	719	862	159	394	353
2 or more complete bathrooms	110	134	145	91	340	535	1 166	878	192	303	299
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	520	708	711	422	2 228	3 168	6 105	3 649	1 068	1 503	1 029
Individual drilled well	277	393	471	30	443	851	1 143	867	292	854	555
Individual dug well	36	54	18	38	71	187	114	208	76	34	93
Some other source	26	61	6	228	287	100	149	614	103	161	13
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	477	592	528	399	1 667	2 800	6 285	2 918	986	1 466	1 057
Septic tank or cesspool	333	440	601	244	1 166	1 425	1 180	2 268	443	965	577
Other means	49	184	77	75	196	81	46	152	110	121	56
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	343	609	415	270	1 344	1 891	5 915	1 935	512	994	987
Central system	171	296	204	164	559	837	469	1 515	390	532	308
1 or more individual room units	345	311	587	284	1 126	1 578	1 127	1 888	637	1 026	395
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338	1 539	2 552	1 690
Steam or hot water system	65	8	63	23	163	499	868	456	61	199	188
Central warm-air furnace	401	562	462	313	1 495	2 461	2 585	3 591	809	1 277	1 091
Electric heat pump	10	20	7	30	131	151	116	363	39	71	25
Other built-in electric units	108	48	152	53	240	462	651	290	131	300	181
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	141	35	198	39	165	197	936	126	111	334	19
Room heaters with flue	88	185	261	89	535	312	1 374	327	276	217	106
Room heaters without flue	9	114	2	24	64	118	369	62	19	59	29
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	24	203	31	131	76	90	596	64	63	61	24
None	13	41	30	16	160	16	16	59	30	34	27
Owner-occupied housing units	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841	917	1 740	1 261
Steam or hot water system	52	8	48	17	123	255	390	301	29	141	148
Central warm-air furnace	305	310	337	218	1 096	1 762	1 883	2 718	465	974	887
Electric heat pump	10	16	7	18	63	78	85	317	31	62	25
Other built-in electric units	72	29	109	44	161	191	249	208	87	141	92
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	80	25	146	22	107	112	593	78	71	216	11
Room heaters with flue	38	110	168	38	324	206	701	161	175	135	60
Room heaters without flue	3	55	2	6	37	68	171	31	13	29	24
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	24	112	14	72	45	63	449	27	46	42	14
None	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944	334	522	260
Steam or hot water system	13	—	11	5	30	214	407	130	25	46	32
Central warm-air furnace	60	177	98	61	257	513	482	563	203	210	111
Electric heat pump	—	—	—	4	63	64	17	28	3	5	—
Other built-in electric units	29	12	39	9	69	239	304	62	24	129	70
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	32	4	33	6	35	63	280	34	23	65	5
Room heaters with flue	16	46	50	11	97	65	490	86	46	49	36
Room heaters without flue	—	33	—	3	5	27	126	18	6	13	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	47	17	20	12	18	111	21	4	5	6
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	3 938	6 738	4 785	1 251	2 262	1 521
No telephone	37	185	44	23	115	199	470	150	179	87	79
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	50	103	95	28	180	325	524	231	108	124	204
1	206	275	284	148	741	1 179	2 355	1 211	345	673	365
2	272	330	467	188	1 009	1 616	2 584	2 053	406	913	570
3 or more	206	276	233	190	596	818	1 275	1 290	392	552	382
Automobiles:											
None	87	194	135	63	252	430	904	346	170	166	247
1	472	567	678	346	1 497	2 366	3 681	2 589	736	1 365	904
2	136	188	225	120	654	913	1 766	1 477	275	561	311
3 or more	39	35	41	25	123	229	387	373	70	170	59
Trucks or vans:											
None	284	403	485	207	1 232	1 936	3 824	2 271	486	1 068	673
1	321	361	457	214	1 044	1 731	2 471	2 126	531	1 003	622
2	80	142	119	92	183	222	376	342	143	168	193
3 or more	49	78	18	41	67	49	67	46	91	23	33
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841	917	1 740	1 261
1979 to March 1980	18	65	76	31	158	275	645	472	72	172	84
1975 to 1978	110	158	170	126	434	650	1 473	1 219	200	357	203
1970 to 1974	85	114	132	57	306	453	677	660	178	259	203
1960 to 1969	168	128	164	107	392	559	585	545	167	328	328
1950 to 1959	96	97	114	49	280	323	548	353	130	290	203
1949 or earlier	107	103	175	65	388	475	593	592	170	334	240
Renter-occupied housing units	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944	334	522	260
1979 to March 1980	36	109	67	36	155	511	1 196	358	159	158	76
1975 to 1978	51	99	71	51	249	379	639	283	96	213	101
1970 to 1974	16	89	48	9	83	168	217	156	44	62	22
1960 to 1969	17	9	33	12	37	72	91	48	16	46	2
1959 or earlier	30	13	29	11	44	73	74	99	19	43	59
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	264	291	398	168	922	1 424	1 781	1 342	336	751	514
Owner-occupied housing units	231	233	318	135	693	1 037	1 249	1 090	274	589	414
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	34	27	19	30	44	46	41	23	38	2
No complete kitchen facilities	6	31	21	10	20	28	13	25	24	25	6
No vehicle available	38	46	67	23	158	273	386	196	58	120	151
No telephone	12	51	16	11	41	50	65	43	35	19	23
Lacking central heating system	34	134	90	55	219	149	540	135	115	93	47
Lacking air conditioning	97	127	112	69	353	539	1 300	457	72	273	342

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Year-round housing units -----	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 086	6 934	698	1 427	42 091	2 618	27 160	1 939	1 462	3 831	1 252
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	186	134	160	110	835	118	462	95	70	413	120
1 complete bathroom -----	1 496	4 118	542	1 201	27 060	1 845	18 456	1 284	996	2 733	1 067
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	286	1 294	57	189	6 758	391	2 825	311	189	601	117
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	265	1 510	98	133	7 983	355	5 868	331	261	441	93
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	1 325	5 340	460	818	38 637	1 983	24 308	1 235	1 039	2 255	426
Individual drilled well -----	601	1 253	219	742	3 014	342	2 593	771	378	1 325	931
Individual dug well -----	249	335	66	50	713	216	337	5	71	430	18
Some other source -----	58	128	112	23	272	168	373	10	28	178	22
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	1 117	4 311	387	806	37 853	1 427	22 396	1 173	1 071	2 191	584
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 006	2 691	355	768	4 563	1 212	5 044	778	403	1 738	738
Other means -----	110	54	115	59	220	70	171	70	42	259	75
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	1 101	4 492	483	735	10 720	1 216	16 047	1 167	563	2 087	617
Central system -----	320	738	125	296	17 280	602	3 863	294	289	531	232
1 or more individual room units -----	812	1 826	249	602	14 636	891	7 701	560	664	1 570	548
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397
Steam or hot water system -----	362	636	31	60	6 126	218	2 601	144	212	297	30
Central warm-air furnace -----	847	3 565	273	716	31 710	1 595	17 285	1 061	789	1 655	656
Electric heat pump -----	49	182	12	46	982	138	1 053	32	35	183	27
Other built-in electric units -----	273	1 004	118	111	1 442	214	2 281	358	163	590	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	104	402	37	154	610	108	1 218	182	88	243	244
Room heaters with flue -----	392	630	162	394	1 156	236	1 597	176	195	742	178
Room heaters without flue -----	83	114	43	18	155	34	317	12	12	181	26
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	80	500	167	80	420	133	1 210	47	18	248	62
None -----	43	23	14	54	35	33	49	9	4	49	47
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928
Steam or hot water system -----	252	190	16	36	1 090	132	1 012	107	174	189	18
Central warm-air furnace -----	623	2 089	164	544	22 485	1 128	11 140	770	531	1 099	472
Electric heat pump -----	34	153	12	34	702	96	591	23	30	126	24
Other built-in electric units -----	162	757	50	66	517	98	1 202	239	109	307	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	63	195	28	92	347	52	559	126	47	163	139
Room heaters with flue -----	226	295	82	256	578	138	623	69	93	470	105
Room heaters without flue -----	61	54	24	14	76	19	67	6	4	85	14
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	43	413	101	50	320	73	935	34	16	142	44
None -----	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647	9 031	376	314	1 121	229
Steam or hot water system -----	95	424	13	24	4 405	69	1 375	23	32	76	12
Central warm-air furnace -----	129	1 168	60	101	7 560	329	4 959	169	167	425	109
Electric heat pump -----	13	13	-	6	227	16	272	-	2	40	2
Other built-in electric units -----	91	122	47	33	871	84	829	102	40	261	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	35	166	7	22	226	26	522	31	28	48	41
Room heaters with flue -----	107	248	31	88	486	67	713	44	39	140	40
Room heaters without flue -----	8	39	11	1	65	15	202	2	4	62	3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	25	38	39	15	91	41	159	5	2	69	11
None -----	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units -----	1 967	6 364	685	1 382	40 054	2 385	25 160	1 750	1 318	3 702	1 157
No telephone -----	119	382	151	60	1 484	99	1 428	63	40	386	36
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	150	294	69	77	2 835	143	1 320	98	78	377	37
1 -----	534	1 816	222	375	13 260	697	8 178	420	357	1 080	323
2 -----	784	2 587	206	562	15 358	990	9 696	659	547	1 311	560
3 or more -----	499	1 667	188	368	8 601	555	5 966	573	336	934	237
Automobiles: -----											
None -----	226	576	141	118	3 446	207	2 237	249	124	498	75
1 -----	1 219	3 674	388	887	18 177	1 504	13 622	1 095	870	2 190	796
2 -----	430	1 697	129	322	14 126	533	7 123	338	266	782	234
3 or more -----	92	417	27	55	4 305	141	2 178	68	58	232	52
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	841	2 925	293	538	28 457	1 091	13 889	528	523	1 751	447
1 -----	842	2 650	250	667	10 338	1 090	9 657	783	606	1 519	626
2 -----	242	652	101	150	1 060	183	1 327	327	135	346	55
3 or more -----	42	137	41	27	199	21	287	112	54	86	29
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928
1979 to March 1980 -----	126	881	43	90	3 866	174	2 703	124	98	200	72
1975 to 1978 -----	274	1 498	74	203	8 261	418	5 574	257	169	528	138
1970 to 1974 -----	222	614	102	155	4 079	247	2 756	256	208	462	151
1960 to 1969 -----	290	566	92	216	4 881	345	2 526	280	191	512	184
1950 to 1959 -----	216	316	75	155	2 944	198	1 803	206	153	301	117
1949 or earlier -----	336	271	91	273	2 086	356	767	251	185	578	266
Renter-occupied housing units -----	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647	9 031	376	314	1 121	229
1979 to March 1980 -----	156	1 070	106	84	7 150	219	5 693	141	113	349	69
1975 to 1978 -----	181	841	55	115	4 085	230	2 477	132	128	413	79
1970 to 1974 -----	84	177	13	37	1 523	85	509	56	39	210	22
1960 to 1969 -----	41	65	21	15	771	53	259	19	12	63	31
1959 or earlier -----	41	65	13	39	408	60	93	28	22	86	28
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	679	1 140	181	529	7 614	737	4 028	538	430	1 346	405
Owner-occupied housing units -----	516	837	158	420	4 952	544	2 998	426	322	967	343
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	36	31	31	16	141	12	85	17	8	94	13
No complete kitchen facilities -----	32	2	30	22	111	5	77	12	12	73	7
No vehicle available -----	114	218	26	61	1 694	112	697	77	63	266	29
No telephone -----	33	64	41	28	138	28	142	17	12	126	7
Lacking central heating system -----	186	203	90	197	450	99	511	63	56	387	91
Lacking air conditioning -----	309	649	96	195	1 827	313	1 940	294	138	624	150

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Year-round housing units -----	2 620	3 670	964	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 845	3 397	929	763	2 015	2 822	3 734	4 204	2 822	6 908	599
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	762	180	23	20	299	215	228	130	122	197	148
1 complete bathroom -----	1 433	2 543	642	515	1 755	1 987	2 736	3 054	1 699	4 960	480
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	192	474	99	87	94	252	537	574	450	819	52
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	233	473	200	181	162	556	429	540	668	1 155	75
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	1 394	2 318	683	396	1 442	2 201	2 296	2 906	2 493	5 936	352
Individual drilled well -----	1 024	1 251	135	300	714	651	1 103	1 000	303	530	264
Individual dug well -----	105	83	33	90	83	66	273	322	118	92	5
Some other source -----	97	18	113	17	71	92	258	70	25	573	134
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	1 301	2 196	632	388	1 436	1 695	2 141	2 695	2 475	4 984	334
Septic tank or cesspool -----	609	1 320	300	401	648	1 144	1 589	1 541	414	2 045	281
Other means -----	710	154	32	14	226	171	200	62	50	102	140
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	2 244	1 013	241	252	1 779	1 064	1 555	1 317	1 018	1 726	505
Central system -----	88	884	282	193	187	758	985	1 303	813	2 772	74
1 or more individual room units -----	288	1 773	441	358	344	1 188	1 390	1 678	1 108	2 633	176
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	2 620	3 670	964	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
Steam or hot water system -----	30	410	66	53	25	89	155	232	549	554	23
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 044	2 218	522	336	1 137	1 244	2 461	2 786	1 534	4 816	405
Electric heat pump -----	35	166	82	26	84	109	172	147	88	295	28
Other built-in electric units -----	170	215	110	128	334	424	392	254	320	474	74
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	221	47	77	38	340	119	383	35	189	22
Room heaters with flue -----	546	228	75	119	286	443	407	280	217	480	78
Room heaters without flue -----	140	45	6	48	127	73	55	59	109	81	9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	629	113	51	16	237	192	111	138	61	209	90
None -----	26	54	5	—	42	96	58	19	26	33	26
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 032	2 388	649	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
Steam or hot water system -----	—	235	31	45	10	45	126	164	322	155	12
Central warm-air furnace -----	225	1 628	357	224	486	905	1 867	2 012	1 169	3 393	202
Electric heat pump -----	15	48	60	26	6	67	136	132	48	265	8
Other built-in electric units -----	92	133	85	79	147	244	224	133	141	145	47
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	130	28	50	20	226	84	234	20	98	8
Room heaters with flue -----	236	112	46	64	109	238	251	137	129	216	45
Room heaters without flue -----	94	33	2	19	60	45	26	21	89	56	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	362	69	40	11	168	115	71	67	23	126	48
None -----	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 274	846	213	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
Steam or hot water system -----	30	146	27	4	15	40	23	62	163	373	9
Central warm-air furnace -----	738	393	109	67	513	210	369	558	232	1 098	148
Electric heat pump -----	20	117	21	—	57	31	27	8	18	13	18
Other built-in electric units -----	67	56	14	36	136	138	147	113	139	303	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	46	15	12	8	62	22	104	13	87	2
Room heaters with flue -----	246	63	16	25	76	133	73	101	19	232	14
Room heaters without flue -----	39	8	4	17	41	12	7	27	11	19	7
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	127	17	7	5	19	51	26	55	18	45	17
None -----	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	2 306	3 234	862	684	1 877	2 562	3 479	3 928	2 554	6 624	600
No telephone -----	1 367	129	57	32	863	167	136	206	147	239	189
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	482	293	29	41	346	179	257	241	235	415	77
1 -----	1 080	904	199	155	743	723	871	1 159	771	1 960	162
2 -----	522	1 229	384	247	455	926	1 458	1 697	966	2 723	187
3 or more -----	222	808	250	241	333	734	893	831	582	1 526	174
Automobiles: -----											
None -----	625	410	99	87	440	324	314	378	331	557	155
1 -----	1 253	1 971	532	437	1 024	1 613	1 950	2 461	1 578	3 338	377
2 -----	379	704	183	127	301	473	927	889	568	2 190	62
3 or more -----	49	149	48	33	112	152	288	200	77	539	6
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	1 754	1 451	271	195	1 191	1 013	1 598	1 769	1 228	3 849	214
1 -----	443	1 332	439	301	486	1 048	1 580	1 899	1 031	2 377	204
2 -----	51	302	112	90	109	343	230	228	248	367	107
3 or more -----	58	149	40	98	91	158	71	32	47	31	75
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 032	2 388	649	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
1979 to March 1980 -----	131	214	97	42	191	169	264	303	198	589	26
1975 to 1978 -----	340	479	189	126	241	380	557	873	509	1 225	85
1970 to 1974 -----	191	390	147	84	180	325	458	463	351	682	81
1960 to 1969 -----	175	528	122	95	306	421	521	494	361	869	75
1950 to 1959 -----	69	281	53	54	22	258	411	320	292	529	61
1949 or earlier -----	126	496	41	117	69	332	574	447	230	560	42
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 274	846	213	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
1979 to March 1980 -----	446	341	113	67	407	271	222	412	272	1 010	74
1975 to 1978 -----	386	228	71	76	333	202	226	312	199	680	69
1970 to 1974 -----	335	126	13	9	77	96	112	153	46	203	70
1960 to 1969 -----	83	70	7	10	43	47	66	66	76	139	8
1959 or earlier -----	24	81	9	4	8	61	68	85	20	138	9
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	408	1 038	163	196	256	692	1 231	1 073	761	1 554	111
Owner-occupied housing units -----	217	717	135	151	189	566	987	821	626	1 044	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	132	13	6	4	30	20	52	25	14	35	21
No complete kitchen facilities -----	129	24	4	11	25	17	39	16	26	29	21
No vehicle available -----	130	205	12	37	88	94	224	176	200	269	40
No telephone -----	286	16	7	12	104	15	64	36	19	42	31
Lacking central heating system -----	279	103	32	47	85	193	173	88	136	180	29
Lacking air conditioning -----	303	259	39	57	204	192	486	236	264	290	61

Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Butle	Buttalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Occupied housing units -----	1 244	7 337	960	2 859	8 033	13 357	1 877	445	3 048	804	3 229
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	—	4 341	2	9	3 532	7 148	9	8	1 630	11	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	405	1 342	665	731	1 002	1 367	610	216	650	144	1 114
Electricity -----	256	483	126	461	1 882	1 633	413	140	277	101	366
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	521	1 094	72	1 574	1 462	3 139	764	59	270	523	1 569
Coal or coke -----	2	13	4	—	29	7	9	—	14	11	—
Wood -----	60	58	91	64	121	46	72	17	207	14	155
Other fuel -----	—	6	—	20	5	17	—	3	—	—	10
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	4	3 697	6	23	2 503	6 398	9	27	1 559	6	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	222	1 016	573	403	541	1 079	437	204	342	107	892
Electricity -----	988	2 519	336	2 316	4 862	5 592	1 374	181	1 114	661	2 178
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	6	54	8	24	60	254	28	7	—	27	22
Other -----	—	9	—	3	12	14	3	3	—	—	9
No fuel used -----	24	42	37	90	55	20	26	23	33	3	118
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	5	1 421	5	24	1 346	2 126	9	26	820	—	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	267	798	501	476	764	897	472	226	371	122	1 170
Electricity -----	959	5 104	445	2 270	5 907	10 322	1 372	182	1 839	676	1 993
Other -----	11	9	9	57	10	2	6	6	16	4	45
No fuel used -----	2	5	—	32	6	10	18	5	2	2	13
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	445	3 572	234	1 252	3 157	6 374	717	67	1 213	346	1 220
With a mortgage -----	91	1 853	83	330	1 897	3 977	261	33	555	25	342
Less than \$100 -----	—	2	—	3	2	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	9	9	4	13	22	13	7	10	11	2	8
\$150 to \$199 -----	15	120	7	39	76	128	10	10	9	10	22
\$200 to \$249 -----	26	306	21	42	217	321	19	9	75	2	69
\$250 to \$299 -----	16	330	9	70	305	461	37	2	87	5	67
\$300 to \$349 -----	6	352	18	54	289	634	65	2	81	3	46
\$350 to \$399 -----	15	275	11	25	272	630	32	—	101	3	53
\$400 to \$449 -----	—	123	6	35	195	500	19	—	71	—	34
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	86	2	16	118	408	20	—	52	—	15
\$500 to \$599 -----	2	170	1	19	259	445	28	—	34	—	22
\$600 to \$749 -----	2	60	4	11	103	297	23	—	13	—	6
\$750 or more -----	—	20	—	3	39	134	1	—	21	—	—
Median -----	\$241	\$323	\$301	\$299	\$357	\$384	\$344	\$166	\$357	\$213	\$305
Not mortgaged -----	354	1 719	151	922	1 260	2 397	456	34	658	321	878
Less than \$50 -----	—	12	7	5	2	3	—	3	2	9	7
\$50 to \$74 -----	21	27	6	43	16	78	16	9	26	19	41
\$75 to \$99 -----	83	113	15	147	175	184	33	8	97	46	115
\$100 to \$149 -----	172	667	60	419	538	834	156	4	325	189	363
\$150 to \$199 -----	66	584	42	211	391	852	138	6	137	51	246
\$200 to \$249 -----	8	206	15	66	86	311	80	—	58	3	60
\$250 or more -----	4	110	6	31	52	135	33	4	13	4	46
Median -----	\$119	\$153	\$138	\$131	\$139	\$155	\$156	\$91	\$131	\$122	\$139
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	168	1 965	251	465	2 601	4 133	407	204	779	76	684
Less than \$50 -----	9	24	26	19	31	36	3	30	17	2	35
\$50 to \$59 -----	2	72	10	18	61	107	9	2	21	—	6
\$60 to \$79 -----	6	138	12	27	119	170	28	12	41	—	30
\$80 to \$99 -----	6	95	10	25	87	137	15	20	30	4	47
\$100 to \$119 -----	11	113	55	16	134	191	26	67	77	3	118
\$120 to \$149 -----	27	258	17	63	273	487	43	27	101	16	47
\$150 to \$169 -----	15	255	20	25	286	351	42	12	91	7	60
\$170 to \$199 -----	34	206	45	99	375	633	45	7	75	6	83
\$200 to \$249 -----	16	334	24	90	702	955	78	6	149	8	107
\$250 to \$299 -----	6	218	4	22	191	480	35	4	63	6	55
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	60	4	1	128	248	5	—	7	—	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	2	18	—	2	34	99	5	—	16	—	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	33	—	—	56	63	2	2	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	9	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	34	132	24	58	112	164	71	15	91	24	80
Median -----	\$156	\$167	\$121	\$173	\$193	\$195	\$171	\$105	\$162	\$152	\$156
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units -----	1 244	7 337	960	2 859	8 033	13 357	1 877	445	3 048	804	3 229
Median income -----	\$10 437	\$13 252	\$9 976	\$10 569	\$13 491	\$13 845	\$11 438	\$9 375	\$13 168	\$9 023	\$10 195
Owner-occupied housing units -----	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170	8 931	1 382	200	2 167	700	2 340
Median income -----	\$10 714	\$16 418	\$11 207	\$11 749	\$17 379	\$17 482	\$12 430	\$11 375	\$15 336	\$9 375	\$10 978
Renter-occupied housing units -----	262	2 202	311	665	2 863	4 426	495	245	881	104	889
Median income -----	\$9 655	\$8 096	\$7 686	\$6 657	\$8 233	\$9 270	\$8 623	\$8 378	\$7 956	\$7 763	\$7 987
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	203	498	159	433	422	793	286	58	308	196	514
Percent below poverty level -----	20.7	9.7	24.5	19.7	8.2	8.9	20.7	29.0	14.2	28.0	22.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	198	493	137	397	412	783	278	54	308	196	470
1.01 or more persons per room -----	8	35	18	14	12	13	7	6	13	7	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	5	22	36	10	10	8	4	—	—	44
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	70	559	130	201	994	932	151	108	217	37	339
Percent below poverty level -----	26.7	25.4	41.8	30.2	34.7	21.1	30.5	44.1	24.6	35.6	38.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	63	528	124	166	978	913	137	100	190	37	293
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	14	39	6	59	61	21	28	10	—	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	31	6	35	16	19	14	8	27	—	46
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	2	4	6	2	4	—	3	—	—	23

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Occupied housing units	1 856	4 425	7 675	1 449	2 104	6 656	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	648	2 784	4 814	42	44	3 560	9	8	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	531	504	514	654	824	833	584	603	713	357	420
Electricity	179	474	1 133	271	520	753	589	489	379	200	222
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	467	565	1 091	322	269	1 388	1 720	704	355	811	1 081
Coal or coke	2	—	2	32	30	9	8	3	20	2	38
Wood	27	64	49	118	391	113	70	64	61	55	11
Other fuel	—	34	72	2	26	—	—	1	3	—	—
No fuel used	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	376	2 574	3 670	40	12	3 199	6	3	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	268	230	331	629	603	702	400	224	520	235	283
Electricity	1 177	1 533	3 519	666	1 394	2 704	2 471	1 551	860	1 173	1 443
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	30	50	22	29	16	28	21	48	1	33
Other	—	34	42	15	8	—	3	3	—	—	2
No fuel used	28	24	63	77	58	35	72	70	103	16	11
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	232	1 220	1 441	32	11	1 305	10	15	14	—	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	284	334	467	636	671	522	750	446	846	293	306
Electricity	1 331	2 843	5 748	714	1 372	4 791	2 201	1 396	634	1 115	1 408
Other	3	17	8	60	46	24	6	11	28	10	2
No fuel used	6	11	11	7	4	14	13	4	9	7	53
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	699	1 515	3 871	325	765	3 212	1 250	757	350	585	798
With a mortgage	180	817	2 202	86	405	1 729	449	262	103	140	240
Less than \$100	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	6	—	—	2
\$100 to \$149	11	14	61	4	3	5	11	24	—	2	14
\$150 to \$199	24	45	198	6	12	74	38	51	22	11	29
\$200 to \$249	38	121	418	12	47	170	71	43	25	37	44
\$250 to \$299	37	83	322	34	74	406	69	47	21	46	40
\$300 to \$349	21	120	260	3	46	245	67	40	4	12	32
\$350 to \$399	24	101	309	15	51	219	59	16	9	10	17
\$400 to \$449	11	52	229	1	53	187	56	17	6	11	8
\$450 to \$499	8	80	161	4	47	138	28	6	9	9	13
\$500 to \$599	3	106	123	6	20	176	36	12	2	2	21
\$600 to \$749	—	79	73	—	33	87	13	—	5	—	14
\$750 or more	1	16	48	—	18	22	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$270	\$363	\$320	\$279	\$369	\$343	\$326	\$257	\$261	\$272	\$289
Not mortgaged	519	698	1 669	239	360	1 483	801	495	247	445	558
Less than \$50	—	—	15	11	14	2	2	11	—	8	4
\$50 to \$74	36	29	69	17	22	21	20	26	30	16	29
\$75 to \$99	88	69	281	47	25	72	98	61	20	85	96
\$100 to \$149	229	299	867	86	176	561	310	201	93	204	238
\$150 to \$199	125	200	319	51	96	554	229	127	89	101	147
\$200 to \$249	30	53	70	19	21	168	96	58	15	21	33
\$250 or more	11	48	48	8	6	105	46	11	—	10	11
Median	\$128	\$144	\$126	\$126	\$136	\$156	\$146	\$138	\$138	\$123	\$128
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	258	1 622	2 304	404	486	2 172	561	192	605	183	257
Less than \$50	14	30	45	57	13	56	26	4	121	7	13
\$50 to \$59	10	34	80	17	3	95	28	9	29	4	16
\$60 to \$79	7	55	111	17	14	128	37	19	65	4	12
\$80 to \$99	31	29	117	62	27	147	22	4	67	5	19
\$100 to \$119	35	98	118	32	29	163	37	21	72	5	17
\$120 to \$149	22	143	312	65	51	268	81	29	82	20	23
\$150 to \$169	19	142	156	29	40	177	50	24	16	18	26
\$170 to \$199	26	278	353	21	63	290	95	38	53	26	17
\$200 to \$249	26	392	565	36	84	375	66	14	35	37	26
\$250 to \$299	11	242	273	13	58	263	27	10	25	12	14
\$300 to \$349	6	79	47	3	25	56	17	—	11	3	4
\$350 to \$399	—	19	11	3	23	31	8	—	5	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	14	12	—	4	33	—	2	—	—	2
\$500 or more	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	51	67	102	49	51	90	67	18	24	42	68
Median	\$128	\$196	\$182	\$116	\$191	\$171	\$157	\$151	\$108	\$178	\$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	1 856	4 425	7 675	1 449	2 104	6 656	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772
Median income	\$10 099	\$11 741	\$13 480	\$9 672	\$14 524	\$12 344	\$10 828	\$10 154	\$10 671	\$9 225	\$10 393
Owner-occupied housing units	1 454	2 551	5 228	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433
Median income	\$10 666	\$18 225	\$16 547	\$11 046	\$16 009	\$16 164	\$12 141	\$10 440	\$11 569	\$9 640	\$11 273
Renter-occupied housing units	402	1 874	2 447	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339
Median income	\$6 667	\$7 424	\$8 736	\$7 736	\$8 965	\$6 998	\$7 344	\$8 980	\$9 714	\$7 695	\$7 055
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	318	221	430	276	169	375	371	349	222	300	273
Percent below poverty level	21.9	8.7	8.2	29.9	11.1	8.6	16.4	22.6	25.7	26.3	19.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	308	213	410	237	141	359	352	326	191	290	257
1.01 or more persons per room	19	1	6	41	12	16	10	9	31	10	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	8	20	39	28	16	19	23	31	10	16
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	30	11	—	—	—	11	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	148	745	615	257	121	693	220	98	273	108	120
Percent below poverty level	36.8	39.8	25.1	49.0	20.8	30.1	30.4	29.8	40.9	38.2	35.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	719	609	224	111	671	211	86	257	108	120
1.01 or more persons per room	8	58	—	42	7	51	16	7	96	5	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	26	6	33	10	22	9	12	16	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	4	19	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Occupied housing units	3 024	1 205	3 174	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	5 180	3 415
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	36	2	32	10	6	132	17	168	37	16	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 353	291	444	740	591	499	619	236	306	1 406	621
Electricity	641	258	780	472	90	510	403	163	96	1 411	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	761	641	1 824	839	182	699	696	497	125	2 237	2 240
Cool or coke	19	5	14	14	2	5	5	1	2	35	5
Wood	214	8	79	155	94	42	22	71	16	75	140
Other fuel	—	—	—	4	2	—	6	3	—	—	2
No fuel used	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	23	—	12	3	—	67	17	62	32	18	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	853	224	383	456	480	338	392	143	178	1 164	337
Electricity	2 056	947	2 519	1 701	478	1 456	1 305	870	352	3 766	2 985
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	70	19	186	23	—	11	20	9	2	201	39
Other	3	—	6	4	—	—	4	—	—	13	2
No fuel used	19	15	68	47	9	15	30	59	18	18	52
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	10	3	4	7	2	94	9	42	30	16	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	957	269	524	643	484	422	370	199	256	1 080	394
Electricity	2 025	933	2 624	1 555	477	1 361	1 368	895	290	4 049	2 953
Other	16	—	15	16	—	6	5	4	6	8	31
No fuel used	16	—	7	13	4	4	16	3	—	27	37
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 340	501	1 425	878	298	839	616	436	120	2 556	1 660
With a mortgage	659	111	689	227	130	252	215	131	40	1 814	356
Less than \$100	—	—	6	7	2	3	—	—	—	—	2
\$100 to \$149	10	4	15	9	2	9	8	5	2	16	17
\$150 to \$199	47	6	79	38	17	34	33	32	4	89	24
\$200 to \$249	99	19	91	66	35	50	45	28	9	195	84
\$250 to \$299	137	25	81	37	16	37	35	24	8	235	82
\$300 to \$349	96	26	114	19	16	45	29	19	6	261	49
\$350 to \$399	33	21	82	17	21	43	13	13	8	223	36
\$400 to \$449	105	2	96	14	6	13	12	4	—	167	27
\$450 to \$499	20	2	51	8	8	5	2	3	—	259	16
\$500 to \$599	48	6	36	7	5	2	21	—	1	182	14
\$600 to \$749	48	—	22	5	—	9	7	3	2	149	5
\$750 or more	16	—	16	—	2	2	10	—	—	38	—
Median	\$319	\$303	\$332	\$245	\$278	\$291	\$281	\$251	\$281	\$375	\$281
Not mortgaged	681	390	736	651	168	587	401	305	80	742	1 304
Less than \$50	6	2	7	27	2	7	5	11	8	6	8
\$50 to \$74	23	6	27	78	4	40	41	16	6	7	39
\$75 to \$99	110	29	119	151	22	110	83	78	10	22	183
\$100 to \$149	283	144	348	256	87	248	188	159	33	276	514
\$150 to \$199	161	143	190	90	36	124	57	33	19	261	362
\$200 to \$249	74	57	44	34	6	41	21	3	4	122	153
\$250 or more	24	9	1	15	11	17	6	5	—	48	45
Median	\$137	\$155	\$125	\$111	\$127	\$128	\$116	\$114	\$122	\$160	\$142
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	876	183	584	412	163	230	273	127	108	1 653	401
Less than \$50	2	12	32	41	—	11	13	—	4	9	5
\$50 to \$59	41	6	18	20	—	3	19	4	—	29	10
\$60 to \$79	51	15	31	32	5	11	19	—	—	59	14
\$80 to \$99	20	8	18	24	11	7	12	5	7	98	8
\$100 to \$119	44	6	73	24	15	9	30	11	10	82	16
\$120 to \$149	47	24	49	67	20	44	24	33	10	188	51
\$150 to \$169	56	16	48	39	13	19	14	9	13	155	40
\$170 to \$199	123	3	97	38	23	38	29	12	8	192	61
\$200 to \$249	129	22	71	42	19	36	24	6	5	323	81
\$250 to \$299	122	2	44	14	4	9	10	2	4	274	17
\$300 to \$349	114	2	32	—	5	6	1	—	3	109	8
\$350 to \$399	15	2	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	50	2
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	21	2
\$500 or more	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
No cash rent	103	65	52	71	46	37	76	45	44	64	84
Median	\$201	\$129	\$167	\$133	\$165	\$163	\$127	\$142	\$151	\$196	\$178
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	3 024	1 205	3 174	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	5 180	3 415
Median income	\$14 105	\$9 463	\$12 403	\$9 002	\$12 046	\$9 735	\$10 456	\$10 382	\$12 321	\$17 126	\$10 330
Owner-occupied housing units	2 091	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481	2 826
Median income	\$16 151	\$10 596	\$14 042	\$10 090	\$12 857	\$10 139	\$11 844	\$10 983	\$13 345	\$20 948	\$10 751
Renter-occupied housing units	933	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699	589
Median income	\$9 942	\$5 662	\$8 883	\$6 758	\$10 195	\$7 540	\$7 145	\$7 917	\$11 089	\$10 812	\$8 704
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	256	215	280	399	147	310	291	191	97	189	601
Percent below poverty level	12.2	22.6	11.6	23.7	19.9	20.1	21.9	21.1	21.9	5.4	21.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	254	195	261	372	147	298	287	167	87	182	576
1.01 or more persons per room	12	17	19	9	7	16	4	19	9	5	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	20	19	27	—	12	4	24	10	7	25
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	254	104	173	203	36	100	151	82	27	289	171
Percent below poverty level	27.2	40.9	22.9	36.8	15.7	29.3	34.4	34.7	19.4	17.0	29.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	254	88	147	192	34	89	133	67	27	280	163
1.01 or more persons per room	25	11	—	9	4	4	13	15	—	32	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	16	26	11	2	11	18	15	—	9	8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—

Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Occupied housing units	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	3 938	6 738	4 785	1 251	2 262	1 521
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	4	82	—	—	999	1 812	5 074	2 208	22	577	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	300	402	526	226	406	503	357	803	667	477	160
Electricity	128	113	172	169	404	668	759	723	214	350	199
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	282	243	350	112	660	870	65	1 008	304	808	1 122
Coal or coke	3	2	13	8	15	5	10	3	—	2	32
Wood	17	142	18	39	36	80	454	38	41	43	8
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	4	—	19	—	3	5	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	80	—	—	535	1 269	4 554	1 648	21	321	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	218	334	533	128	228	318	293	496	473	281	97
Electricity	491	468	488	405	1 714	2 287	1 838	2 583	694	1 600	1 383
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	21	9	4	19	33	—	18	19	10	34
Other	—	2	—	—	9	—	31	8	3	4	5
No fuel used	14	79	49	17	21	31	22	32	41	46	2
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	2	86	—	—	351	535	2 619	802	23	219	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	170	421	423	187	309	389	312	465	553	314	150
Electricity	557	462	638	361	1 832	2 996	3 761	3 496	664	1 712	1 351
Other	3	13	6	3	11	7	39	22	8	14	2
No fuel used	2	2	12	3	23	11	7	—	3	3	18
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	301	249	480	215	1 094	1 769	3 182	2 368	445	930	730
With a mortgage	81	42	127	50	305	829	1 443	1 336	149	296	153
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	2	2	—	—
\$100 to \$149	2	—	7	5	19	27	16	—	16	7	13
\$150 to \$199	9	2	28	6	33	101	130	73	33	54	22
\$200 to \$249	21	11	20	2	85	164	199	151	16	56	25
\$250 to \$299	24	15	33	11	70	166	184	200	29	52	31
\$300 to \$349	10	7	16	12	41	137	199	167	13	60	15
\$350 to \$399	2	—	8	7	15	74	233	148	14	19	17
\$400 to \$449	6	4	8	4	13	40	143	163	10	10	13
\$450 to \$499	4	—	4	2	10	69	105	117	5	17	6
\$500 to \$599	1	—	3	1	9	14	160	169	8	16	4
\$600 to \$749	2	—	—	—	10	20	48	106	3	3	7
\$750 or more	—	3	—	—	—	8	19	40	—	2	—
Median	\$268	\$277	\$263	\$304	\$261	\$284	\$347	\$375	\$263	\$280	\$277
Not mortgaged	220	207	353	165	789	940	1 739	1 032	296	634	577
Less than \$50	2	17	4	5	14	8	6	14	1	2	2
\$50 to \$74	6	23	28	18	64	69	98	58	24	46	14
\$75 to \$99	22	54	76	31	176	122	442	191	70	145	105
\$100 to \$149	103	75	154	63	359	450	780	385	122	285	262
\$150 to \$199	54	28	78	30	130	226	306	291	63	118	145
\$200 to \$249	26	10	10	14	30	52	92	69	9	26	32
\$250 or more	7	—	3	4	16	13	15	24	7	12	17
Median	\$141	\$106	\$119	\$122	\$116	\$129	\$117	\$128	\$120	\$121	\$131
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	99	271	162	85	416	998	2 138	646	269	346	192
Less than \$50	14	24	2	4	1	39	3	15	10	3	6
\$50 to \$59	5	8	13	4	29	37	69	38	7	26	20
\$60 to \$79	5	25	10	5	24	80	59	33	15	18	20
\$80 to \$99	4	19	11	4	28	46	83	35	23	17	9
\$100 to \$119	4	53	11	6	18	87	140	54	27	17	16
\$120 to \$149	4	24	16	12	93	121	266	86	54	78	28
\$150 to \$169	11	8	11	9	54	137	173	66	17	34	11
\$170 to \$199	7	21	21	2	68	128	357	81	17	53	16
\$200 to \$249	8	37	11	8	41	153	464	106	27	39	14
\$250 to \$299	11	14	6	5	5	70	260	60	30	12	7
\$300 to \$349	2	—	3	—	3	22	82	21	4	5	—
\$350 to \$399	—	4	—	—	1	14	27	3	5	—	3
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	7	—	2	—
\$500 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	22	34	47	26	51	64	123	41	33	42	42
Median	\$153	\$112	\$141	\$143	\$147	\$159	\$187	\$161	\$137	\$148	\$126
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	3 938	6 738	4 785	1 251	2 262	1 521
Median income	\$11 860	\$11 436	\$10 466	\$11 563	\$10 496	\$11 715	\$13 104	\$15 058	\$11 190	\$11 223	\$9 074
Owner-occupied housing units	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841	917	1 740	1 261
Median income	\$12 250	\$12 321	\$11 130	\$13 322	\$11 675	\$13 099	\$16 101	\$16 445	\$12 245	\$12 455	\$9 725
Renter-occupied housing units	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944	334	522	260
Median income	\$9 500	\$9 961	\$8 417	\$6 845	\$7 149	\$8 633	\$8 016	\$9 231	\$8 309	\$7 807	\$5 529
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	115	147	156	65	345	336	435	429	213	299	302
Percent below poverty level	19.7	22.1	18.8	14.9	17.6	12.3	9.6	11.2	23.2	17.2	23.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	103	110	145	60	328	327	428	411	207	285	296
1.01 or more persons per room	5	8	—	—	9	13	26	—	30	5	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	37	11	5	17	9	7	18	6	14	6
1.01 or more persons per room	2	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	45	146	70	42	155	354	615	197	103	148	107
Percent below poverty level	30.0	45.8	28.2	35.3	27.3	29.4	27.7	20.9	30.8	28.4	41.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	120	56	42	151	341	576	187	99	138	104
1.01 or more persons per room	—	50	—	2	—	8	8	4	25	1	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	26	14	—	4	13	39	10	4	10	3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Occupied housing units -----	1 967	6 364	685	1 382	40 054	2 385	25 160	1 750	1 318	3 702	1 157
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas-----	9	3 595	2	342	31 285	574	18 275	—	2	21	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	472	930	328	370	2 293	405	1 949	827	281	927	369
Electricity-----	346	1 206	114	211	2 953	343	3 395	394	216	797	203
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	1 089	192	105	426	3 069	960	436	419	788	1 821	523
Cool or coke-----	4	51	—	—	11	2	40	79	14	24	3
Wood-----	47	383	133	33	326	99	1 005	31	15	110	50
Other fuel-----	—	7	3	—	109	—	60	—	2	2	—
No fuel used-----	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas-----	3	3 072	5	254	28 167	377	16 933	—	2	26	2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	331	649	249	295	1 893	214	1 709	666	184	688	244
Electricity-----	1 477	2 605	353	806	9 700	1 758	6 443	1 049	1 105	2 693	855
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	108	12	5	8	155	25	15	17	20	184	41
Other-----	3	—	—	—	45	3	7	3	—	3	—
No fuel used-----	45	26	73	19	94	8	53	15	7	108	15
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas-----	7	2 346	7	158	12 067	170	8 186	—	2	26	2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	500	711	360	327	1 540	246	1 783	553	231	1 010	289
Electricity-----	1 435	3 285	304	879	26 328	1 958	15 041	1 179	1 078	2 605	861
Other-----	20	14	11	5	54	11	73	3	4	15	5
No fuel used-----	5	8	3	13	65	—	77	15	3	46	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	757	2 402	189	536	21 178	876	12 042	580	615	1 233	386
With a mortgage-----	237	1 612	36	96	14 572	370	8 411	238	207	364	51
Less than \$100-----	2	2	—	4	9	9	11	2	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149-----	13	—	8	19	114	7	64	3	9	12	6
\$150 to \$199-----	22	63	—	5	562	56	201	28	12	33	9
\$200 to \$249-----	48	281	5	22	1 521	85	715	56	37	57	4
\$250 to \$299-----	39	187	10	27	1 700	59	976	52	48	86	12
\$300 to \$349-----	36	258	6	8	2 185	52	1 177	38	42	39	17
\$350 to \$399-----	26	222	4	8	2 012	29	1 141	21	38	29	1
\$400 to \$449-----	25	250	3	2	1 669	25	1 069	10	9	49	2
\$450 to \$499-----	7	114	—	—	1 459	18	989	6	4	22	—
\$500 to \$599-----	7	127	—	1	1 725	14	970	10	6	28	—
\$600 to \$749-----	4	78	—	—	1 084	12	649	8	—	3	—
\$750 or more-----	8	30	—	—	532	4	449	4	2	—	—
Median-----	\$293	\$353	\$275	\$245	\$380	\$274	\$397	\$279	\$297	\$293	\$277
Not mortgaged-----	520	790	153	440	6 606	506	3 631	342	408	869	335
Less than \$50-----	11	17	9	12	21	4	49	2	5	22	6
\$50 to \$74-----	23	34	17	77	181	27	106	21	12	62	28
\$75 to \$99-----	64	158	34	139	874	92	314	65	30	148	66
\$100 to \$149-----	243	364	56	182	3 087	256	1 431	128	133	342	163
\$150 to \$199-----	123	189	33	24	1 679	96	1 178	85	145	193	63
\$200 to \$249-----	39	24	4	6	445	25	344	25	56	72	9
\$250 or more-----	17	4	—	—	319	6	209	16	27	30	—
Median-----	\$134	\$125	\$115	\$99	\$136	\$127	\$147	\$131	\$158	\$122	\$118
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	360	2 058	174	167	13 345	398	8 850	300	258	855	132
Less than \$50-----	7	19	6	8	158	8	91	10	8	56	—
\$50 to \$59-----	28	10	4	12	216	12	128	18	4	54	—
\$60 to \$79-----	23	70	9	20	544	18	248	27	27	86	—
\$80 to \$99-----	15	46	10	21	311	31	247	9	14	77	6
\$100 to \$119-----	9	43	18	19	482	26	334	15	10	57	3
\$120 to \$149-----	77	114	20	30	855	49	720	28	19	144	32
\$150 to \$169-----	29	81	10	25	1 056	49	484	18	34	63	40
\$170 to \$199-----	39	163	13	11	1 587	60	897	31	29	71	14
\$200 to \$249-----	57	219	26	3	3 161	76	1 897	35	47	60	12
\$250 to \$299-----	8	148	7	2	2 559	26	1 351	10	17	69	2
\$300 to \$349-----	7	118	—	—	1 172	5	725	17	2	19	—
\$350 to \$399-----	—	42	—	—	387	3	312	4	2	—	—
\$400 to \$499-----	—	12	—	—	404	—	315	2	—	—	—
\$500 or more-----	1	—	—	—	112	—	85	—	—	—	—
No cash rent-----	60	973	51	16	341	35	1 016	76	45	99	23
Median-----	\$146	\$199	\$145	\$115	\$219	\$165	\$221	\$155	\$165	\$131	\$154
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units-----	1 967	6 364	685	1 382	40 054	2 385	25 160	1 750	1 318	3 702	1 157
Median income-----	\$10 172	\$14 828	\$9 888	\$8 280	\$16 885	\$12 443	\$14 830	\$12 212	\$11 138	\$10 012	\$7 818
Owner-occupied housing units-----	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928
Median income-----	\$11 250	\$16 464	\$11 341	\$8 704	\$20 981	\$13 709	\$18 725	\$13 822	\$12 119	\$11 824	\$8 209
Renter-occupied housing units-----	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647	9 031	376	314	1 121	229
Median income-----	\$8 525	\$11 993	\$7 083	\$6 357	\$10 341	\$9 293	\$9 775	\$8 140	\$8 800	\$6 426	\$7 194
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units-----	276	380	136	339	1 261	246	1 116	232	188	457	314
Percent below poverty level-----	18.9	9.2	28.5	31.0	4.8	14.2	6.9	16.9	18.7	17.7	33.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	259	373	101	333	1 220	242	1 064	226	184	385	304
1.01 or more persons per room-----	8	21	17	17	50	3	36	12	9	18	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	17	7	35	6	41	4	52	6	4	72	10
1.01 or more persons per room-----	2	—	13	—	3	—	—	—	2	17	—
Renter-occupied housing units-----	155	359	96	113	2 788	129	2 129	100	65	495	84
Percent below poverty level-----	30.8	16.2	46.2	39.0	20.0	19.9	23.6	26.6	20.7	44.2	36.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	147	333	74	102	2 669	125	2 121	95	61	450	84
1.01 or more persons per room-----	9	19	21	2	105	4	136	3	—	72	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	8	26	22	11	119	4	8	5	4	45	—
1.01 or more persons per room-----	—	—	11	—	—	1	7	—	—	4	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stonley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Wohrth	Yankton	Ziebach
Occupied housing units	2 306	3 234	862	684	1 877	2 562	3 479	3 928	2 554	6 624	600
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	57	1 059	—	—	7	2	319	2 110	5	4 137	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 360	583	338	225	1 095	1 218	555	840	594	618	348
Electricity	233	424	208	157	371	558	656	559	379	900	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	313	1 144	271	291	239	625	1 863	318	1 527	838	90
Coal or coke	—	3	—	—	—	14	2	—	15	6	10
Wood	328	15	43	11	157	143	84	101	34	117	48
Other fuel	—	6	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	8	—
No fuel used	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	72	503	—	—	11	9	197	1 850	17	3 786	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 129	412	280	157	952	848	252	520	560	430	167
Electricity	496	2 284	564	518	757	1 626	2 970	1 526	1 862	2 336	357
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	110	26	12	2	54	21	20	2	111	13	2
Other	21	2	2	—	2	12	—	5	—	5	3
No fuel used	478	7	4	7	101	46	40	25	4	54	71
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	65	279	—	—	11	14	145	1 057	2	1 421	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 496	431	389	185	1 192	905	647	571	445	552	379
Electricity	551	2 454	473	494	641	1 631	2 655	2 283	2 094	4 602	184
Other	194	15	—	—	26	11	24	11	11	21	32
No fuel used	—	55	—	5	7	1	8	6	2	28	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	323	1 246	347	233	539	957	1 520	1 798	1 339	2 978	113
With a mortgage	91	431	239	111	113	433	470	942	558	1 604	26
Less than \$100	—	2	—	2	—	12	7	—	—	—	5
\$100 to \$149	19	21	—	9	16	42	19	25	4	13	4
\$150 to \$199	33	21	9	10	21	88	63	100	31	54	3
\$200 to \$249	5	51	26	22	28	66	96	149	98	201	2
\$250 to \$299	3	70	59	26	13	67	108	163	103	236	8
\$300 to \$349	16	68	34	8	9	64	43	135	97	322	2
\$350 to \$399	10	86	29	4	23	17	51	111	89	189	—
\$400 to \$449	5	68	29	8	—	13	39	88	60	156	2
\$450 to \$499	—	19	26	9	3	37	18	49	32	128	—
\$500 to \$599	—	20	16	7	—	20	19	68	24	139	—
\$600 to \$749	—	5	10	4	—	7	4	39	15	118	—
\$750 or more	—	—	1	2	—	—	3	15	5	48	—
Median	\$188	\$337	\$338	\$274	\$235	\$256	\$273	\$313	\$322	\$346	\$225
Not mortgaged	232	815	108	122	426	524	1 050	856	781	1 374	87
Less than \$50	31	—	—	9	46	14	11	—	6	9	25
\$50 to \$74	37	34	—	4	76	84	65	53	22	25	2
\$75 to \$99	39	74	12	20	58	112	198	176	63	139	19
\$100 to \$149	58	313	47	44	121	152	498	392	271	527	23
\$150 to \$199	53	294	33	24	99	109	198	169	184	367	17
\$200 to \$249	14	79	13	18	26	36	68	48	163	206	1
\$250 or more	—	21	3	3	—	17	12	18	72	101	—
Median	\$111	\$148	\$144	\$123	\$110	\$113	\$123	\$121	\$156	\$149	\$97
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 093	659	162	97	751	531	470	729	567	1 915	167
Less than \$50	159	14	—	—	61	9	21	6	12	24	29
\$50 to \$59	22	30	—	3	31	15	9	24	2	57	11
\$60 to \$79	116	38	—	12	14	46	49	55	5	94	20
\$80 to \$99	56	29	2	6	52	13	37	31	36	40	24
\$100 to \$119	265	37	4	3	95	34	33	45	80	72	33
\$120 to \$149	108	49	11	5	67	40	61	106	74	182	36
\$150 to \$169	50	12	14	6	74	75	38	68	51	164	5
\$170 to \$199	52	97	17	16	89	57	59	96	54	267	—
\$200 to \$249	43	193	44	15	61	74	52	112	110	481	5
\$250 to \$299	39	25	28	6	79	40	23	77	64	269	10
\$300 to \$349	37	29	10	—	12	25	2	18	13	94	—
\$350 to \$399	20	—	5	4	—	2	—	4	18	46	—
\$400 to \$499	8	7	3	—	4	—	—	4	—	14	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	7	—
No cash rent	118	99	24	21	112	95	86	79	48	104	14
Median	\$106	\$182	\$217	\$173	\$150	\$166	\$139	\$167	\$170	\$201	\$101
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	2 306	3 234	862	684	1 877	2 562	3 479	3 928	2 554	6 624	600
Median income	\$10 118	\$11 940	\$14 406	\$11 352	\$9 803	\$11 156	\$11 360	\$13 527	\$12 151	\$14 312	\$9 200
Owner-occupied housing units	1 032	2 388	649	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
Median income	\$11 560	\$13 366	\$15 592	\$11 812	\$11 264	\$12 494	\$12 216	\$15 224	\$14 157	\$17 177	\$8 798
Renter-occupied housing units	1 274	846	213	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
Median income	\$9 195	\$8 093	\$11 116	\$10 476	\$7 893	\$7 962	\$8 202	\$9 173	\$8 647	\$9 783	\$10 050
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	380	387	89	116	317	300	424	299	261	295	146
Percent below poverty level	36.8	16.2	13.7	22.4	31.4	15.9	15.2	10.3	13.4	6.6	39.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	375	87	113	253	282	402	289	259	276	100
1.01 or more persons per room	58	20	2	10	68	13	5	20	15	9	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	227	12	2	3	64	18	22	10	2	19	46
1.01 or more persons per room	124	5	—	—	38	2	—	—	—	—	30
Renter-occupied housing units	651	232	31	27	382	230	201	251	133	474	95
Percent below poverty level	51.1	27.4	14.6	16.3	44.0	34.0	29.0	24.4	21.7	21.8	41.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	554	222	29	23	367	221	195	238	131	446	83
1.01 or more persons per room	219	10	—	—	119	43	—	7	—	9	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	10	2	4	15	9	6	13	2	28	12
1.01 or more persons per room	48	1	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	7

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Bennett		Brown		Buffalo		Charles Mix		Corson		Day	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	720	239	13 078	234	174	271	2 820	404	926	516	2 888	90
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	24	...	385	5	3	—	72	...	22	...	64	...
1975 to 1978 -----	61	...	1 312	24	12	21	175	...	60	...	218	...
1970 to 1974 -----	100	...	1 548	40	23	105	220	...	97	...	236	...
1960 to 1969 -----	143	...	2 081	26	12	96	232	...	157	...	220	...
1950 to 1959 -----	95	...	1 375	4	17	28	255	...	135	...	160	...
1940 to 1949 -----	67	...	1 081	31	6	13	118	...	87	...	149	...
1939 or earlier -----	230	...	5 296	104	101	8	1 748	...	368	...	1 841	...
BEDROOMS												
None -----	2	...	218	10	—	10	15	...	3	...	24	...
1 -----	80	...	1 906	36	14	27	224	...	70	...	315	...
2 -----	249	...	3 868	89	37	57	788	...	313	...	818	...
3 -----	272	...	4 525	66	58	113	1 121	...	326	...	995	...
4 -----	96	...	1 960	15	40	58	473	...	156	...	592	...
5 or more -----	21	...	601	18	25	6	199	...	58	...	144	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	552	...	8 679	89	142	233	2 397	...	703	...	2 369	...
1, attached -----	5	...	122	5	—	7	9	...	16	...	16	...
2 -----	14	...	695	23	8	7	96	...	32	...	107	...
3 and 4 -----	24	...	941	38	11	4	46	...	28	...	97	...
5 to 9 -----	22	...	592	20	—	—	83	...	5	...	111	...
10 to 49 -----	17	...	1 012	43	3	12	14	...	—	...	54	...
50 or more -----	—	...	179	5	—	—	—	...	—	...	3	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	86	...	858	11	10	8	175	...	142	...	131	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	114	137	3 954	158	28	176	441	...	...	247	500	61
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	61	61	920	29	15	160	250	...	...	152	206	35
Median gross rent -----	\$198	\$117	\$234	\$148	\$125	\$118	\$181	...	...	\$101	\$184	\$107
2 or more -----	53	76	3 034	129	13	16	191	...	...	95	294	26
Median gross rent -----	\$143	\$119	\$184	\$185	\$132	\$100—	\$167	...	...	\$100—	\$156	\$104
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	4	...	157	4	10	22	154	...	34	...	139	...
1 complete bathroom -----	472	...	7 878	149	117	190	2 009	...	578	...	1 992	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	69	...	2 183	33	14	42	267	...	117	...	420	...
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	175	...	2 860	48	33	17	390	...	197	...	337	...
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	378	...	10 807	226	37	217	2 331	...	474	...	1 760	...
Individual drilled well -----	338	...	2 016	6	103	31	405	...	415	...	859	...
Individual dug well -----	—	...	232	2	25	4	17	...	37	...	203	...
Some other source -----	4	...	23	—	9	19	67	...	—	...	66	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	32	...	2 244	63	5	2	85	...	70	...	293	...
Central warm-air furnace -----	297	...	8 213	118	54	95	1 631	...	461	...	1 419	...
Electric heat pump -----	3	...	464	12	1	11	63	...	43	...	83	...
Other built-in electric units -----	77	...	836	24	34	88	184	...	92	...	453	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	...	274	5	32	—	115	...	132	...	98	...
Room heaters with flue -----	207	...	707	10	30	41	503	...	36	...	348	...
Room heaters without flue -----	11	...	276	2	4	20	47	...	46	...	122	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	59	...	64	—	14	12	190	...	46	...	72	...
None -----	—	...	—	—	—	2	2	...	—	...	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	38	...	406	44	15	182	192	...	39	...	162	...
No complete kitchen facilities -----	4	...	161	8	2	25	130	...	23	...	97	...
Lacking air conditioning -----	354	...	3 222	86	45	203	777	...	428	...	1 616	...
Lacking public sewer -----	349	...	2 440	12	161	103	1 242	...	478	...	1 236	...
No vehicle available -----	40	...	1 131	28	11	66	235	...	52	...	205	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	559	...	8 831	76	118	82	2 205	...	713	...	2 227	...
1979 to March 1980 -----	68	...	1 305	21	11	7	187	...	...	...	209	...
1975 to 1978 -----	120	...	2 475	25	12	19	406	...	...	...	492	...
1970 to 1974 -----	99	...	1 340	28	27	36	372	...	...	...	334	...
1960 to 1969 -----	127	...	1 829	—	27	15	498	...	...	...	416	...
1950 to 1959 -----	75	...	897	2	7	2	301	...	...	...	288	...
1949 or earlier -----	70	...	985	—	34	3	441	...	...	...	488	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	161	...	4 247	158	56	189	615	...	213	...	661	...
1979 to March 1980 -----	87	...	2 059	103	24	44	211	...	...	...	266	...
1975 to 1978 -----	48	...	1 241	50	8	53	169	...	...	...	188	...
1970 to 1974 -----	15	...	505	2	7	66	95	...	...	...	93	...
1960 to 1969 -----	7	...	230	3	9	19	56	...	...	...	51	...
1959 or earlier -----	4	...	212	—	8	7	84	...	...	...	63	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	185	...	3 173	2	35	38	905	...	263	...	996	...
Owner-occupied housing units -----	167	...	2 024	2	27	20	763	...	210	...	781	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	...	59	—	2	1	77	...	6	...	67	...
No complete kitchen facilities -----	2	...	69	—	2	1	67	...	4	...	64	...
No vehicle available -----	35	...	898	—	11	8	180	...	38	...	157	...
No telephone -----	6	...	78	—	6	23	77	...	11	...	48	...
Lacking central heating system -----	102	...	348	—	15	12	295	...	37	...	215	...
Lacking air conditioning -----	101	...	833	—	12	29	296	...	136	...	595	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Dewey		Fall River		Hughes		Jackson		Lyman		Meade	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	821	704	2 897	100	4 939	202	704	277	1 059	189	6 189	91
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	18	...	83	2	204	—	22	...	39	...	457	—
1975 to 1978 -----	117	...	393	20	798	13	93	...	100	...	1 266	—
1970 to 1974 -----	114	...	350	19	856	93	95	...	135	...	815	10
1960 to 1969 -----	160	...	233	2	848	40	107	...	186	...	1 238	42
1950 to 1959 -----	113	...	382	2	763	16	81	...	103	...	775	34
1940 to 1949 -----	34	...	331	29	313	18	59	...	70	...	351	—
1939 or earlier -----	265	...	1 125	26	1 157	22	247	...	426	...	1 287	5
BEDROOMS												
None -----	9	...	34	6	92	—	4	...	2	...	39	—
1 -----	88	...	471	7	623	37	75	...	91	...	445	—
2 -----	309	...	1 085	53	1 632	73	227	...	348	...	1 951	5
3 -----	293	...	1 001	26	1 688	52	284	...	431	...	2 842	66
4 -----	91	...	250	6	685	40	99	...	149	...	775	20
5 or more -----	31	...	56	2	219	—	15	...	38	...	137	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	561	...	2 035	47	3 073	91	521	...	833	...	3 857	5
1, attached -----	—	...	16	9	77	9	4	...	4	...	34	—
2 -----	10	...	64	6	210	4	18	...	9	...	744	49
3 and 4 -----	20	...	105	—	144	12	12	...	20	...	379	27
5 to 9 -----	12	...	99	15	324	12	40	...	7	...	107	—
10 to 49 -----	46	...	104	—	447	23	19	...	32	...	118	—
50 or more -----	—	...	113	7	49	7	—	...	—	...	80	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	172	...	361	16	615	44	90	...	154	...	870	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	178	427	812	...	1 501	...	...	164	155	...	1 949	82
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	101	314	385	...	453	...	...	155	120	...	726	6
Median gross rent -----	\$193	\$100—	\$242	...	\$243	...	...	\$116	\$195	...	\$215	\$225
2 or more -----	77	113	427	...	1 048	...	...	9	35	...	1 223	76
Median gross rent -----	\$100—	\$101	\$165	...	\$187	...	...	\$150	\$100—	...	\$173	—
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	27	...	56	—	143	6	29	...	46	...	94	—
1 complete bathroom -----	551	...	2 002	89	2 788	156	495	...	707	...	3 495	15
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	92	...	400	9	752	9	83	...	130	...	1 203	28
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	151	...	439	2	1 256	31	97	...	176	...	1 397	48
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	527	...	2 325	100	4 573	193	412	...	691	...	4 705	86
Individual drilled well -----	208	...	399	—	241	9	218	...	225	...	1 091	—
Individual dug well -----	20	...	95	—	107	—	49	...	66	...	281	5
Some other source -----	66	...	78	—	18	—	25	...	77	...	112	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	38	...	344	5	320	8	8	...	26	...	594	7
Central warm-air furnace -----	461	...	989	13	2 996	107	325	...	534	...	3 150	79
Electric heat pump -----	54	...	209	2	343	7	13	...	31	...	166	—
Other built-in electric units -----	115	...	328	22	757	44	37	...	100	...	857	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	17	...	239	22	92	—	27	...	93	...	361	—
Room heaters with flue -----	88	...	428	29	279	36	130	...	212	...	538	5
Room heaters without flue -----	15	...	137	5	59	—	60	...	17	...	87	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	33	...	223	2	93	—	104	...	46	...	436	—
None -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	62	...	215	30	216	69	38	...	77	...	376	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	33	...	49	—	89	—	23	...	38	...	54	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	362	...	1 652	58	700	75	214	...	179	...	3 775	81
Lacking public sewer -----	330	...	792	9	459	9	346	...	424	...	2 427	—
No vehicle available -----	45	...	221	23	297	32	37	...	60	...	292	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	591	...	2 028	43	3 400	51	555	...	845	...	4 085	4
1979 to March 1980 -----	61	...	279	...	462	...	...	5	66	...	868	...
1975 to 1978 -----	201	...	622	...	1 292	...	...	44	186	...	1 464	...
1970 to 1974 -----	100	...	337	...	556	...	...	30	160	...	602	...
1960 to 1969 -----	111	...	304	...	518	...	...	18	137	...	564	...
1950 to 1959 -----	62	...	265	...	351	...	...	4	126	...	316	...
1949 or earlier -----	56	...	221	...	221	...	...	9	170	...	271	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	230	...	869	57	1 539	151	149	...	214	...	2 104	87
1979 to March 1980 -----	59	...	465	...	826	...	...	34	95	...	988	...
1975 to 1978 -----	84	...	262	...	446	...	...	52	63	...	815	...
1970 to 1974 -----	58	...	91	...	131	...	...	75	28	...	171	...
1960 to 1969 -----	19	...	27	...	82	...	...	—	11	...	65	...
1959 or earlier -----	10	...	24	...	54	...	...	6	17	...	65	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	174	...	843	30	908	53	225	...	316	...	1 138	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	131	...	552	9	565	15	196	...	263	...	837	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	...	21	—	37	6	13	...	23	...	31	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	4	...	21	—	21	—	10	...	24	...	2	—
No vehicle available -----	37	...	141	13	185	22	25	...	49	...	216	—
No telephone -----	13	...	45	15	28	6	14	...	22	...	64	—
Lacking central heating system -----	25	...	221	—	120	8	107	...	113	...	203	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	84	...	406	15	126	16	70	...	59	...	649	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Melleete		Minnehoho			Pennington				Roberts	
	Roce		Roce		Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units	493	192	39 578	193	126	23 675	338	851	362	3 228	466
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	7	24	1 424	9	5	1 012	22	11	17	47	...
1975 to 1978	36	32	5 954	25	26	4 168	78	125	76	237	...
1970 to 1974	55	20	5 061	13	10	3 878	51	209	57	363	...
1960 to 1969	82	74	6 215	20	8	3 654	37	176	53	289	...
1950 to 1959	69	23	6 707	27	13	6 225	113	160	92	296	...
1940 to 1949	47	1	4 255	21	22	2 169	14	78	44	240	...
1939 or earlier	197	18	9 962	78	42	2 569	23	92	23	1 756	...
BEDROOMS											
None	1	15	688	7	—	322	6	19	2	19	...
1	54	20	5 875	80	27	2 704	61	94	61	425	...
2	173	101	13 061	38	47	8 435	133	402	123	851	...
3	181	35	13 504	58	40	8 776	109	264	128	1 155	...
4	60	12	5 297	10	9	2 835	24	66	42	572	...
5 or more	24	9	1 153	—	3	603	5	6	6	206	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	362	127	26 681	78	62	14 550	78	501	142	2 671	...
1, attached	—	1	521	—	—	895	94	8	42	26	...
2	21	21	1 913	14	19	1 654	27	90	25	76	...
3 and 4	16	24	1 917	35	14	882	7	38	21	58	...
5 to 9	13	5	2 122	18	13	647	39	13	27	79	...
10 to 49	13	5	3 930	21	6	1 664	54	82	75	155	...
50 or more	—	—	671	—	6	416	—	4	9	6	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	68	9	1 823	27	6	2 967	39	115	21	157	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	82	92	13 011	168	71	7 795	272	615	240	570	285
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	66	59	3 183	82	16	3 260	145	388	90	282	214
Median gross rent	\$190	\$135	\$256	\$225	\$282	\$241	\$236	\$197	\$211	\$181	\$138
2 or more	16	33	9 828	86	55	4 535	127	227	150	288	71
Median gross rent	\$121	\$106	\$212	\$184	\$185	\$210	\$235	\$185	\$188	\$100—	\$100—
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	25	65	642	5	9	234	3	27	2	200	...
1 complete bathroom	351	97	24 578	170	82	15 373	289	697	256	2 150	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	49	1	6 591	11	18	2 551	10	76	42	530	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	68	29	7 767	7	17	5 517	36	51	62	348	...
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	259	123	35 809	185	108	20 832	333	821	358	1 693	...
Individual drilled well	140	42	2 856	3	12	2 268	5	24	4	1 103	...
Individual dug well	48	2	649	3	6	288	—	—	—	348	...
Some other source	46	25	264	2	—	287	—	6	—	84	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	21	8	5 409	51	8	2 233	47	44	64	239	...
Central warm-air furnace	191	33	29 719	119	93	15 104	218	633	206	1 414	...
Electric heat pump	12	—	920	—	5	852	7	4	6	138	...
Other built-in electric units	51	46	1 381	—	9	1 921	40	40	46	431	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	35	—	561	5	2	995	5	60	14	194	...
Room heaters with flue	91	22	1 040	15	—	1 247	6	50	24	549	...
Room heaters without flue	25	10	141	—	—	256	4	4	2	109	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	67	73	399	3	9	1 067	11	16	—	154	...
None	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	20	131	1 365	70	34	1 088	39	263	41	205	...
No complete kitchen facilities	24	58	401	5	3	230	—	12	2	139	...
Locking air conditioning	159	171	9 258	135	55	13 021	263	717	277	1 279	...
Locking public sewer	296	79	4 452	17	14	4 482	32	74	19	1 570	...
No vehicle available	9	60	2 715	64	—	1 120	17	157	25	292	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	384	93	25 975	25	55	15 708	66	227	122	2 439	...
1979 to March 1980	23	20	3 838	12	21	2 585	28	57	33	178	...
1975 to 1978	62	12	8 204	13	16	5 423	34	62	53	470	...
1970 to 1974	84	18	4 068	—	3	2 692	—	36	25	437	...
1960 to 1969	55	37	4 860	—	4	2 491	4	25	11	498	...
1950 to 1959	72	3	2 927	—	11	1 758	—	39	—	297	...
1949 or earlier	88	3	2 078	—	—	759	—	8	—	559	...
Renter-occupied housing units	109	99	13 603	168	71	7 967	272	624	240	789	...
1979 to March 1980	48	58	6 894	121	48	5 058	216	292	137	201	...
1975 to 1978	32	23	4 029	33	23	2 171	52	213	92	308	...
1970 to 1974	10	3	1 501	14	—	420	4	85	11	136	...
1960 to 1969	8	13	771	—	—	240	—	19	—	60	...
1959 or earlier	11	2	408	—	—	78	—	15	—	84	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	135	46	7 575	—	19	3 921	—	96	25	1 248	...
Owner-occupied housing units	119	39	4 933	—	13	2 936	—	51	10	935	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	23	136	—	3	85	—	—	—	85	...
No complete kitchen facilities	11	19	108	—	3	72	—	5	—	64	...
No vehicle available	8	18	1 674	—	—	671	—	26	6	243	...
No telephone	8	33	129	—	15	109	—	33	6	94	...
Lacking central heating system	55	35	450	—	—	492	—	19	—	348	...
Locking air conditioning	53	43	1 819	—	2	1 853	—	82	25	543	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Shannon		Todd		Tripp		Wolworth		Ziebach	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units	267	2 029	563	1 311	2 463	99	2 480	74	337	261
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	18	105	...	113	33	7	40	—	8	...
1975 to 1978	10	231	...	167	250	28	261	19	30	...
1970 to 1974	21	638	...	154	235	14	255	—	34	...
1960 to 1969	76	378	...	609	342	16	360	—	67	...
1950 to 1959	60	337	...	54	290	—	317	—	56	...
1940 to 1949	15	108	...	32	190	—	168	7	16	...
1939 or earlier	67	232	...	182	1 123	34	1 079	48	126	...
BEDROOMS										
None	12	115	...	70	14	—	36	—	2	...
1	21	390	...	136	237	25	230	10	44	...
2	113	551	...	624	816	41	862	53	98	...
3	99	650	...	290	956	12	917	—	121	...
4	10	284	...	130	334	12	328	2	50	...
5 or more	12	39	...	61	106	9	107	9	22	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	217	1 626	...	1 037	1 902	83	1 798	35	256	...
1, attached	—	8	...	11	8	9	—	—	3	...
2	4	111	...	50	136	—	72	10	14	...
3 and 4	19	42	...	31	137	—	90	—	—	...
5 to 9	—	21	...	36	5	—	83	19	—	...
10 to 49	13	33	...	90	94	—	158	—	24	...
50 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	188	...	56	181	7	279	10	40	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	107	976	...	577	474	57	502	65	...	147
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	71	836	...	473	249	57	200	36	...	106
Median gross rent	\$260	\$115	...	\$162	\$197	\$159	\$217	\$205	...	\$104
2 or more	36	140	...	104	225	—	302	29	...	41
Median gross rent	\$127	\$108	...	\$100—	\$146	—	\$144	\$122	...	\$100—
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	29	572	...	150	79	15	55	—	13	...
1 complete bathroom	194	1 103	...	1 045	1 650	55	1 428	56	228	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	20	150	...	36	239	—	404	9	38	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	24	204	...	80	495	29	593	9	58	...
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company ..	126	1 154	...	1 004	1 869	97	2 098	74	133	...
Individual drilled well	135	712	...	259	503	—	280	—	175	...
Individual dug well	—	83	...	15	54	—	77	—	5	...
Some other source	6	80	...	33	37	2	25	—	24	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	—	30	...	15	85	—	465	20	19	...
Central warm-air furnace	114	839	...	666	1 100	15	1 358	43	176	...
Electric heat pump	15	20	...	59	95	3	57	9	12	...
Other built-in electric units	14	145	...	218	353	29	280	—	48	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	...	2	277	11	31	2	10	...
Room heaters with flue	78	404	...	138	347	24	148	—	47	...
Room heaters without flue	27	106	...	78	53	4	100	—	7	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	19	470	...	129	153	13	41	—	18	...
None	—	15	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	39	1 328	...	819	85	82	119	28	29	...
No complete kitchen facilities	32	543	...	127	35	15	59	—	13	...
Lacking air conditioning	181	1 767	...	1 077	688	86	747	37	141	...
Lacking public sewer	145	932	...	356	1 001	38	397	—	199	...
No vehicle available	6	476	...	309	154	25	235	—	11	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	112	920	...	684	1 857	28	1 932	9	265	...
1979 to March 1980	26	105	...	129	161	8	...	...	...	13
1975 to 1978	13	327	...	159	379	1	...	...	...	34
1970 to 1974	14	177	...	136	315	10	...	...	...	36
1960 to 1969	31	144	...	225	414	7	...	...	...	9
1950 to 1959	—	69	...	11	256	2	...	...	...	2
1949 or earlier	28	98	...	24	332	—	...	...	...	11
Renter-occupied housing units	155	1 109	...	627	606	71	548	65	72	...
1979 to March 1980	85	351	...	312	250	21	...	...	...	42
1975 to 1978	45	341	...	226	164	38	...	...	...	47
1970 to 1974	10	325	...	60	96	—	...	...	...	55
1960 to 1969	10	73	...	29	44	3	...	...	...	6
1959 or earlier	5	19	...	—	52	9	...	...	...	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	50	358	...	161	689	3	761	—	70	...
Owner-occupied housing units	30	187	...	113	563	3	626	—	62	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	132	...	27	18	2	14	—	7	...
No complete kitchen facilities	2	127	...	22	15	2	26	—	7	...
No vehicle available	—	130	...	65	94	—	200	—	10	...
No telephone	—	286	...	92	14	1	19	—	10	...
Lacking central heating system	35	244	...	55	190	3	136	—	17	...
Lacking air conditioning	29	274	...	145	190	2	264	—	32	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Bennett		Brown		Buffalo		Charles Mix		Corson		Day	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	720	239	13 078	234	174	271	2 820	404	926	516	2 888	90
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	2	...	6 963	148	—	8	3	...	15	...	9	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	499	...	1 354	13	88	128	924	...	457	...	546	...
Electricity -----	94	...	1 583	42	35	105	266	...	147	...	556	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	69	...	3 108	31	43	16	1 476	...	252	...	1 705	...
Cool or coke -----	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	...	32	...	8	...
Wood -----	56	...	46	—	5	12	146	...	21	...	64	...
Other fuel -----	—	...	17	—	3	—	3	...	2	...	—	...
No fuel used -----	—	...	—	—	—	2	2	...	—	...	—	...
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	6	...	6 244	130	5	22	5	...	13	...	6	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	430	...	1 068	11	46	158	706	...	408	...	368	...
Electricity -----	272	...	5 482	89	116	65	1 977	...	483	...	2 413	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	8	...	250	4	—	7	18	...	10	...	26	...
Other -----	—	...	14	—	3	—	7	...	2	...	3	...
No fuel used -----	4	...	20	—	4	19	107	...	10	...	72	...
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	5	...	2 060	53	—	26	3	...	5	...	7	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	335	...	891	6	61	165	931	...	379	...	708	...
Electricity -----	378	...	10 115	175	113	69	1 843	...	534	...	2 154	...
Other -----	2	...	2	—	—	6	37	...	8	...	6	...
No fuel used -----	—	...	10	—	—	5	6	...	—	...	13	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	222	...	6 296	61	19	48	1 141	...	276	...	1 233	...
With a mortgage -----	79	...	3 901	59	2	31	305	...	81	...	440	...
Less than \$100 -----	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	...	1	...	1	...
\$100 to \$149 -----	4	...	13	—	—	10	8	...	4	...	11	...
\$150 to \$199 -----	7	...	126	2	—	10	17	...	5	...	38	...
\$200 to \$249 -----	21	...	321	—	2	7	61	...	12	...	65	...
\$250 to \$299 -----	9	...	459	2	—	2	57	...	32	...	66	...
\$300 to \$349 -----	17	...	628	6	—	2	43	...	3	...	67	...
\$350 to \$399 -----	10	...	604	26	—	—	49	...	13	...	59	...
\$400 to \$449 -----	4	...	500	—	—	—	29	...	1	...	56	...
\$450 to \$499 -----	2	...	389	19	—	—	15	...	4	...	28	...
\$500 to \$599 -----	1	...	435	2	—	—	20	...	6	...	36	...
\$600 to \$749 -----	4	...	286	2	—	—	6	...	—	...	13	...
\$750 or more -----	—	...	134	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Median -----	\$292	...	\$383	\$388	\$225	\$164	\$311	...	\$279	...	\$329	...
Not mortgaged -----	143	...	2 395	2	17	17	836	...	195	...	793	...
Less than \$50 -----	3	...	3	—	—	3	7	...	—	...	2	...
\$50 to \$74 -----	6	...	78	—	6	3	35	...	15	...	20	...
\$75 to \$99 -----	15	...	184	—	7	1	109	...	33	...	98	...
\$100 to \$149 -----	58	...	832	2	3	1	351	...	80	...	306	...
\$150 to \$199 -----	40	...	852	—	—	6	231	...	42	...	227	...
\$200 to \$249 -----	15	...	311	—	—	—	60	...	18	...	94	...
\$250 or more -----	6	...	135	—	1	3	43	...	7	...	46	...
Median -----	\$140	...	\$155	\$138	\$84	\$154	\$138	...	\$131	...	\$146	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	114	137	3 954	158	28	176	441	...	...	247	500	61
Less than \$50 -----	6	20	36	—	3	27	8	...	...	49	12	14
\$50 to \$59 -----	2	8	107	—	—	2	4	...	...	12	26	2
\$60 to \$79 -----	2	10	170	—	—	12	18	...	...	13	30	7
\$80 to \$99 -----	2	8	119	4	—	20	19	...	...	60	18	4
\$100 to \$119 -----	9	46	191	—	7	60	42	...	...	12	27	10
\$120 to \$149 -----	9	8	455	32	4	23	41	...	...	45	59	22
\$150 to \$169 -----	10	10	316	28	3	9	41	...	...	20	50	—
\$170 to \$199 -----	27	18	601	32	—	7	61	...	...	7	95	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	23	1	935	20	2	4	76	...	...	15	66	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	3	1	470	10	—	4	46	...	...	6	27	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	3	1	230	18	—	—	7	...	...	—	15	2
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	99	—	—	—	2	...	...	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	51	12	—	2	—	...	...	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	18	6	162	2	9	6	76	...	...	8	67	—
Median -----	\$184	\$106	\$196	\$178	\$109	\$104	\$175	...	...	\$95	\$168	\$109
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	720	239	13 078	234	174	271	2 820	404	926	516	2 888	90
Median income -----	\$11 162	...	\$13 834	\$14 100	\$9 545	\$9 250	\$10 461	...	\$11 085	...	\$11 016	...
Owner-occupied housing units -----	559	...	8 831	76	118	82	2 205	...	713	...	2 227	...
Median income -----	\$11 578	...	\$17 397	\$25 227	\$11 136	\$11 667	\$10 900	...	...	...	\$12 162	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	161	...	4 247	158	56	189	615	...	213	...	661	...
Median income -----	\$9 408	...	\$9 245	\$11 324	\$6 912	\$8 781	\$8 899	...	...	...	\$7 731	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	117	...	793	—	29	29	474	...	...	...	363	...
Percent below poverty level -----	20.9	...	9.0	—	24.6	35.4	21.5	...	...	...	16.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	117	...	783	—	27	27	440	...	...	...	344	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	...	13	—	3	3	35	...	...	...	7	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	...	10	—	2	2	34	...	...	...	19	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	...	...	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42	...	878	46	22	86	182	...	...	...	170	...
Percent below poverty level -----	26.1	...	20.7	29.1	39.3	45.5	29.6	...	...	...	25.7	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42	...	863	42	22	78	145	...	...	...	161	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	...	43	18	—	28	3	...	...	...	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	...	15	4	—	8	37	...	...	...	9	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	...	—	4	—	3	20	...	...	...	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dewey		Fall River		Hughes		Jackson		Lyman		Meade	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black
Occupied housing units	821	704	2 897	100	4 939	202	704	277	1 059	189	6 189	91
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	...	36	—	16	—	4	...	1	...	3 473	74
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	328	...	1 285	54	1 287	119	299	...	552	...	916	10
Electricity	190	...	608	25	1 350	51	96	...	195	...	1 184	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	269	...	742	19	2 190	32	209	...	271	...	190	—
Cool or coke	17	...	19	—	35	—	2	...	—	...	51	—
Wood	14	...	207	2	61	—	94	...	37	...	375	—
Other fuel	3	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	3	...	—	7
No fuel used	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	...	18	5	18	—	2	...	—	...	2 956	81
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	224	...	806	40	1 046	118	250	...	370	...	637	6
Electricity	551	...	1 986	50	3 643	84	427	...	632	...	2 560	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30	...	65	5	201	—	7	...	17	...	10	—
Other	—	...	3	—	13	—	—	...	3	...	—	—
No fuel used	16	...	19	—	18	—	18	...	37	...	26	—
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	11	...	10	—	16	—	8	...	2	...	2 217	81
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	345	...	893	57	966	114	286	...	428	...	697	10
Electricity	456	...	1 962	43	3 930	80	408	...	618	...	3 253	—
Other	—	...	16	—	—	8	2	...	8	...	14	—
No fuel used	9	...	16	—	27	—	—	...	3	...	8	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	243	...	1 307	29	2 506	20	215	34	391	54	2 357	...
With a mortgage	73	...	647	12	1 770	14	38	4	116	33	1 567	...
Less than \$100	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...
\$100 to \$149	—	...	10	—	10	6	—	—	2	14	—	...
\$150 to \$199	13	...	47	—	87	2	—	—	25	8	63	...
\$200 to \$249	15	...	97	2	175	6	11	—	10	6	268	...
\$250 to \$299	14	...	137	—	231	—	11	4	26	3	185	...
\$300 to \$349	4	...	92	4	261	—	7	—	13	—	244	...
\$350 to \$399	9	...	33	—	217	—	—	—	14	—	214	...
\$400 to \$449	4	...	99	6	167	—	4	—	10	—	242	...
\$450 to \$499	7	...	20	—	259	—	—	—	5	—	114	...
\$500 to \$599	2	...	48	—	182	—	—	—	8	—	127	...
\$600 to \$749	5	...	48	—	143	—	—	—	3	—	78	...
\$750 or more	—	...	16	—	38	—	3	—	—	—	30	...
Median	\$280	...	\$318	\$375	\$378	\$188	\$277	\$275	\$290	\$153	\$355	...
Not mortgaged	170	...	660	17	736	6	177	30	275	21	790	...
Less than \$50	—	...	6	—	6	—	4	13	1	—	17	...
\$50 to \$74	2	...	23	—	7	—	19	4	23	1	34	...
\$75 to \$99	20	...	94	16	22	—	44	10	58	12	158	...
\$100 to \$149	73	...	279	—	276	—	75	—	117	5	364	...
\$150 to \$199	60	...	161	—	261	—	25	3	60	3	189	...
\$200 to \$249	15	...	73	1	122	—	10	—	9	—	24	...
\$250 or more	—	...	24	—	42	6	—	—	7	—	4	...
Median	\$142	...	\$138	\$88	\$160	\$275	\$113	\$63	\$121	\$95	\$125	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	178	427	812	...	1 501	...	...	164	155	...	1 949	62
Less than \$50	27	94	2	...	9	...	...	24	5	...	17	—
\$50 to \$59	7	22	39	...	20	...	...	6	5	...	10	—
\$60 to \$79	10	55	51	...	36	...	...	18	9	...	70	—
\$80 to \$99	12	55	15	...	85	...	...	7	9	...	46	—
\$100 to \$119	12	60	44	...	69	...	...	47	11	...	43	—
\$120 to \$149	7	75	47	...	164	...	...	19	19	...	114	—
\$150 to \$169	5	11	56	...	140	...	...	3	4	...	75	—
\$170 to \$199	39	14	103	...	177	...	...	10	10	...	163	—
\$200 to \$249	15	20	111	...	323	...	...	11	19	...	213	6
\$250 to \$299	12	13	108	...	242	...	...	8	24	...	148	—
\$300 to \$349	8	3	109	...	109	...	...	—	4	...	118	—
\$350 to \$399	2	3	15	...	42	...	...	4	5	...	42	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	9	...	21	...	...	—	—	...	12	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent	22	2	103	...	64	...	...	7	31	...	878	76
Median	\$163	\$96	\$199	...	\$203	...	...	\$106	\$165	...	\$199	\$213
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	821	704	2 897	100	4 939	202	704	277	1 059	189	6 189	91
Median income	\$11 985	...	\$14 324	\$7 222	\$17 402	\$12 159	\$12 769	...	\$11 388	...	\$14 902	\$11 750
Owner-occupied housing units	591	...	2 028	43	3 400	51	555	...	845	...	4 085	4
Median income	\$11 810	...	\$16 200	...	\$21 074	...	...	\$9 853	\$12 083	...	\$16 455	...
Renter-occupied housing units	230	...	869	57	1 539	151	149	...	214	...	2 104	87
Median income	\$12 647	...	\$10 307	...	\$10 824	...	...	\$8 150	\$8 846	...	\$12 097	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	137	...	256	...	189	...	...	39	193	...	380	...
Percent below poverty level	23.2	...	12.6	...	5.6	...	...	35.5	22.8	...	9.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	135	...	254	...	182	...	...	16	189	...	373	...
1.01 or more persons per room	9	...	12	...	5	...	...	3	20	...	21	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	...	2	...	7	...	...	23	4	...	7	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	17	—	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	73	...	213	...	215	...	...	115	46	...	343	...
Percent below poverty level	31.7	...	24.5	...	14.0	...	...	68.9	21.5	...	16.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	...	213	...	206	...	...	89	46	...	317	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	17	...	8	...	...	50	11	...	19	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	...	—	...	9	...	...	26	—	...	26	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	21	—	...	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Mellotte		Minnehaha			Pennington				Roberts	
	Race		Race			Race				Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units	493	192	39 578	193	126	23 675	338	851	362	3 228	466
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	2	30 891	169	96	17 044	247	745	279	8	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	262	66	2 270	16	2	1 902	18	12	10	802	...
Electricity	68	46	2 915	—	14	3 242	50	63	62	626	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	95	10	3 052	5	13	421	12	3	—	1 691	...
Coal or coke	—	—	11	—	—	40	—	—	—	20	...
Wood	65	68	322	3	1	984	11	10	—	79	...
Other fuel	3	—	109	—	—	42	—	18	11	2	...
No fuel used	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	5	27 781	163	84	15 792	224	706	256	6	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	188	61	1 889	2	4	1 651	15	26	8	562	...
Electricity	284	69	9 619	23	32	6 157	99	119	98	2 393	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5	—	155	—	—	15	—	—	—	173	...
Other	—	—	45	—	6	7	—	—	—	3	...
No fuel used	16	57	89	5	—	53	—	—	—	91	...
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	3	4	11 814	123	83	7 293	204	516	212	5	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	246	114	1 515	19	6	1 723	15	28	8	806	...
Electricity	243	61	26 134	49	37	14 525	115	295	142	2 363	...
Other	—	11	54	—	—	64	4	5	—	15	...
No fuel used	1	2	61	2	—	70	—	7	—	39	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	133	56	21 064	15	36	11 721	51	170	100	1 171	...
With a mortgage	27	9	14 490	10	30	8 174	51	121	73	341	...
Less than \$100	—	—	9	—	—	4	—	7	—	6	...
\$100 to \$149	2	6	114	—	—	59	—	5	—	11	...
\$150 to \$199	—	—	560	—	—	192	—	9	—	21	...
\$200 to \$249	5	—	1 504	—	—	697	—	6	12	57	...
\$250 to \$299	10	—	1 700	—	2	946	—	25	—	86	...
\$300 to \$349	3	3	2 161	5	15	1 155	6	10	6	33	...
\$350 to \$399	4	—	2 012	—	6	1 100	—	23	18	29	...
\$400 to \$449	3	—	1 652	5	—	1 029	—	21	21	45	...
\$450 to \$499	—	—	1 445	—	—	967	22	—	—	22	...
\$500 to \$599	—	—	1 725	—	—	949	7	9	16	28	...
\$600 to \$749	—	—	1 084	—	2	627	16	6	—	3	...
\$750 or more	—	—	524	—	5	449	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$282	\$119	\$380	\$375	\$343	\$397	\$494	\$342	\$401	\$294	...
Not mortgaged	106	47	6 574	5	6	3 547	—	49	27	830	...
Less than \$50	—	9	21	—	—	49	—	—	—	20	...
\$50 to \$74	5	12	181	—	—	98	—	8	—	61	...
\$75 to \$99	25	9	874	—	—	314	—	—	—	140	...
\$100 to \$149	51	5	3 074	—	—	1 381	—	35	20	336	...
\$150 to \$199	25	8	1 662	5	6	1 158	—	—	7	173	...
\$200 to \$249	—	4	445	—	—	338	—	6	—	72	...
\$250 or more	—	—	317	—	—	209	—	—	—	28	...
Median	\$121	\$82	\$135	\$163	\$163	\$148	—	\$131	\$122	\$122	...
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	82	92	13 011	168	71	7 795	272	615	240	570	285
Less than \$50	—	6	149	9	—	80	—	11	—	52	4
\$50 to \$59	2	2	213	3	—	122	—	6	1	41	13
\$60 to \$79	—	9	523	11	—	231	—	15	14	65	21
\$80 to \$99	1	9	303	8	—	213	—	29	9	48	29
\$100 to \$119	2	16	482	—	2	244	5	85	9	32	25
\$120 to \$149	13	7	835	—	6	619	8	66	20	42	102
\$150 to \$169	4	6	1 019	22	6	456	—	12	31	44	19
\$170 to \$199	8	5	1 537	28	22	750	18	103	17	57	14
\$200 to \$249	12	14	3 085	32	13	1 646	79	125	41	44	16
\$250 to \$299	6	1	2 522	20	11	1 225	46	56	29	35	34
\$300 to \$349	—	—	1 131	13	7	639	14	72	14	19	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	374	3	4	289	—	23	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	387	17	—	305	—	5	5	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	112	—	—	73	5	7	—	—	—
No cash rent	34	17	339	2	—	903	97	—	50	91	8
Median	\$173	\$117	\$219	\$202	\$200	\$224	\$224	\$192	\$191	\$121	\$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	493	192	39 578	193	126	23 675	338	851	362	3 228	466
Median income	\$11 537	\$5 812	\$16 971	\$10 062	\$11 771	\$15 152	\$11 433	\$9 421	\$12 112	\$10 490	...
Owner-occupied housing units	384	93	25 975	25	55	15 708	66	227	122	2 439	...
Median income	\$12 444	\$6 118	\$21 001	\$20 625	\$12 031	\$18 766	\$18 571	\$15 903	\$25 833	\$11 760	...
Renter-occupied housing units	109	99	13 603	168	71	7 967	272	624	240	789	...
Median income	\$8 984	\$5 536	\$10 370	\$8 214	\$11 641	\$9 860	\$10 731	\$8 452	\$9 432	\$6 427	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	80	56	1 240	7	3	1 054	—	46	2	430	...
Percent below poverty level	20.8	60.2	4.8	28.0	5.5	6.7	—	20.3	1.6	17.6	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	25	1 202	7	—	1 005	—	46	2	363	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	11	39	—	—	26	—	10	—	13	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	31	38	—	3	49	—	—	—	67	...
1.01 or more persons per room	2	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	17	...
Renter-occupied housing units	24	72	2 659	101	8	1 724	38	307	56	316	...
Percent below poverty level	22.0	72.7	19.5	60.1	11.3	21.6	14.0	49.2	23.3	40.1	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	53	2 543	98	8	1 724	38	300	56	280	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	21	81	24	—	46	10	80	—	15	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	19	116	3	—	—	—	7	—	36	...
1.01 or more persons per room	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Shannon		Tadd		Tripp		Walworth		Ziebach	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units	267	2 029	563	1 311	2 463	99	2 480	74	337	261
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2	55	...	6	2	—	5	—	—	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	148	1 212	...	740	1 191	27	573	21	179	...
Electricity	29	204	...	293	526	32	370	9	70	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	77	226	...	154	598	27	1 483	44	75	...
Coal or coke	—	—	...	—	14	—	15	—	7	...
Wood	11	317	...	110	130	13	34	—	6	...
Other fuel	—	—	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
No fuel used	—	15	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	12	60	...	10	9	—	17	—	—	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	146	983	...	713	809	39	514	46	81	...
Electricity	52	444	...	452	1 580	46	1 844	18	243	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	34	66	...	36	21	—	101	10	—	...
Other	—	21	...	2	3	9	—	—	—	...
No fuel used	23	455	...	98	41	5	4	—	13	...
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	4	61	...	10	14	—	2	—	5	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	149	1 347	...	903	849	56	419	26	174	...
Electricity	114	427	...	370	1 598	33	2 046	48	155	...
Other	—	194	...	21	2	9	11	—	3	...
No fuel used	—	—	...	7	—	1	2	—	—	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15	308	94	445	935	22	...	...	77	36
With a mortgage	5	86	31	82	429	4	...	...	17	9
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	...	2	3
\$100 to \$149	—	19	—	16	38	4	...	...	—	4
\$150 to \$199	—	33	—	21	88	—	...	...	3	—
\$200 to \$249	—	5	10	18	66	—	...	...	—	2
\$250 to \$299	—	3	9	4	67	—	...	...	8	—
\$300 to \$349	—	16	6	3	64	—	...	...	2	—
\$350 to \$399	—	10	6	17	17	—	...	...	—	—
\$400 to \$449	5	—	—	—	13	—	...	...	2	—
\$450 to \$499	—	—	—	3	37	—	...	...	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	20	—	...	...	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Median	\$425	\$183	\$281	\$211	\$258	\$138	...	...	\$272	\$134
Not mortgaged	10	222	63	363	506	18	...	...	60	27
Less than \$50	—	31	—	46	14	—	...	...	3	22
\$50 to \$74	—	37	5	71	72	12	...	...	—	2
\$75 to \$99	—	39	18	40	106	6	...	...	19	—
\$100 to \$149	6	52	26	95	152	—	...	...	23	—
\$150 to \$199	4	49	8	91	109	—	...	...	14	3
\$200 to \$249	—	14	6	20	36	—	...	...	1	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	17	—	...	...	—	—
Median	\$121	\$107	\$109	\$110	\$115	\$69	...	...	\$113	\$50—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	107	976	...	577	474	57	502	65	...	147
Less than \$50	—	159	...	61	—	9	12	—	...	21
\$50 to \$59	—	22	...	25	15	—	2	—	...	11
\$60 to \$79	—	116	...	14	41	5	5	—	...	20
\$80 to \$99	6	50	...	52	13	—	26	10	...	24
\$100 to \$119	6	259	...	79	28	6	80	—	...	25
\$120 to \$149	17	91	...	43	37	3	56	18	...	31
\$150 to \$169	—	50	...	49	68	7	51	—	...	5
\$170 to \$199	8	44	...	65	42	15	45	9	...	—
\$200 to \$249	7	36	...	48	74	—	91	19	...	—
\$250 to \$299	15	14	...	71	40	—	64	—	...	—
\$300 to \$349	9	28	...	8	16	9	4	9	...	—
\$350 to \$399	—	20	...	—	2	—	18	—	...	—
\$400 to \$499	—	8	...	4	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$500 or more	—	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	...	—
No cash rent	39	79	...	58	92	3	48	—	...	10
Median	\$196	\$105	...	\$140	\$167	\$156	\$166	\$195	...	\$95
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	267	2 029	563	1 311	2 463	99	2 480	74	337	261
Median income	\$15 281	\$9 751	...	\$7 538	\$11 398	\$6 375	\$12 354	\$7 368	\$10 457	...
Owner-occupied housing units	112	920	...	684	1 857	28	1 932	9	265	...
Median income	\$17 095	\$10 849	...	\$9 885	\$12 526	\$7 500	...	...	...	\$7 670
Renter-occupied housing units	155	1 109	...	627	606	71	548	65	72	...
Median income	\$9 931	\$9 030	...	\$6 046	\$8 172	\$6 094	...	...	...	\$8 125
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	21	359	...	259	286	14	...	...	...	64
Percent below poverty level	18.8	39.0	...	37.9	15.4	50.0	...	...	...	61.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	132	...	198	272	10	...	...	...	23
1.01 or more persons per room	—	58	...	61	9	4	...	...	...	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	227	...	61	14	4	...	...	...	41
1.01 or more persons per room	—	124	...	38	—	2	...	...	...	28
Renter-occupied housing units	32	619	...	347	184	46	...	...	...	78
Percent below poverty level	20.6	55.8	...	55.3	30.4	64.8	...	...	...	50.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	522	...	332	184	37	...	...	...	68
1.01 or more persons per room	—	219	...	114	27	16	...	...	...	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	97	...	15	—	9	...	...	...	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	48	...	8	—	—	...	...	...	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Total housing units	149 854	1 450	2 580	1 146	3 238	3 912	4 324	2 170	499	1 463	960	3 802
Vacant seasonal and migratory	7 029	6	211	23	49	304	158	13	—	5	60	58
Year-round housing units	142 825	1 444	2 369	1 123	3 189	3 608	4 166	2 157	499	1 458	900	3 744
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	370 084	3 628	6 195	3 044	8 059	9 381	11 006	5 245	1 795	3 680	2 243	9 680
Persons in occupied housing units	362 911	3 436	6 195	3 044	7 421	9 303	10 943	5 146	1 795	3 675	2 218	9 450
Per occupied housing unit	2.91	2.76	2.91	3.17	2.60	2.87	2.96	2.74	4.03	2.90	2.76	2.93
Owner-occupied housing units	282 866	2 784	5 056	1 873	5 951	7 566	9 116	3 752	744	2 930	1 930	6 679
Renter-occupied housing units	80 045	652	1 139	1 171	1 470	1 737	1 827	1 394	1 051	745	288	2 771
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	95 677	982	1 717	649	2 194	2 570	3 014	1 382	200	1 008	700	2 340
White	92 475	978	1 717	559	2 186	2 568	3 000	1 381	118	1 005	700	2 205
Black	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	29 153	262	409	311	665	666	688	495	245	260	104	889
White	25 181	258	409	161	624	659	678	454	56	258	104	615
Black	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	17 995	200	243	163	330	372	464	280	54	190	96	515
For sale only	1 909	12	35	6	40	37	75	33	2	27	8	41
Vacant less than 6 months	780	5	14	6	10	16	30	2	—	9	4	20
Median price asked	\$17 300	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$27 500	\$10000—	\$43 800	\$22 900	\$10000—	—	\$18 800	\$12 500	\$10 700
For rent	3 595	47	33	34	86	75	64	74	4	16	1	158
Vacant less than 2 months	1 050	13	13	20	23	22	7	22	2	6	—	64
Median rent asked	\$107	\$76	\$140	\$103	\$140	\$90	\$91	\$128	\$75	\$123	—	\$106
Other vacants	12 491	141	175	123	204	260	325	173	48	147	87	316
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	142 825	1 444	2 369	1 123	3 189	3 608	4 166	2 157	499	1 458	900	3 744
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	134 092	1 353	2 276	1 059	2 940	3 450	4 070	2 048	462	1 381	870	3 452
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 733	91	93	64	249	158	96	109	37	77	30	292
Complete plumbing but used by another household	388	10	4	1	24	—	7	18	—	4	1	10
Some but not all plumbing facilities	3 053	28	46	6	117	56	56	39	8	31	14	98
No plumbing facilities	5 292	53	43	57	108	102	33	52	29	42	15	184
Occupied housing units	124 830	1 244	2 126	960	2 859	3 236	3 702	1 877	445	1 268	804	3 229
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	120 665	1 201	2 085	920	2 697	3 158	3 659	1 813	419	1 238	796	3 070
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 165	43	41	40	162	78	43	64	26	30	8	159
Complete plumbing but used by another household	310	9	—	1	23	—	7	18	—	2	1	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities	1 425	15	33	4	70	34	20	27	5	12	4	49
No plumbing facilities	2 430	19	8	35	69	44	16	19	21	16	3	104
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	46 621	445	560	234	1 252	1 121	1 322	717	67	342	346	1 220
Less than \$10,000	8 169	127	141	48	226	102	174	83	21	55	128	272
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 969	149	127	45	334	201	243	142	35	94	107	280
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8 023	106	86	28	270	221	176	116	8	52	56	261
\$30,000 to \$49,999	12 379	58	111	86	324	359	375	249	2	94	50	333
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7 475	5	88	27	95	218	327	127	1	47	5	74
\$100,000 to \$149,999	474	—	5	—	—	20	23	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	75	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	57	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 900	\$16 100	\$21 400	\$27 200	\$21 600	\$31 900	\$33 200	\$31 200	\$12 400	\$23 400	\$14 500	\$21 500
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 418	168	192	251	465	412	407	407	204	158	76	684
Median	\$106	\$83	\$90	\$105	\$99	\$124	\$106	\$115	\$102	\$100	\$80	\$103
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	142 825	1 444	2 369	1 123	3 189	3 608	4 166	2 157	499	1 458	900	3 744
1 room	959	10	5	13	15	6	5	24	10	4	2	30
2 rooms	3 202	15	14	42	57	28	47	38	5	22	4	57
3 rooms	9 383	77	71	113	212	178	165	175	39	78	35	275
4 rooms	26 315	207	384	303	580	573	569	399	104	432	177	640
5 rooms	34 189	320	609	289	787	792	965	486	162	398	242	1 040
6 rooms	28 286	340	547	184	622	731	931	468	84	258	188	747
7 rooms	19 516	252	365	71	526	604	627	248	54	139	132	510
8 or more rooms	20 975	223	374	108	390	696	857	319	41	127	120	445
Median, year-round housing units	5.4	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.3
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.8
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	124 830	1 244	2 126	960	2 859	3 236	3 702	1 877	445	1 268	804	3 229
1 person	25 241	301	342	211	717	576	601	456	51	220	150	767
2 persons	39 947	401	747	246	1 019	1 057	1 193	606	96	416	295	949
3 persons	20 045	184	343	152	422	573	642	288	59	231	137	491
4 persons	19 019	157	370	148	348	573	675	260	79	213	124	426
5 persons	11 133	135	219	97	190	283	384	139	60	108	49	288
6 persons	5 253	46	77	40	90	107	116	68	39	57	25	140
7 persons	2 258	10	13	30	45	39	65	40	30	16	24	96
8 or more persons	1 934	10	15	36	28	28	26	20	31	7	—	72
Median, occupied housing units	2.43	2.30	2.47	2.65	2.20	2.49	2.59	2.30	3.71	2.50	2.35	2.39
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.47	2.34	2.44	2.57	2.27	2.58	2.68	2.40	3.33	2.48	2.38	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.25	2.08	2.70	2.90	1.77	2.20	2.27	1.95	3.92	2.68	2.14	2.61
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	124 830	1 244	2 126	960	2 859	3 236	3 702	1 877	445	1 268	804	3 229
1.00 or less	119 005	1 228	2 044	837	2 783	3 184	3 635	1 814	354	1 220	790	3 008
1.01 to 1.50	4 104	16	68	66	50	50	55	42	63	45	12	165
1.51 or more	1 721	—	14	57	26	2	12	21	28	3	2	56
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	120 665	1 201	2 085	920	2 697	3 158	3 659	1 813	419	1 238	796	3 070
1.00 or less	115 655	1 187	2 007	813	2 627	3 110	3 592	1 755	333	1 190	782	2 878
1.01 to 1.50	3 873	14	66	64	50	48	55	40	61	45	12	152
1.51 or more	1 137	—	12	43	20	—	12	18	25	3	2	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Total housing units	2 176	1 501	1 845	1 683	2 785	1 382	4 033	2 330	1 871	1 595	2 111
Vacant seasonal and migratory	11	86	23	21	278	3	690	209	57	1	87
Year-round housing units	2 165	1 415	1 822	1 662	2 507	1 379	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	4 894	3 553	5 236	5 196	6 000	3 904	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
Persons in occupied housing units	4 835	3 482	5 236	5 094	5 698	3 904	7 995	5 205	5 336	4 085	5 023
Per occupied housing unit	2.61	2.76	3.22	3.52	2.71	3.11	2.68	2.78	3.49	2.87	2.83
Owner-occupied housing units	3 860	2 655	4 459	3 254	4 471	3 201	6 277	4 323	3 015	3 317	4 209
Renter-occupied housing units	975	827	777	1 840	1 227	703	1 718	882	2 321	768	814
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 454	918	1 354	924	1 523	1 034	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433
White	1 454	...	1 353	713	1 492	1 030	2 227	1 543	591	1 142	...
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	12	...	—	—	...	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	402	344	270	525	581	220	724	329	667	283	339
White	402	...	267	213	566	215	661	329	230	283	...
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	309	153	198	213	403	125	363	249	283	169	252
For sale only	27	22	26	9	37	18	48	34	6	27	32
Vacant less than 6 months	8	9	12	3	27	5	12	10	4	9	13
Median price asked	\$10000—	\$21 600	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$20 400	\$20 800	\$20 000	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$10000—
For rent	33	22	24	41	94	21	86	49	77	46	20
Vacant less than 2 months	12	5	4	16	26	6	31	8	39	9	4
Median rent asked	\$95	\$95	\$79	\$100	\$124	\$110	\$80	\$108	\$77	\$106	\$110
Other vacancies	249	109	148	163	272	86	229	166	200	96	200
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	2 165	1 415	1 822	1 662	2 507	1 379	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 008	1 332	1 685	1 499	2 325	1 326	3 136	1 895	1 607	1 530	1 963
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	157	83	137	163	182	53	207	226	207	64	61
Complete plumbing but used by another household	8	3	—	13	3	—	23	2	—	—	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities	44	26	30	48	86	17	72	99	31	35	31
No plumbing facilities	105	54	107	102	93	36	112	125	176	29	28
Occupied housing units	1 856	1 262	1 624	1 449	2 104	1 254	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 816	1 226	1 568	1 334	2 021	1 220	2 867	1 778	1 428	1 393	1 752
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	36	56	115	83	34	113	94	103	32	20
Complete plumbing but used by another household	4	3	—	11	3	—	17	2	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	13	9	10	33	42	11	32	31	—	18	9
No plumbing facilities	23	24	46	71	38	23	64	61	103	14	11
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	699	302	526	325	765	409	1 250	757	350	585	798
Less than \$10,000	244	53	80	109	72	57	305	210	107	149	230
\$10,000 to \$19,999	182	69	118	88	105	94	309	217	132	177	197
\$20,000 to \$29,999	130	69	84	46	139	66	261	156	39	120	138
\$30,000 to \$49,999	112	59	106	61	252	116	282	137	40	105	151
\$50,000 to \$99,999	31	50	129	21	189	74	91	37	32	34	76
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	2	9	—	8	2	2	—	—	—	6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 100	\$25 700	\$26 800	\$15 300	\$34 600	\$26 600	\$20 300	\$16 500	\$15 500	\$17 400	\$17 500
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	258	99	127	404	486	99	561	192	605	183	257
Median	\$84	\$105	\$106	\$98	\$141	\$109	\$109	\$105	\$78	\$106	\$88
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	2 165	1 415	1 822	1 662	2 507	1 379	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
1 room	6	5	—	22	38	3	30	2	16	—	10
2 rooms	22	6	12	73	115	4	56	25	123	10	73
3 rooms	152	37	53	173	246	34	289	151	243	106	113
4 rooms	365	170	220	435	721	154	578	364	454	256	339
5 rooms	469	264	410	387	627	331	739	416	575	409	499
6 rooms	426	273	476	255	387	288	598	500	230	331	409
7 rooms	375	302	260	146	194	297	557	318	81	240	310
8 or more rooms	350	358	391	171	179	268	496	345	92	242	271
Median, year-round housing units	5.7	6.3	6.0	4.8	4.7	6.1	5.5	5.7	4.6	5.5	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.8	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.7	5.6	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.2	5.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	4.9	5.8	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	6.1	5.9	4.5	4.0	5.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.5
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	1 856	1 262	1 624	1 449	2 104	1 254	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772
1 person	448	230	221	255	456	174	763	410	310	305	381
2 persons	671	467	456	346	681	395	993	642	347	490	637
3 persons	282	200	289	212	394	212	434	267	230	188	265
4 persons	240	208	300	228	330	239	364	260	199	196	210
5 persons	120	104	209	201	151	132	222	162	157	126	121
6 persons	54	40	91	99	46	57	121	85	116	77	91
7 persons	27	6	30	41	33	28	54	30	96	25	26
8 or more persons	14	7	28	67	13	17	29	16	76	18	41
Median, occupied housing units	2.22	2.36	2.97	3.08	2.38	2.77	2.23	2.32	2.97	2.33	2.29
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.27	2.36	3.01	2.97	2.48	2.83	2.33	2.37	3.05	2.37	2.35
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.84	2.35	2.79	3.34	1.96	2.46	1.79	2.02	2.86	2.14	1.93
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	1 856	1 262	1 624	1 449	2 104	1 254	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772
1.00 or less	1 806	1 244	1 581	1 241	1 991	1 211	2 900	1 824	1 172	1 397	1 674
1.01 to 1.50	36	16	41	119	99	40	67	44	237	24	78
1.51 or more	14	2	2	89	14	3	13	4	122	4	20
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 816	1 226	1 568	1 334	2 021	1 220	2 867	1 778	1 428	1 393	1 752
1.00 or less	1 766	1 208	1 531	1 176	1 927	1 180	2 787	1 734	1 128	1 365	1 654
1.01 to 1.50	36	16	37	107	80	40	67	42	231	24	78
1.51 or more	14	2	—	51	14	—	13	2	69	4	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Total housing units	2 065	1 426	1 902	2 610	1 128	2 554	2 018	1 253	803	865	3 867
Vacant seasonal and migratory	183	43	47	10	29	347	29	7	21	10	19
Year-round housing units	1 882	1 383	1 855	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	855	3 848
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	3 697	3 327	4 893	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	2 247	9 350
Persons in occupied housing units	3 697	3 278	4 864	5 959	2 765	5 088	4 871	3 415	1 645	2 247	9 042
Per occupied housing unit	2.71	2.72	2.99	2.67	2.86	2.70	2.76	2.99	2.83	3.07	2.65
Owner-occupied housing units	2 823	2 612	4 055	4 605	2 248	4 242	3 670	2 688	1 331	1 988	7 665
Renter-occupied housing units	874	666	809	1 354	517	846	1 201	727	314	259	1 377
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 019	951	1 322	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	615	2 826
White	997	...	1 316	1 650	736	...	...	907	443	602	2 818
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	344	254	306	552	229	341	439	236	139	118	589
White	327	...	304	524	227	...	...	236	139	105	583
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	519	178	227	366	132	320	221	103	200	122	433
For sale only	40	8	20	33	10	48	20	13	4	12	53
Vacant less than 6 months	20	3	9	12	5	14	9	...	...	2	10
Median price asked	\$32 500	\$10 000—	\$25 600	\$10 000—	\$10 000—	\$13 800	\$23 100	\$10 000—	\$12 500	\$18 800	\$10 000—
For rent	80	18	20	46	29	54	67	24	43	23	65
Vacant less than 2 months	26	1	8	8	10	15	25	3	12	3	14
Median rent asked	\$193	\$60	\$77	\$116	\$109	\$95	\$91	\$88	\$106	\$50—	\$116
Other vacants	399	152	187	287	93	218	134	66	153	87	315
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	1 882	1 383	1 855	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	855	3 848
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 596	1 267	1 674	2 442	1 055	2 101	1 918	1 146	696	796	3 579
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	286	116	181	158	44	106	71	100	86	59	269
Complete plumbing but used by another household	6	2	4	...	6	23	2	...	8	...	10
Some but not all plumbing facilities	215	90	54	68	10	26	18	29	12	22	91
No plumbing facilities	65	24	123	90	28	57	51	71	66	37	168
Occupied housing units	1 363	1 205	1 628	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	733	3 415
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 336	1 122	1 549	2 169	952	1 846	1 730	1 075	554	709	3 323
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	83	79	65	15	41	38	68	28	24	92
Complete plumbing but used by another household	6	2	4	...	6	17	2	...	4	...	10
Some but not all plumbing facilities	2	68	31	31	2	15	12	14	6	13	40
No plumbing facilities	19	13	44	34	7	9	24	54	18	11	42
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	498	501	474	878	298	839	616	436	120	292	1 660
Less than \$10,000	58	158	124	200	38	184	95	124	24	48	278
\$10,000 to \$19,999	88	124	112	265	67	269	132	123	31	54	502
\$20,000 to \$29,999	110	81	70	175	54	186	130	94	20	22	339
\$30,000 to \$49,999	156	107	110	182	89	174	150	74	27	83	383
\$50,000 to \$99,999	75	31	58	53	50	26	108	21	18	85	158
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 or more	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	\$29 200	\$17 900	\$20 100	\$18 900	\$28 300	\$18 400	\$25 500	\$16 700	\$21 400	\$34 100	\$20 700
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	287	183	133	412	163	230	273	127	108	80	401
Median	\$168	\$81	\$73	\$87	\$103	\$92	\$95	\$83	\$95	\$101	\$118
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	1 882	1 383	1 855	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	855	3 848
1 room	10	3	2	19	10	17	2	...	2	...	20
2 rooms	230	48	25	48	19	37	30	4	42	9	62
3 rooms	159	82	81	201	94	158	162	49	91	42	213
4 rooms	508	213	230	555	253	356	310	215	160	217	716
5 rooms	457	305	411	659	330	527	465	244	193	255	925
6 rooms	261	264	431	511	179	442	405	258	134	172	807
7 rooms	109	222	331	301	102	304	292	221	77	72	588
8 or more rooms	148	246	344	306	112	366	323	255	83	88	517
Median, year-round housing units	4.6	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	4.9	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	4.4	5.8	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.8
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	1 363	1 205	1 628	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	733	3 415
1 person	316	287	295	574	229	456	378	245	140	129	828
2 persons	441	423	498	732	272	692	605	368	153	214	1 241
3 persons	221	165	287	322	135	261	282	165	97	132	472
4 persons	192	160	251	300	175	204	251	145	105	131	431
5 persons	143	108	170	157	88	150	146	97	60	81	241
6 persons	39	29	70	108	49	68	75	55	16	11	123
7 persons	9	12	38	29	9	24	14	31	6	14	41
8 or more persons	2	21	19	12	10	32	17	37	5	21	38
Median, occupied housing units	2.33	2.25	2.57	2.24	2.44	2.20	2.34	2.39	2.49	2.68	2.21
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.40	2.28	2.64	2.31	2.59	2.22	2.37	2.41	2.64	2.85	2.26
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.79	2.00	2.35	1.94	1.94	2.06	2.18	2.24	2.10	2.21	1.88
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	1 363	1 205	1 628	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	733	3 415
1.00 or less	1 303	1 153	1 576	2 179	917	1 831	1 728	1 087	565	684	3 317
1.01 to 1.50	54	35	50	51	41	46	36	41	14	46	68
1.51 or more	6	17	2	4	9	10	4	3	3	3	30
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 336	1 122	1 549	2 169	952	1 846	1 730	1 075	554	709	3 323
1.00 or less	1 280	1 076	1 497	2 114	902	1 790	1 696	1 034	537	663	3 225
1.01 to 1.50	54	34	50	51	41	46	30	34	14	46	68
1.51 or more	2	12	2	4	9	10	4	7	3	...	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerould	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Total housing units -----	863	1 296	1 210	725	3 042	2 533	3 852	4 085	1 579	2 585	1 699
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	4	80	4	7	13	776	428	10	40	33	9
Year-round housing units -----	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	1 757	3 424	4 075	1 539	2 552	1 690
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons -----	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	4 514	8 758	10 897	3 864	6 444	4 027
Persons in occupied housing units -----	2 021	3 409	2 889	1 463	6 496	4 459	8 453	10 702	3 845	6 267	3 965
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.75	3.46	2.68	2.64	2.57	2.85	2.77	2.93	3.07	2.77	2.61
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 663	2 137	2 253	1 223	5 343	3 604	6 716	9 000	2 859	5 193	3 453
Renter-occupied housing units -----	358	1 272	636	240	1 153	855	1 737	1 702	986	1 074	512
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	584	665	831	435	1 958	1 232	2 319	2 975	917	1 740	1 261
White -----	578	555	831	435	...	1 230	2 313	...	845	...	1 261
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	150	319	248	119	568	332	728	675	334	522	260
White -----	142	149	248	119	...	330	716	...	214	...	260
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units -----	125	232	127	164	503	193	377	425	288	290	169
For sale only -----	9	8	20	16	31	33	53	53	27	25	28
Vacant less than 6 months -----	...	6	4	7	4	21	27	19	11	6	9
Median price asked -----	...	...	\$11 300	\$10 000	\$10 000	\$13 800	\$33 300	\$41 400	\$23 800	\$22 500	\$17 800
For rent -----	15	25	18	20	99	35	105	62	52	74	30
Vacant less than 2 months -----	...	12	3	3	17	3	54	10	16	26	2
Median rent asked -----	\$175	\$128	\$83	\$87	\$101	\$108	\$131	\$129	\$113	\$79	\$106
Other vacants -----	101	199	89	128	373	125	219	310	209	191	111
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units -----	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	1 757	3 424	4 075	1 539	2 552	1 690
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	810	1 042	1 121	631	2 774	1 652	3 346	3 910	1 438	2 401	1 641
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	49	174	85	87	255	105	78	165	101	151	49
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	1	2	...	3	23	13	2	7	2	...	4
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	4	31	24	24	85	44	50	65	39	59	22
No plumbing facilities -----	44	141	61	60	147	48	26	93	60	92	23
Occupied housing units -----	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	1 564	3 047	3 650	1 251	2 262	1 521
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	719	894	1 030	527	2 476	1 503	3 005	3 603	1 206	2 197	1 509
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	90	49	27	50	61	42	47	45	65	12
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	3	19	13	2	7	2	...	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	1	14	15	10	14	26	40	18	14	39	8
No plumbing facilities -----	14	76	34	14	17	22	...	22	29	26	2
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	301	249	480	215	1 094	433	1 355	1 594	445	930	730
Less than \$10,000 -----	35	62	137	52	337	81	77	94	92	181	161
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	84	66	152	56	325	94	158	194	102	269	191
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	87	22	97	46	175	84	190	240	84	204	163
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	77	83	80	45	200	87	403	563	121	210	156
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	17	13	14	16	49	83	484	451	46	61	58
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1	3	...	...	8	4	43	29	...	4	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	1	...
\$200,000 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
Median -----	\$23 800	\$19 300	\$15 600	\$19 900	\$16 300	\$24 900	\$42 500	\$40 400	\$22 400	\$20 800	\$20 700
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	99	271	162	85	416	127	649	385	269	346	192
Median -----	\$92	\$100	\$78	\$81	\$101	\$102	\$154	\$127	\$107	\$100	\$83
Rooms											
Year-round housing units -----	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	1 757	3 424	4 075	1 539	2 552	1 690
1 room -----	8	22	...	1	9	15	31	1	11	8	13
2 rooms -----	16	52	12	35	74	6	84	25	66	55	61
3 rooms -----	72	164	66	60	198	42	342	183	88	151	89
4 rooms -----	154	258	154	164	436	222	765	605	298	379	307
5 rooms -----	184	265	254	206	624	398	879	955	536	563	409
6 rooms -----	162	254	309	122	713	384	572	984	321	549	366
7 rooms -----	134	132	205	69	431	364	323	601	96	390	242
8 or more rooms -----	129	69	206	61	544	326	428	721	123	457	203
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.5	4.9	5.9	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.4
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.0	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.2	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.7	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.6
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units -----	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	1 564	3 047	3 650	1 251	2 262	1 521
1 person -----	188	196	274	141	648	259	626	569	267	530	335
2 persons -----	221	248	369	174	884	563	1 024	1 212	348	746	604
3 persons -----	120	126	140	97	361	256	515	634	189	348	225
4 persons -----	91	153	144	63	350	279	473	672	182	278	195
5 persons -----	66	77	75	48	177	107	247	339	130	207	90
6 persons -----	24	78	58	23	56	70	119	170	70	107	32
7 persons -----	15	42	12	6	35	14	23	43	41	18	20
8 or more persons -----	9	64	7	2	15	16	20	11	24	28	20
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.31	2.88	2.22	2.28	2.20	2.43	2.38	2.57	2.56	2.31	2.20
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.34	2.49	2.20	2.38	2.30	2.39	2.54	2.67	2.60	2.44	2.27
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.12	3.96	2.38	1.83	1.64	2.64	1.89	2.29	2.46	1.78	1.65
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units -----	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	1 564	3 047	3 650	1 251	2 262	1 521
1.00 or less -----	711	825	1 060	529	2 494	1 533	2 963	3 575	1 148	2 215	1 473
1.01 to 1.50 -----	23	84	17	23	17	22	68	71	83	45	32
1.51 or more -----	...	75	2	2	15	9	16	4	20	2	16
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	719	894	1 030	527	2 476	1 503	3 005	3 603	1 206	2 197	1 509
1.00 or less -----	700	786	1 016	502	2 451	1 472	2 921	3 528	1 105	2 155	1 464
1.01 to 1.50 -----	19	76	14	23	17	22	68	71	81	40	29
1.51 or more -----	...	32	...	2	8	9	16	4	20	2	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sonborn
Total housing units -----	2 765	3 929	868	1 657	7 321	2 729	6 890	2 082	1 534	3 646	1 438
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	532	42	11	24	26	20	583	61	18	580	41
Year-round housing units -----	2 233	3 887	857	1 633	7 295	2 709	6 307	2 021	1 516	3 066	1 397
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons -----	5 404	10 777	2 249	3 739	21 256	6 692	16 300	4 700	3 674	8 122	3 213
Persons in occupied housing units -----	5 343	10 491	2 205	3 648	20 966	6 593	16 152	4 657	3 600	7 957	3 161
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.72	3.05	3.22	2.64	3.04	2.76	2.92	2.66	2.73	2.99	2.73
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 122	8 929	1 445	2 954	17 315	5 149	12 000	3 772	2 951	5 896	2 591
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 221	1 562	760	694	3 651	1 444	4 152	885	649	2 061	570
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 464	2 861	477	1 092	5 482	1 738	4 104	1 374	1 004	2 013	928
White -----	1 454	2 807	384	1 092	5 457	1 664	4 050	1 370	1 004	1 919	926
Black -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	503	577	208	290	1 417	647	1 421	376	314	645	229
White -----	461	558	109	290	1 399	610	1 317	368	314	467	226
Black -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	8	—	—	3	—	30	—	—	—	—
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units -----	266	449	172	251	396	324	782	271	198	408	240
For sale only -----	30	81	8	23	119	40	94	14	18	48	16
Vacant less than 6 months -----	—	61	4	9	50	18	63	10	3	15	3
Median price asked -----	\$10000—	\$46 300	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$37 700	\$15 600	\$58 000	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$10 000	\$10 800
For rent -----	59	58	32	65	112	125	183	41	55	89	22
Vacant less than 2 months -----	8	43	18	11	19	28	56	24	22	19	1
Median rent asked -----	\$88	\$190	\$85	\$72	\$154	\$113	\$157	\$135	\$89	\$81	\$78
Other vacants -----	177	310	132	163	165	159	505	216	125	271	202
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units -----	2 233	3 887	857	1 633	7 295	2 709	6 307	2 021	1 516	3 066	1 397
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 090	3 814	709	1 564	7 133	2 632	6 116	1 938	1 466	2 778	1 303
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	143	73	148	69	162	77	191	83	50	288	94
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	10	3	9	5	20	6	7	14	1	5	5
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	47	21	49	30	75	39	88	13	25	99	43
No plumbing facilities -----	86	49	90	34	67	32	96	56	24	184	46
Occupied housing units -----	1 967	3 438	685	1 382	6 899	2 385	5 525	1 750	1 318	2 658	1 157
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 899	3 400	605	1 351	6 771	2 342	5 435	1 717	1 299	2 496	1 131
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	68	38	80	31	128	43	90	33	19	162	26
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	8	3	—	5	20	6	5	14	1	5	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	29	15	30	9	54	31	44	4	12	69	15
No plumbing facilities -----	31	20	50	17	54	6	41	15	6	88	11
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	757	1 331	189	536	3 244	876	2 270	580	615	754	386
Less than \$10,000 -----	168	22	69	187	81	77	94	88	107	209	166
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	168	50	44	164	247	185	168	134	144	189	129
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	151	47	40	86	483	226	187	120	149	143	55
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	217	670	34	85	1 174	257	667	165	146	151	30
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	52	494	2	14	1 141	126	991	66	69	58	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1	33	—	—	104	5	131	2	—	2	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	—	15	—	—	9	—	14	3	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	18	2	—	2	—
Median -----	\$22 800	\$45 600	\$15 800	\$14 600	\$43 400	\$26 900	\$50 700	\$25 700	\$23 400	\$17 900	\$11 800
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	360	423	174	167	965	398	1 271	300	258	393	132
Median -----	\$102	\$191	\$101	\$72	\$136	\$116	\$158	\$102	\$104	\$93	\$89
Rooms											
Year-round housing units -----	2 233	3 887	857	1 633	7 295	2 709	6 307	2 021	1 516	3 066	1 397
1 room -----	10	23	29	3	43	4	61	30	22	8	6
2 rooms -----	56	75	32	37	66	38	211	46	51	31	32
3 rooms -----	131	294	72	95	291	135	450	168	84	195	46
4 rooms -----	445	855	260	187	1 153	358	1 461	529	289	559	195
5 rooms -----	508	1 087	195	325	1 518	585	1 728	501	328	667	311
6 rooms -----	435	672	117	391	1 489	604	1 082	332	279	655	313
7 rooms -----	334	383	97	309	1 141	477	590	202	223	487	239
8 or more rooms -----	314	498	55	286	1 594	508	724	213	240	464	255
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.4	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.5	5.2	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	5.1	5.3
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units -----	1 967	3 438	685	1 382	6 899	2 385	5 525	1 750	1 318	2 658	1 157
1 person -----	454	475	139	329	1 103	555	843	407	332	571	241
2 persons -----	662	997	180	504	2 060	780	1 736	582	420	826	439
3 persons -----	289	724	115	210	1 200	349	1 118	285	182	372	170
4 persons -----	283	709	108	165	1 334	333	1 003	260	184	341	154
5 persons -----	172	296	63	97	724	216	503	147	130	292	72
6 persons -----	66	166	30	50	264	111	236	40	45	140	59
7 persons -----	26	37	17	11	120	31	66	22	10	72	8
8 or more persons -----	15	34	33	16	94	10	20	7	15	44	14
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.30	2.84	2.70	2.22	2.74	2.32	2.66	2.30	2.28	2.42	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.37	2.92	2.54	2.26	2.90	2.39	2.70	2.40	2.43	2.38	2.28
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.03	2.38	2.91	1.94	2.22	2.00	2.57	1.81	1.54	2.71	2.17
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units -----	1 967	3 438	685	1 382	6 899	2 385	5 525	1 750	1 318	2 658	1 157
1.00 or less -----	1 917	3 305	597	1 343	6 757	2 357	5 317	1 694	1 287	2 517	1 140
1.01 to 1.50 -----	44	113	49	33	125	21	183	48	23	120	14
1.51 or more -----	6	20	39	6	17	7	25	8	8	21	3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 899	3 400	605	1 351	6 771	2 342	5 435	1 717	1 299	2 496	1 131
1.00 or less -----	1 855	3 267	544	1 316	6 632	2 317	5 235	1 661	1 272	2 391	1 114
1.01 to 1.50 -----	38	113	44	29	122	21	183	48	21	88	14
1.51 or more -----	6	20	17	6	17	4	17	8	6	17	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Wahworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Total housing units	1 930	2 467	968	831	2 366	1 523	4 023	3 677	1 167	2 446	781
Vacant seasonal and migratory	46	129	4	28	56	14	93	130	26	37	26
Year-round housing units	1 884	2 338	964	803	2 310	1 509	3 930	3 547	1 141	2 409	755
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	8 255	6 174	2 533	1 990	7 328	3 796	9 255	8 946	2 837	6 941	2 308
Persons in occupied housing units	8 169	5 674	2 533	1 990	7 270	3 796	9 050	8 821	2 749	6 419	2 308
Per occupied housing unit	5.07	2.85	2.94	2.91	3.87	3.15	2.60	2.71	2.84	2.97	3.85
Owner-occupied housing units	4 058	4 641	2 033	1 594	4 023	2 986	7 645	6 872	2 463	5 272	1 362
Renter-occupied housing units	4 111	1 033	500	396	3 247	810	1 405	1 949	286	1 147	946
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	854	1 601	649	518	1 009	945	2 785	2 385	821	1 707	370
White	101	1 599	624	518	...	922	...	2 375	...	1 701	265
Black	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ .....	—	...	...	—	...	—	...	4	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	757	388	213	166	868	260	694	868	148	454	230
White	86	386	205	166	...	227	...	858	...	448	72
Black	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	13	...	...	—	...	—	...	7	—	...	...
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	273	349	102	119	433	304	451	294	172	248	155
For sale only	5	25	14	7	5	15	76	39	20	39	7
Vacant less than 6 months	5	4	10	2	—	3	29	22	7	34	2
Median price asked	—	\$10000—	\$31 300	\$13 800	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$12 800	\$33 800	\$10000—	\$73 500	\$20 600
For rent	55	55	21	34	135	24	102	80	26	83	30
Vacant less than 2 months	9	5	21	8	33	6	20	28	8	33	7
Median rent asked	\$101	\$71	\$138	\$125	\$104	\$57	\$83	\$114	\$95	\$137	\$75
Other vacants	213	269	67	78	293	265	273	175	126	126	118
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	1 884	2 338	964	803	2 310	1 509	3 930	3 547	1 141	2 409	755
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 299	2 198	943	789	2 053	1 344	3 736	3 464	1 075	2 334	611
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	585	140	21	14	257	165	194	83	66	75	144
Complete plumbing but used by another household	8	—	2	—	27	3	2	6	4	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	24	60	4	4	50	53	90	46	35	32	26
No plumbing facilities	553	80	15	10	180	109	102	31	27	43	118
Occupied housing units	1 611	1 989	862	684	1 877	1 205	3 479	3 253	969	2 161	600
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 145	1 961	852	674	1 738	1 147	3 401	3 201	961	2 124	522
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	466	28	10	10	139	58	78	52	8	37	78
Complete plumbing but used by another household	2	—	2	—	18	3	2	6	4	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	15	23	4	3	25	21	45	27	4	23	9
No plumbing facilities	449	5	4	7	96	34	31	19	—	14	69
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	174	611	347	233	539	186	1 520	1 427	409	694	113
Less than \$10,000	59	219	5	31	327	59	287	51	117	56	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999	79	195	38	44	85	42	463	250	108	109	31
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7	90	65	53	42	38	298	292	68	68	14
\$30,000 to \$49,999	29	74	170	73	58	43	380	543	80	307	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	—	33	62	32	27	4	89	287	19	143	7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	4	6	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median	\$12 200	\$13 700	\$37 000	\$26 200	\$10000—	\$16 500	\$20 200	\$33 400	\$17 900	\$38 800	\$10000—
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	602	201	162	97	751	121	470	576	102	215	187
Median	\$101	\$78	\$160	\$98	\$95	\$108	\$91	\$102	\$92	\$124	\$90
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	1 884	2 338	964	803	2 310	1 509	3 930	3 547	1 141	2 409	755
1 room	118	4	5	4	78	6	12	11	4	1	17
2 rooms	199	25	14	17	85	11	68	80	39	3	98
3 rooms	324	96	102	54	257	87	187	235	63	135	80
4 rooms	411	264	236	108	804	310	659	600	176	369	188
5 rooms	397	573	226	208	553	375	873	853	262	650	206
6 rooms	307	535	150	137	255	357	784	649	247	527	96
7 rooms	92	379	112	86	126	192	667	586	150	386	44
8 or more rooms	36	462	119	189	152	171	680	533	200	338	26
Median, year-round housing units	4.2	5.9	5.1	5.6	4.4	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	4.5
Median, occupied housing units	4.3	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.0	6.0	5.5	5.9	4.4	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	5.8	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.0
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	1 611	1 989	862	684	1 877	1 205	3 479	3 253	969	2 161	600
1 person	153	425	168	138	295	165	813	753	181	339	107
2 persons	222	661	255	219	355	376	1 277	1 052	329	721	112
3 persons	215	318	152	108	304	220	511	522	162	394	80
4 persons	205	274	140	101	314	197	468	479	151	342	102
5 persons	169	162	91	75	218	135	268	274	109	187	72
6 persons	156	83	35	30	132	62	103	129	33	108	43
7 persons	192	32	13	8	134	30	20	27	4	37	41
8 or more persons	299	34	8	5	125	20	19	17	—	33	43
Median, occupied housing units	4.56	2.36	2.55	2.43	3.45	2.78	2.23	2.33	2.42	2.55	3.51
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.42	2.41	2.79	2.48	3.70	2.72	2.29	2.44	2.46	2.66	3.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.70	2.16	2.15	2.16	3.05	3.06	1.76	1.92	1.88	2.30	3.77
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	1 611	1 989	862	684	1 877	1 205	3 479	3 253	969	2 161	600
1.00 or less	882	1 919	835	646	1 423	1 139	3 454	3 176	965	2 084	447
1.01 to 1.50	271	49	19	35	277	47	23	71	4	69	66
1.51 or more	458	21	8	3	177	19	2	6	—	8	87
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 145	1 961	852	674	1 738	1 147	3 401	3 201	961	2 124	522
1.00 or less	698	1 897	825	636	1 345	1 085	3 378	3 124	957	2 047	415
1.01 to 1.50	244	47	19	35	255	44	23	71	4	69	48
1.51 or more	203	17	8	3	138	18	—	6	—	8	59

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Occupied housing units -----	34 498	415	806	275	738	1 170	1 037	399	121	357	162	886
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	112 854	1 513	2 525	872	2 327	3 659	3 340	1 386	417	1 108	556	3 119
Persons in occupied housing units -----	112 854	1 513	2 525	872	2 327	3 659	3 340	1 386	417	1 108	556	3 119
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.27	3.65	3.13	3.17	3.15	3.13	3.22	3.47	3.45	3.10	3.43	3.52
Owner-occupied housing units -----	95 609	1 271	2 175	743	1 956	3 043	2 901	1 096	313	1 038	496	2 611
Renter-occupied housing units -----	17 245	242	350	129	371	616	439	290	104	70	60	508
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	29 167	358	690	244	622	972	915	337	88	335	148	762
White -----	28 770	---	690	214	622	972	915	337	82	335	148	752
Black -----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spanish origin ¹ -----	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 331	57	116	31	116	198	122	62	33	22	14	124
White -----	5 268	---	116	27	116	198	122	62	24	22	14	111
Black -----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spanish origin ¹ -----	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	29 167	358	690	244	622	972	915	337	88	335	148	762
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 248	344	688	237	582	943	910	325	88	328	145	724
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	919	14	2	7	40	29	5	12	---	7	3	38
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	307	3	2	---	7	11	5	6	---	7	---	5
No plumbing facilities -----	596	11	---	7	33	18	---	6	---	---	3	31
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 331	57	116	31	116	198	122	62	33	22	14	124
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 039	52	116	29	85	187	121	59	32	22	14	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	292	5	---	2	31	11	1	3	1	---	---	19
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	100	2	---	---	13	2	---	2	1	---	---	5
No plumbing facilities -----	187	1	---	2	18	9	1	1	---	---	---	14
ROOMS												
1 room -----	46	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	3
2 rooms -----	132	---	---	7	---	2	1	1	---	---	---	3
3 rooms -----	607	10	2	11	20	30	11	10	---	14	---	18
4 rooms -----	3 018	23	60	42	36	71	48	32	21	62	17	89
5 rooms -----	6 937	67	182	70	158	185	166	78	27	91	34	178
6 rooms -----	8 347	122	190	77	204	267	241	105	18	85	30	232
7 rooms -----	6 942	92	178	20	204	282	209	75	32	75	45	174
8 or more rooms -----	8 469	101	194	48	116	333	359	98	22	30	36	189
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.5	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.1	6.5	5.8	4.9	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.0	5.1	4.3	6.7	5.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	3 292	26	64	20	79	126	103	30	10	44	7	108
2 persons -----	11 174	124	295	84	243	384	330	124	37	81	49	241
3 persons -----	6 526	74	151	56	149	226	203	80	19	93	39	152
4 persons -----	6 093	70	152	53	112	217	182	74	28	77	41	150
5 persons -----	4 103	84	99	38	93	134	136	50	18	44	9	110
6 persons -----	2 019	21	36	14	34	53	42	15	5	10	12	70
7 persons -----	742	6	5	8	15	21	29	15	2	8	5	36
8 or more persons -----	549	10	4	2	13	9	12	11	2	---	---	19
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.93	3.28	2.79	3.10	2.82	2.83	2.92	3.07	3.21	3.08	3.14	3.12
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.89	3.07	2.64	3.06	2.81	2.85	2.86	2.91	3.10	3.09	3.12	3.11
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.16	4.26	3.61	3.31	2.86	2.68	3.50	3.86	3.33	2.93	3.50	3.16
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	29 167	358	690	244	622	972	915	337	88	335	148	762
0.50 or less -----	18 179	216	457	146	396	646	619	212	52	190	88	418
0.51 to 0.75 -----	6 021	78	156	48	106	197	173	67	21	73	36	182
0.76 to 1.00 -----	3 877	56	60	34	112	123	101	44	15	59	19	114
1.01 to 1.50 -----	952	8	15	14	8	6	18	9	---	13	5	40
1.51 or more -----	138	---	2	2	---	---	4	5	---	---	---	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 331	57	116	31	116	198	122	62	33	22	14	124
0.50 or less -----	2 953	16	50	17	78	125	70	25	13	8	5	64
0.51 to 0.75 -----	1 251	29	34	4	32	42	39	20	8	12	7	28
0.76 to 1.00 -----	877	10	32	6	---	22	10	8	10	---	2	19
1.01 to 1.50 -----	199	2	---	2	---	7	3	4	2	2	---	6
1.51 or more -----	51	---	---	2	6	2	---	5	---	---	---	7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	33 287	396	804	266	667	1 130	1 031	384	120	350	159	829
Owner-occupied housing units -----	28 248	344	688	237	582	943	910	325	88	328	145	724
1.00 or less -----	27 229	336	671	223	574	937	888	314	88	315	140	678
1.01 to 1.50 -----	917	8	15	14	8	6	18	9	---	13	5	40
1.51 or more -----	102	---	2	---	---	---	4	2	---	---	---	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 039	52	116	29	85	187	121	59	32	22	14	105
1.00 or less -----	4 832	52	116	27	85	182	118	52	30	20	14	98
1.01 to 1.50 -----	179	---	---	2	---	5	3	2	2	2	---	4
1.51 or more -----	28	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Occupied housing units -----	638	635	597	396	198	431	796	648	337	557	462
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	2 015	1 773	2 216	1 508	542	1 445	2 615	2 157	1 277	2 033	1 623
Persons in occupied housing units -----	2 015	1 773	2 216	1 508	542	1 445	2 615	2 157	1 277	2 033	1 623
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.16	2.79	3.71	3.81	2.74	3.35	3.29	3.33	3.79	3.65	3.51
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 611	1 341	2 020	1 323	438	1 228	2 286	1 876	1 212	1 701	1 473
Renter-occupied housing units -----	404	432	196	185	104	217	329	281	65	332	150
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	537	480	545	346	154	371	700	573	311	454	411
White -----	537	480	...	293	154	371	698	573	216	454	411
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	101	155	52	50	44	60	96	75	26	103	51
White -----	101	155	...	41	44	60	94	75	26	103	51
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	537	480	545	346	154	371	700	573	311	454	411
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	529	468	531	337	140	363	660	535	297	439	398
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	12	14	9	14	8	40	38	14	15	13
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	2	5	-	-	-	2	5	15	-	9	2
No plumbing facilities -----	6	7	14	9	14	6	35	23	14	6	11
Renter-occupied housing units -----	101	155	52	50	44	60	96	75	26	103	51
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	94	155	39	50	36	57	84	69	26	98	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	-	13	-	8	3	12	6	-	5	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	-
No plumbing facilities -----	4	-	11	-	8	3	11	6	-	-	-
ROOMS											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	2	7	-	-	2	-	5	-	-
3 rooms -----	13	5	9	17	8	-	23	14	11	14	2
4 rooms -----	60	48	47	52	39	30	52	53	76	40	47
5 rooms -----	102	99	128	113	80	88	143	125	118	93	91
6 rooms -----	160	132	161	91	29	75	192	183	72	118	109
7 rooms -----	123	160	112	40	27	102	181	110	27	137	113
8 or more rooms -----	180	191	138	76	7	133	203	163	28	155	100
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.4	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.0	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.1	6.6	6.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.4	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.2	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.2	6.7	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.8	5.4	5.4	4.7	6.8	6.1	6.1	4.8	5.9	6.7
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	75	90	41	33	53	39	87	52	24	29	28
2 persons -----	191	250	165	102	52	130	245	197	85	166	160
3 persons -----	142	113	113	81	36	70	143	114	48	97	77
4 persons -----	120	100	103	71	36	90	137	135	53	106	79
5 persons -----	55	56	80	53	21	60	93	85	57	66	56
6 persons -----	35	19	62	34	-	21	68	41	40	56	36
7 persons -----	18	2	17	11	-	13	19	15	17	22	8
8 or more persons -----	2	5	16	11	-	8	4	9	13	15	18
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.87	2.41	3.32	3.28	2.38	3.16	2.96	3.16	3.72	3.36	3.06
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.78	2.33	3.30	3.30	2.30	3.05	2.90	3.13	3.58	3.52	3.10
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.35	3.09	3.50	3.10	2.72	4.56	3.58	3.53	4.97	2.93	2.69
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	537	480	545	346	154	371	700	573	311	454	411
0.50 or less -----	361	371	301	167	98	226	418	333	125	239	232
0.51 to 0.75 -----	115	77	115	66	34	87	172	141	50	107	87
0.76 to 1.00 -----	44	27	106	81	14	48	89	77	69	89	67
1.01 to 1.50 -----	12	5	23	32	8	7	21	22	67	19	23
1.51 or more -----	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	101	155	52	50	44	60	96	75	26	103	51
0.50 or less -----	54	94	29	20	12	28	51	36	6	66	32
0.51 to 0.75 -----	30	28	8	10	9	12	18	17	-	18	12
0.76 to 1.00 -----	12	31	4	20	23	15	20	17	15	17	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3	2	9	-	-	5	7	5	5	-	4
1.51 or more -----	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	623	623	570	387	176	420	744	604	323	537	449
Owner-occupied housing units -----	529	468	531	337	140	363	660	535	297	439	398
1.00 or less -----	512	463	508	305	140	356	639	513	236	420	373
1.01 to 1.50 -----	12	5	23	32	-	7	21	22	61	19	23
1.51 or more -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	94	155	39	50	36	57	84	69	26	98	51
1.00 or less -----	89	153	34	50	36	52	77	66	21	96	44
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3	2	5	-	-	5	7	3	5	-	4
1.51 or more -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Hording	Hughes	Hutchinson
Occupied housing units -----	180	383	761	582	277	597	577	443	276	170	974
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	475	1 266	2 484	1 919	883	1 881	1 986	1 651	867	605	3 210
Persons in occupied housing units -----	475	1 266	2 484	1 919	883	1 881	1 986	1 651	867	605	3 210
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.64	3.31	3.26	3.30	3.19	3.15	3.44	3.73	3.14	3.56	3.30
Owner-occupied housing units -----	440	1 072	2 170	1 575	755	1 657	1 595	1 272	734	525	2 855
Renter-occupied housing units -----	35	194	314	344	128	224	391	379	133	80	355
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	171	322	644	479	230	522	476	361	224	152	846
White -----	171	322	644	...	230	522	476	361	224	143	846
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	61	117	103	47	75	101	82	52	18	128
White -----	9	61	117	...	47	75	101	82	52	9	128
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	171	322	644	479	230	522	476	361	224	152	846
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	290	618	456	225	516	467	348	208	149	802
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	32	26	23	5	6	9	13	16	3	44
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	28	4	3	2	2	3	—	6	3	17
No plumbing facilities -----	...	4	20	20	3	4	6	13	10	—	27
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	61	117	103	47	75	101	82	52	18	128
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	61	107	98	45	74	99	58	52	18	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	—	10	5	2	1	2	24	—	—	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	—	5	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities -----	...	—	5	4	2	—	—	24	—	—	5
ROOMS											
1 room -----	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	3
2 rooms -----	5	—	14	6	2	2	—	2	—	6	9
3 rooms -----	3	2	13	4	9	6	9	8	17	3	15
4 rooms -----	35	23	41	53	38	43	37	48	35	41	93
5 rooms -----	48	75	131	135	79	131	118	69	87	35	168
6 rooms -----	45	76	190	151	64	145	160	92	48	54	260
7 rooms -----	21	90	174	115	37	104	124	92	31	19	212
8 or more rooms -----	23	117	198	118	46	163	129	132	58	12	214
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.5	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.5	6.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	...	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	5.5	5.5	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	...	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.0	6.1
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	29	37	82	66	42	59	35	38	44	17	88
2 persons -----	69	125	254	178	74	220	184	146	62	54	306
3 persons -----	43	75	138	101	44	114	105	69	62	6	187
4 persons -----	4	60	123	114	59	84	118	61	52	41	177
5 persons -----	29	54	85	64	28	72	84	54	34	20	117
6 persons -----	3	11	39	34	20	30	32	29	13	7	70
7 persons -----	3	9	26	19	2	4	8	21	6	4	22
8 or more persons -----	—	12	14	6	8	14	11	25	3	21	7
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.38	2.89	2.82	2.97	3.01	2.67	3.16	3.04	3.02	3.70	3.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	...	2.76	2.89	2.95	2.92	2.60	3.07	2.97	3.14	3.70	3.05
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	...	3.66	2.52	3.04	3.68	3.09	3.39	3.50	2.50	5.00	2.50
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	171	322	644	479	230	522	476	361	224	152	846
0.50 or less -----	...	214	410	276	130	363	276	210	120	73	498
0.51 to 0.75 -----	...	59	136	109	49	60	110	83	60	23	188
0.76 to 1.00 -----	...	28	70	75	39	77	82	53	32	34	140
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	16	28	19	12	17	6	13	9	19	15
1.51 or more -----	...	5	—	—	—	5	2	2	3	3	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	61	117	103	47	75	101	82	52	18	128
0.50 or less -----	...	32	91	59	23	53	51	39	34	9	77
0.51 to 0.75 -----	...	17	16	26	9	11	25	14	6	—	24
0.76 to 1.00 -----	...	11	10	16	7	7	14	12	12	—	27
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	1	—	2	6	4	11	9	—	9	—
1.51 or more -----	...	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	171	351	725	554	270	590	566	406	260	167	925
Owner-occupied housing units -----	...	290	618	456	225	516	467	348	208	149	802
1.00 or less -----	...	269	590	437	213	494	461	335	196	130	782
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	16	28	19	12	17	4	13	9	19	15
1.51 or more -----	...	5	—	—	—	5	2	—	3	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	...	61	107	98	45	74	99	58	52	18	123
1.00 or less -----	...	60	107	96	37	70	88	50	52	9	123
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	1	—	2	6	4	11	6	—	9	—
1.51 or more -----	...	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Loke	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Occupied housing units -----	222	251	337	160	706	739	168	1 080	291	706	421
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	2 270	476	3 245	988	2 320	1 420
Persons in occupied housing units -----	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	2 270	476	3 245	988	2 320	1 420
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.47	3.65	3.15	2.97	3.21	3.07	2.83	3.00	3.40	3.29	3.37
Owner-occupied housing units -----	663	846	828	396	1 960	1 853	372	2 669	846	1 943	1 333
Renter-occupied housing units -----	108	69	232	79	308	417	104	576	142	377	87
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	185	230	264	124	608	609	139	892	249	568	377
White -----	185	197	264	124	608	...	139	892	238	568	377
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	37	21	73	36	98	130	29	188	42	138	44
White -----	37	21	73	36	98	...	29	188	40	138	44
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	185	230	264	124	608	609	139	892	249	568	377
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	177	226	254	111	594	590	139	887	226	549	375
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	4	10	13	14	19	-	5	23	19	2
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	5	-	6	9	-	-	-	13	2
No plumbing facilities -----	8	4	5	10	3	10	-	5	23	6	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	37	21	73	36	98	130	29	188	42	138	44
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	37	21	67	36	94	128	29	181	39	124	42
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	6	-	4	2	-	7	3	14	2
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	3	7	2
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	2	-	7	-
ROOMS											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	3	-	2	7	4	-	-	3	-	-	-
3 rooms -----	-	8	2	8	7	8	5	12	3	6	8
4 rooms -----	18	53	23	32	24	45	15	78	28	40	45
5 rooms -----	40	69	55	31	94	138	41	186	90	147	97
6 rooms -----	60	69	89	31	167	168	35	308	85	163	113
7 rooms -----	38	32	77	29	161	183	28	215	35	163	88
8 or more rooms -----	63	20	89	22	246	195	44	278	50	187	70
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.3	5.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.5	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.2	5.5	6.6	5.8	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.6	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	7.8	4.4	6.1	4.5	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.4	5.2	6.1	5.7
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	23	27	36	25	55	79	26	108	35	37	31
2 persons -----	58	81	115	49	241	260	63	410	68	231	123
3 persons -----	50	40	56	38	150	126	38	211	50	169	89
4 persons -----	32	46	64	20	136	152	14	166	62	121	90
5 persons -----	29	20	26	14	68	67	27	115	36	84	53
6 persons -----	21	29	30	11	26	40	-	58	22	44	20
7 persons -----	6	2	8	3	21	8	-	10	11	9	7
8 or more persons -----	3	6	2	-	9	7	-	2	7	11	8
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.10	2.94	2.81	2.66	2.88	2.74	2.42	2.60	3.35	3.00	3.13
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.97	2.84	2.46	2.83	2.89	2.67	2.51	2.54	3.25	3.05	3.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.85	3.58	3.86	2.13	2.83	3.07	2.00	2.84	3.75	2.77	1.93
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	185	230	264	124	608	609	139	892	249	568	377
0.50 or less -----	123	124	187	79	410	404	108	620	130	344	197
0.51 to 0.75 -----	28	42	43	22	133	134	21	165	66	137	105
0.76 to 1.00 -----	25	44	26	19	51	64	5	98	40	70	59
1.01 to 1.50 -----	9	17	8	4	3	2	5	9	13	17	14
1.51 or more -----	-	3	-	-	11	5	-	-	-	-	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	37	21	73	36	98	130	29	188	42	138	44
0.50 or less -----	21	7	37	20	65	83	17	117	18	92	32
0.51 to 0.75 -----	9	3	14	14	10	21	12	37	9	25	10
0.76 to 1.00 -----	7	6	22	2	21	22	-	28	6	20	2
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	5	-	-	2	4	-	6	7	1	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	214	247	321	147	688	718	168	1 068	265	673	417
Owner-occupied housing units -----	177	226	254	111	594	590	139	887	226	549	375
1.00 or less -----	168	206	246	107	587	583	134	878	213	535	359
1.01 to 1.50 -----	9	17	8	4	3	2	5	9	13	14	14
1.51 or more -----	-	3	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	37	21	67	36	94	128	29	181	39	124	42
1.00 or less -----	37	16	67	36	92	124	29	175	30	123	42
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	5	-	-	2	4	-	6	7	1	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Occupied housing units -----	560	561	207	473	1 551	760	399	537	277	1 076	372
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	1 875	1 739	674	1 486	4 990	2 496	1 204	1 673	980	3 571	1 248
Persons in occupied housing units -----	1 875	1 739	674	1 486	4 990	2 496	1 204	1 673	980	3 571	1 248
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.35	3.10	3.26	3.14	3.22	3.28	3.02	3.12	3.54	3.32	3.35
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 600	1 423	571	1 224	4 043	1 981	1 023	1 468	825	3 047	1 055
Renter-occupied housing units -----	275	316	103	262	947	515	181	205	155	524	193
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	458	482	178	388	1 270	593	337	473	234	919	317
White -----	...	482	...	388	...	...	337	473	234	911	317
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	...	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	102	79	29	85	281	167	62	64	43	157	55
White -----	...	79	...	85	...	...	62	64	43	153	55
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	...	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	458	482	178	388	1 270	593	337	473	234	919	317
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	444	474	170	381	1 241	586	326	462	227	872	304
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	8	8	7	29	7	11	11	7	47	13
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	5	8	2	2	10	7	11	2	4	12	7
No plumbing facilities -----	9	-	6	5	16	-	-	9	3	35	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	102	79	29	85	281	167	62	64	43	157	55
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	94	72	28	82	267	166	62	61	43	145	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	7	1	3	14	1	-	3	-	12	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	3	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	6	-
No plumbing facilities -----	5	7	-	-	8	1	-	3	-	6	-
ROOMS											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
2 rooms -----	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	3	3	2
3 rooms -----	5	19	2	8	12	9	-	17	2	21	5
4 rooms -----	38	68	35	26	107	46	56	94	16	85	20
5 rooms -----	112	176	50	81	206	113	123	166	53	163	75
6 rooms -----	154	126	49	110	331	186	87	106	55	289	93
7 rooms -----	126	57	43	113	352	193	65	68	60	235	89
8 or more rooms -----	120	115	28	135	539	212	68	81	88	277	88
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.4	6.7	6.4	6.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.3	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.4	6.8	6.5	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.3	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.5
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	65	34	23	32	151	69	26	58	31	114	31
2 persons -----	170	229	60	163	532	252	160	182	69	329	111
3 persons -----	104	132	36	103	274	135	76	99	51	187	68
4 persons -----	88	104	44	74	257	128	59	102	54	165	87
5 persons -----	72	35	20	54	185	110	51	57	41	157	33
6 persons -----	37	20	14	37	70	50	25	21	14	73	35
7 persons -----	18	7	2	7	36	14	2	18	8	35	3
8 or more persons -----	6	-	8	3	46	2	-	-	9	16	4
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.93	2.63	3.07	2.90	2.84	2.94	2.68	2.79	3.25	3.01	3.15
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.01	2.53	3.17	2.85	2.70	2.89	2.50	2.69	3.29	2.93	3.07
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.27	3.74	2.88	3.44	3.45	3.02	3.58	3.54	3.06	3.41	3.52
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	458	482	178	388	1 270	593	337	473	234	919	317
0.50 or less -----	265	330	94	265	883	386	232	304	136	564	192
0.51 to 0.75 -----	101	106	32	60	248	129	42	78	51	205	62
0.76 to 1.00 -----	78	39	42	51	114	71	41	61	39	104	61
1.01 to 1.50 -----	14	7	9	9	25	7	22	24	6	43	2
1.51 or more -----	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	6	2	3	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	102	79	29	85	281	167	62	64	43	157	55
0.50 or less -----	64	26	14	51	143	100	37	22	29	63	28
0.51 to 0.75 -----	17	30	8	14	86	45	16	23	7	48	13
0.76 to 1.00 -----	21	17	7	15	42	19	7	15	7	39	14
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	6	-	5	10	2	2	4	-	6	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	538	546	198	463	1 508	752	388	523	270	1 017	359
Owner-occupied housing units -----	444	474	170	381	1 241	586	326	462	227	872	304
1.00 or less -----	432	467	160	369	1 216	579	304	432	221	840	302
1.01 to 1.50 -----	12	7	9	9	25	7	22	24	6	29	2
1.51 or more -----	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	6	-	3	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	94	72	28	82	267	166	62	61	43	145	55
1.00 or less -----	94	66	28	77	257	164	60	57	43	138	55
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	6	-	5	10	2	2	4	-	6	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Wolworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Occupied housing units	105	883	150	232	173	702	1 084	772	275	787	200
PERSONS											
Total persons	400	2 890	526	734	734	2 322	3 401	2 248	927	2 504	771
Persons in occupied housing units	400	2 890	526	734	734	2 322	3 401	2 248	927	2 504	771
Per occupied housing unit	3.81	3.27	3.51	3.16	4.24	3.31	3.14	2.91	3.37	3.18	3.86
Owner-occupied housing units	369	2 457	411	628	611	2 027	2 965	1 785	824	2 083	678
Renter-occupied housing units	31	433	115	106	123	295	436	463	103	421	93
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units	100	749	114	191	136	607	937	600	236	650	173
White	37	749	...	191	121	607	937	600	236	650	142
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5	134	36	41	37	95	147	172	39	137	27
White	5	134	...	41	37	95	147	172	39	137	21
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units	100	749	114	191	136	607	937	600	236	650	173
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	746	110	191	124	577	913	593	236	632	166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	3	4	—	12	30	24	7	—	18	7
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	3	2	—	8	10	9	3	—	11	2
No plumbing facilities .....	...	—	2	—	4	19	15	4	—	7	5
Renter-occupied housing units	5	134	36	41	37	95	147	172	39	137	27
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	134	34	41	37	95	143	161	39	130	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	2	—	—	—	4	11	—	7	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	11	—	5	—
No plumbing facilities .....	...	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	5
ROOMS											
1 room	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
2 rooms	—	—	—	3	—	2	2	2	—	—	6
3 rooms	16	15	8	3	10	13	8	9	—	14	13
4 rooms	14	64	20	17	38	85	60	70	25	68	33
5 rooms	30	166	39	56	66	181	200	131	33	181	56
6 rooms	27	197	37	25	42	207	235	194	77	206	48
7 rooms	11	143	17	34	9	111	259	154	48	147	22
8 or more rooms	—	298	29	94	8	100	320	212	92	171	20
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	6.5	5.7	6.9	5.1	5.8	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	6.5	5.8	6.8	5.2	5.9	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	6.4	5.3	7.5	4.3	5.3	6.3	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.0
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	—	102	21	21	12	56	88	88	—	72	11
2 persons	36	282	46	80	20	211	410	303	88	294	41
3 persons	16	157	20	40	35	156	216	150	65	134	35
4 persons	9	152	28	37	53	135	183	110	50	139	53
5 persons	9	95	16	34	23	88	120	79	53	56	38
6 persons	9	54	13	17	14	34	51	32	19	55	12
7 persons	19	12	2	3	—	18	11	4	—	17	5
8 or more persons	7	29	4	—	16	4	5	6	—	20	5
Median, occupied housing units	3.56	2.87	2.90	2.88	3.87	3.04	2.70	2.48	3.26	2.71	3.75
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	2.86	2.48	2.89	4.00	2.96	2.65	2.45	3.15	2.67	3.77
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	2.90	3.32	2.81	2.42	3.52	3.00	2.69	3.58	2.84	3.57
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	100	749	114	191	136	607	937	600	236	650	173
0.50 or less .....	...	501	64	130	32	343	634	425	161	425	59
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	135	19	28	34	154	214	105	50	123	41
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	93	26	20	40	88	81	60	25	57	55
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	13	5	10	14	20	6	10	—	45	9
1.51 or more .....	...	7	—	3	16	2	2	—	—	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units	5	134	36	41	37	95	147	172	39	137	27
0.50 or less .....	...	102	16	24	10	38	92	104	6	92	10
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	12	12	12	21	21	38	46	26	18	6
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	9	8	2	6	30	17	22	7	22	6
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	8	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	5	5
1.51 or more .....	...	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	880	144	232	161	672	1 056	754	275	762	188
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	746	110	191	124	577	913	593	236	632	166
1.00 or less .....	...	727	105	178	94	555	907	583	236	587	150
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	13	5	10	14	20	6	10	—	45	9
1.51 or more .....	...	6	—	3	16	2	—	—	—	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	134	34	41	37	95	143	161	39	130	22
1.00 or less .....	...	123	34	38	37	89	143	161	39	125	20
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	8	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	5	2
1.51 or more .....	...	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Year-round housing units	142 825	1 444	2 369	1 123	3 189	3 608	4 166	2 157	499	1 458	900	3 744
Complete kitchen facilities	132 786	1 338	2 251	1 040	2 931	3 401	4 066	2 024	456	1 376	859	3 420
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	116 153	1 276	2 006	822	2 723	2 959	3 394	1 558	412	1 077	788	3 154
2 or more	13 594	84	134	181	318	240	265	319	52	90	48	367
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13 078	84	229	120	148	409	507	280	35	291	64	223
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	110 023	970	1 907	664	2 636	3 035	3 581	1 718	356	777	789	2 690
Room heaters with flue	17 842	324	284	323	277	355	356	287	82	331	85	694
Room heaters without flue	3 911	38	75	11	132	55	125	45	25	109	—	55
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	8 955	84	69	116	109	138	78	82	30	221	14	221
None	2 094	28	34	9	35	25	26	25	6	20	12	84
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 824	22	71	51	67	88	144	75	3	30	19	160
1975 to 1978	15 304	54	230	96	209	530	532	140	39	199	41	264
1970 to 1974	14 565	70	208	193	210	366	565	222	132	139	38	377
1960 to 1969	15 791	121	239	207	229	325	504	271	126	232	68	278
1940 to 1959	19 671	144	200	245	384	368	407	342	72	272	200	464
1939 or earlier	72 670	1 033	1 421	331	2 090	1 931	2 014	1 107	127	586	534	2 201
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	80 209	725	720	586	1 987	1 969	1 667	1 671	275	893	485	3 031
Individual drilled well	45 157	642	1 464	533	741	812	2 216	260	157	379	357	560
Individual dug well	9 283	30	159	—	83	700	248	59	31	18	54	36
Some other source	8 176	47	26	4	378	127	35	167	36	168	4	117
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	65 720	705	551	563	1 999	1 384	1 472	1 451	192	503	499	2 026
Septic tank or cesspool	69 489	665	1 682	494	1 020	2 080	2 575	633	266	902	369	1 474
Other means	7 616	74	136	66	170	144	119	73	41	53	32	244
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	68 806	567	728	704	995	1 978	1 305	741	290	989	415	1 491
Central system	28 211	254	736	138	932	630	1 240	506	47	115	177	824
1 or more individual room units	45 808	623	905	281	1 262	1 000	1 621	910	162	354	308	1 429
Occupied housing units	124 830	1 244	2 126	960	2 859	3 236	3 702	1 877	445	1 268	804	3 229
No telephone	9 316	25	102	166	172	109	92	82	197	76	33	360
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	21 905	150	301	221	462	576	645	349	86	253	76	551
1975 to 1978	33 068	244	508	258	645	993	1 080	421	92	378	129	720
1970 to 1974	19 592	181	367	162	425	497	566	325	136	192	95	555
1960 to 1969	19 657	261	345	160	475	438	563	347	70	189	191	566
1959 or earlier	30 608	408	605	159	852	732	848	435	61	256	313	837
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	14 133	—	137	2	9	425	295	9	8	41	11	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37 432	405	1 080	665	731	935	1 091	610	216	616	144	1 114
Electricity	23 035	256	254	126	461	754	501	413	140	168	101	366
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43 235	521	603	72	1 574	1 004	1 762	764	59	270	523	1 569
Cool or coke	603	2	2	4	—	5	7	9	—	14	11	—
Wood	6 208	60	48	91	64	108	46	72	17	159	14	155
Other fuel	134	—	2	—	20	5	—	—	3	—	—	10
No fuel used	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	7 856	78	109	109	220	96	115	113	77	40	48	307
1	31 403	319	332	289	773	711	766	557	163	236	191	928
2	50 664	523	1 023	298	1 172	1 460	1 620	771	133	615	348	1 294
3 or more	34 907	324	662	264	694	969	1 201	436	72	377	217	700
Trucks or vans:												
None	50 281	465	555	411	1 438	1 175	1 375	937	260	335	259	1 558
1	57 841	643	1 204	338	1 211	1 695	1 818	767	158	671	403	1 402
2	12 804	117	285	145	166	302	366	142	23	196	117	207
3 or more	3 904	19	82	66	44	64	143	31	4	66	25	62
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	34 816	404	498	237	1 051	833	842	511	73	310	246	978
Owner-occupied housing units	28 023	334	420	188	870	704	674	407	47	277	217	801
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 739	23	10	10	79	44	29	38	3	2	3	81
No complete kitchen facilities	1 496	20	15	8	78	40	21	23	3	8	3	76
No vehicle available	5 347	70	58	58	184	69	94	66	19	32	39	208
No telephone	2 108	12	20	29	57	31	19	22	29	11	10	103
Lacking central heating system	8 109	159	114	117	180	135	172	98	27	175	33	309
Lacking air conditioning	15 235	128	148	142	299	448	266	169	41	184	128	353
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	46 621	445	560	234	1 252	1 121	1 322	717	67	342	346	1 220
With a mortgage	18 909	91	228	83	330	553	731	261	33	96	25	342
Less than \$100	112	—	2	—	3	2	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	2 194	24	32	11	52	42	67	17	20	—	12	30
\$200 to \$299	5 737	42	73	30	112	160	193	56	11	42	7	136
\$300 to \$399	4 735	21	70	29	79	155	176	97	2	26	6	99
\$400 to \$599	4 600	2	37	9	70	163	223	67	—	12	—	71
\$600 or more	1 531	2	14	4	14	31	66	24	—	16	—	6
Median	\$328	\$241	\$311	\$301	\$299	\$346	\$357	\$344	\$166	\$314	\$213	\$305
Not mortgaged	27 712	354	332	151	922	568	591	456	34	246	321	878
Median	\$129	\$119	\$133	\$138	\$131	\$134	\$143	\$156	\$91	\$122	\$122	\$139
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 418	168	192	251	465	412	407	407	204	158	76	684
Less than \$80	2 594	17	7	48	64	33	59	40	44	3	2	71
\$80 to \$99	1 076	6	6	10	25	4	12	15	20	4	4	47
\$100 to \$149	4 096	38	28	72	79	76	51	69	94	42	19	165
\$150 to \$199	3 988	49	52	65	124	115	81	87	19	31	13	143
\$200 to \$299	4 057	22	32	28	112	112	75	113	10	31	14	162
\$300 to \$399	804	2	9	4	3	18	33	10	—	—	—	16
\$400 or more	156	—	9	—	—	5	9	2	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	3 647	34	49	24	58	49	87	71	15	47	24	80
Median	\$157	\$156	\$171	\$121	\$173	\$173	\$177	\$171	\$105	\$171	\$152	\$156
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$11 871	\$10 437	\$11 890	\$9 976	\$10 569	\$13 596	\$13 805	\$11 438	\$9 375	\$11 994	\$9 023	\$10 195
Owner-occupied housing units	\$13 081	\$10 714	\$12 253	\$11 207	\$11 749	\$15 294	\$15 028	\$12 430	\$11 375	\$12 640	\$9 375	\$10 978
Renter-occupied housing units	\$8 825	\$9 655	\$10 542	\$7 686	\$6 657	\$9 091	\$10 103	\$8 623	\$8 378	\$8 214	\$7 763	\$7 987

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Carson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Year-round housing units	2 165	1 415	1 822	1 662	2 507	1 379	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024
Complete kitchen facilities	1 992	1 323	1 680	1 475	2 348	1 281	3 156	1 951	1 591	1 523	1 918
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	1 882	1 285	1 641	1 255	1 681	1 248	2 746	1 903	1 292	1 441	1 678
2 or more	181	60	67	208	374	65	446	152	262	98	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	102	70	114	199	452	66	151	66	260	55	134
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	1 729	1 168	1 082	1 283	1 704	1 137	2 677	1 474	1 373	1 242	1 798
Room heaters with flue	274	159	572	131	231	134	427	323	227	252	168
Room heaters without flue	68	8	98	63	42	15	138	127	43	20	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	43	73	52	169	499	80	88	135	144	72	37
None	51	7	18	16	31	13	13	62	27	8	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	55	9	41	49	148	49	84	29	55	30	51
1975 to 1978	149	104	232	115	385	189	247	163	255	116	130
1970 to 1974	141	101	206	215	299	87	279	178	289	86	215
1960 to 1969	113	91	138	453	275	149	250	168	406	137	252
1940 to 1959	123	120	183	308	591	87	354	268	370	139	286
1939 or earlier	1 584	990	1 022	522	809	818	2 129	1 315	439	1 086	1 090
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 146	512	551	932	1 194	337	2 017	1 514	1 226	988	1 309
Individual drilled well	516	338	586	635	1 093	961	991	297	316	578	664
Individual dug well	265	56	592	49	92	31	242	243	56	14	33
Some other source	238	509	93	46	128	50	93	67	216	14	18
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	916	258	342	849	1 060	329	1 903	967	1 133	814	1 113
Septic tank or cesspool	1 120	1 088	1 343	660	1 317	985	1 292	985	469	736	855
Other means	129	69	137	153	130	65	148	169	212	44	56
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	1 156	445	1 051	984	2 177	498	2 025	1 317	1 176	639	949
Central system	251	380	320	277	112	466	359	220	247	347	350
1 or more individual room units	758	590	451	401	218	415	959	584	391	608	725
Occupied housing units	1 856	1 262	1 624	1 449	2 104	1 254	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772
No telephone	84	35	37	352	210	43	215	81	402	47	103
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	263	162	231	350	652	232	507	252	334	207	184
1975 to 1978	401	282	407	369	716	326	710	472	486	256	380
1970 to 1974	289	231	275	208	301	165	437	250	313	233	333
1960 to 1969	329	216	256	237	190	239	483	366	192	286	326
1959 or earlier	574	371	455	285	245	292	843	532	206	443	549
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	648	39	123	42	44	14	9	8	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	531	476	485	654	824	331	584	603	713	357	420
Electricity	179	206	389	271	520	185	589	489	379	200	222
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	467	477	584	322	269	645	1 720	704	355	811	1 081
Coal or coke	2	—	2	32	30	9	8	3	20	2	38
Wood	27	64	41	118	391	70	70	64	61	55	11
Other fuel	—	—	—	2	26	—	—	1	3	—	—
No fuel used	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	168	32	32	163	89	21	233	121	209	87	189
1	446	238	263	441	534	239	921	381	479	371	401
2	715	560	731	426	884	565	1 196	849	493	581	699
3 or more	527	432	598	419	597	429	630	521	350	386	483
Trucks or vans:											
None	756	342	401	685	623	411	1 362	625	667	580	660
1	785	715	960	462	1 139	690	1 310	999	546	673	864
2	199	158	217	231	306	118	220	208	242	144	195
3 or more	116	47	46	71	36	35	88	40	76	28	53
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	660	363	354	333	504	267	1 016	641	356	486	568
Owner-occupied housing units	530	279	305	246	407	224	784	520	197	405	439
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	16	24	27	13	13	67	46	4	20	7
No complete kitchen facilities	13	10	22	32	16	13	64	45	4	17	6
No vehicle available	124	30	20	63	54	21	165	116	114	61	121
No telephone	21	—	15	61	32	11	57	33	108	13	19
Lacking central heating system	122	43	168	80	146	58	218	173	53	85	60
Lacking air conditioning	336	87	242	203	405	100	615	372	230	156	271
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	699	302	526	325	765	409	1 250	757	350	585	798
With a mortgage	180	130	253	86	405	216	449	262	103	140	240
Less than \$100	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	6	—	—	2
\$100 to \$199	35	28	17	10	15	23	49	75	22	13	43
\$200 to \$299	75	35	65	46	121	45	140	90	46	83	84
\$300 to \$399	45	31	66	18	97	51	126	56	13	22	49
\$400 to \$599	22	29	89	11	120	62	120	35	17	22	42
\$600 or more	1	7	16	—	51	35	13	—	5	—	20
Median	\$270	\$306	\$364	\$279	\$369	\$368	\$326	\$257	\$261	\$272	\$289
Not mortgaged	519	172	273	239	360	193	801	495	247	445	558
Median	\$128	\$142	\$135	\$126	\$136	\$138	\$146	\$138	\$138	\$123	\$128
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	258	99	127	404	486	99	561	192	605	183	257
Less than \$80	31	8	2	91	30	3	91	32	215	15	41
\$80 to \$99	31	3	—	62	27	2	22	4	67	5	19
\$100 to \$149	57	14	30	97	80	12	118	50	154	25	40
\$150 to \$199	45	35	27	50	103	29	145	62	69	44	43
\$200 to \$299	37	20	30	49	142	25	93	24	60	49	40
\$300 to \$399	6	4	8	6	48	8	25	—	16	3	4
\$400 or more	—	2	—	—	5	3	—	2	—	—	2
No cash rent	51	13	30	49	51	17	67	18	24	42	68
Median	\$128	\$177	\$174	\$116	\$191	\$188	\$157	\$151	\$108	\$178	\$138
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$10 099	\$13 207	\$13 768	\$9 672	\$14 524	\$13 416	\$10 828	\$10 154	\$10 671	\$9 225	\$10 393
Owner-occupied housing units	\$10 666	\$14 932	\$14 486	\$11 046	\$16 009	\$13 989	\$12 141	\$10 440	\$11 569	\$9 640	\$11 273
Renter-occupied housing units	\$6 667	\$9 561	\$11 397	\$7 736	\$8 965	\$10 600	\$7 344	\$8 980	\$9 714	\$7 695	\$7 055

Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hooker	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Year-round housing units	1 882	1 383	1 855	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	855	3 848
Complete kitchen facilities	1 594	1 303	1 662	2 435	1 064	2 060	1 891	1 122	697	802	3 498
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	1 247	1 144	1 573	2 148	804	1 971	1 643	1 111	474	712	3 372
2 or more	390	150	132	230	102	149	206	87	217	38	327
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	245	89	150	222	193	87	140	48	91	105	149
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	1 291	1 172	1 332	1 782	784	1 616	1 539	969	569	596	3 149
Room heaters with flue	278	169	371	363	167	426	307	141	118	176	310
Room heaters without flue	118	15	35	119	22	49	55	33	35	48	92
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	179	26	77	290	110	63	48	90	29	32	187
None	16	1	40	46	16	53	40	13	31	3	110
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	75	23	58	72	45	30	85	25	23	52	87
1975 to 1978	260	121	165	177	92	149	143	78	60	142	163
1970 to 1974	144	94	137	165	142	158	148	72	69	93	238
1960 to 1969	132	112	126	290	116	172	164	85	82	140	480
1940 to 1959	656	149	253	352	226	270	287	98	172	141	588
1939 or earlier	615	884	1 116	1 544	478	1 428	1 162	888	376	287	2 292
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 154	818	570	1 724	631	1 664	1 152	463	248	424	2 159
Individual drilled well	516	324	835	492	274	128	716	535	484	278	1 233
Individual dug well	100	224	399	325	56	340	98	9	23	126	95
Some other source	112	17	51	59	138	75	23	239	27	27	361
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	986	646	482	1 421	583	1 107	1 032	473	282	333	2 233
Septic tank or cesspool	805	688	1 238	1 058	470	1 027	868	689	374	476	1 368
Other means	91	49	135	121	46	73	89	84	126	46	247
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	1 217	533	916	1 176	308	1 283	594	475	583	237	1 399
Central system	223	287	251	428	307	196	443	265	47	247	1 207
1 or more individual room units	442	563	688	996	484	728	952	506	152	371	1 242
Occupied housing units	1 363	1 205	1 628	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	733	3 415
No telephone	150	77	90	136	36	91	70	65	19	54	185
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	343	160	215	321	207	234	291	117	102	101	434
1975 to 1978	411	264	400	539	245	457	384	204	120	261	649
1970 to 1974	193	160	255	380	157	307	280	221	89	99	541
1960 to 1969	161	272	237	391	125	336	294	231	78	111	670
1959 or earlier	255	349	521	603	233	553	519	370	193	161	1 121
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	3	2	3	10	6	132	17	168	37	2	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	671	291	299	740	591	499	619	236	306	261	621
Electricity	317	258	351	472	90	510	403	163	96	233	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	229	641	909	839	182	699	696	497	125	217	2 240
Coal or coke	6	5	14	14	2	5	5	1	2	4	5
Wood	137	8	51	155	94	42	22	71	16	16	140
Other fuel	—	—	—	4	2	—	6	3	—	—	2
No fuel used	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	62	120	33	171	33	133	138	108	18	10	344
1	302	284	403	614	253	540	390	233	153	156	911
2	617	461	701	886	357	777	749	493	219	305	1 325
3 or more	382	340	491	563	324	437	491	309	192	262	835
Trucks or vans:											
None	449	475	535	935	287	822	718	456	133	251	1 665
1	663	520	860	955	432	880	802	581	287	372	1 461
2	184	151	172	273	180	159	197	96	103	74	253
3 or more	67	59	61	71	68	26	51	10	59	36	36
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	290	391	435	857	246	710	523	373	148	186	1 241
Owner-occupied housing units	221	317	366	674	195	618	402	302	124	156	1 101
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	24	44	37	5	17	15	22	16	18	52
No complete kitchen facilities	21	20	31	27	5	11	11	18	18	14	48
No vehicle available	39	86	26	140	21	93	114	72	18	10	236
No telephone	19	27	41	50	8	16	21	21	10	—	50
Locking central heating system	102	50	138	310	78	231	90	54	47	61	181
Locking air conditioning	133	151	205	343	39	411	143	124	110	44	407
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	498	501	474	878	298	839	616	436	120	292	1 660
With a mortgage	237	111	193	227	130	252	215	131	40	146	356
Less than \$100	—	—	6	7	2	3	—	—	—	—	2
\$100 to \$199	25	10	33	47	19	43	41	37	6	27	41
\$200 to \$299	49	44	58	103	51	87	80	52	17	30	166
\$300 to \$399	68	47	53	36	37	88	42	32	14	20	85
\$400 to \$599	65	10	43	29	19	20	35	7	1	33	57
\$600 or more	30	—	—	5	2	11	17	3	2	36	5
Median	\$348	\$303	\$299	\$245	\$278	\$291	\$281	\$251	\$281	\$367	\$281
Not mortgaged	261	390	281	651	168	587	401	305	80	146	1 304
Median	\$138	\$155	\$109	\$111	\$127	\$128	\$116	\$114	\$122	\$167	\$142
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	287	183	133	412	163	230	273	127	108	80	401
Less than \$80	13	33	11	93	5	25	51	4	4	2	29
\$80 to \$99	9	8	10	24	11	7	12	5	7	3	8
\$100 to \$149	15	30	38	91	35	53	54	44	20	25	67
\$150 to \$199	52	19	20	77	36	57	43	21	21	11	101
\$200 to \$299	87	24	17	56	23	45	34	8	9	10	98
\$300 to \$399	47	4	—	—	7	6	1	—	3	—	10
\$400 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	4
No cash rent	61	65	37	71	46	37	76	45	44	23	84
Median	\$229	\$129	\$128	\$133	\$165	\$163	\$127	\$142	\$151	\$143	\$178
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$15 033	\$9 463	\$11 528	\$9 002	\$12 046	\$9 735	\$10 456	\$10 382	\$12 321	\$13 974	\$10 330
Owner-occupied housing units	\$16 682	\$10 596	\$12 065	\$10 090	\$12 857	\$10 139	\$11 844	\$10 983	\$13 345	\$14 816	\$10 751
Renter-occupied housing units	\$10 427	\$5 662	\$9 545	\$6 758	\$10 195	\$7 540	\$7 145	\$7 917	\$11 089	\$9 891	\$8 704

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Year-round housing units	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	1 757	3 424	4 075	1 539	2 552	1 690
Complete kitchen facilities	807	1 036	1 095	618	2 715	1 653	3 337	3 866	1 428	2 401	1 578
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	666	889	1 070	561	2 589	1 601	2 253	3 572	1 248	2 154	1 489
2 or more	113	172	83	63	311	76	486	296	111	276	145
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	80	155	53	94	129	80	685	207	180	122	56
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	725	673	882	458	2 194	1 366	2 384	3 663	1 151	2 181	1 504
Room heaters with flue	88	185	261	89	535	200	436	233	276	217	106
Room heaters without flue	9	114	2	24	64	102	173	62	19	59	29
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	24	203	31	131	76	73	415	64	63	61	24
None	13	41	30	16	160	16	16	53	30	34	27
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	3	36	23	12	31	47	135	156	103	56	18
1975 to 1978	43	140	44	72	195	106	576	724	133	167	80
1970 to 1974	62	255	69	65	189	67	456	366	193	189	109
1960 to 1969	125	171	75	141	216	140	480	264	333	172	143
1940 to 1959	159	220	99	156	330	189	398	471	223	294	327
1939 or earlier	467	394	896	272	2 068	1 208	1 379	2 094	554	1 674	1 013
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	520	708	711	422	2 228	649	2 039	2 401	1 068	1 503	1 029
Individual drilled well	277	393	471	30	443	844	1 122	860	292	854	555
Individual dug well	36	54	18	38	71	169	114	200	76	34	93
Some other source	26	61	6	228	287	95	149	614	103	161	13
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	477	592	528	399	1 667	272	2 210	1 675	986	1 466	1 057
Septic tank or cesspool	333	440	601	244	1 166	1 409	1 168	2 248	443	965	577
Other means	49	184	77	75	196	76	46	152	110	121	56
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	343	609	415	270	1 344	872	2 780	1 494	512	994	987
Central system	171	296	204	164	559	283	243	1 252	390	532	308
1 or more individual room units	345	311	587	284	1 126	602	401	1 329	637	1 026	395
Occupied housing units	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	1 564	3 047	3 650	1 251	2 262	1 521
No telephone	37	185	44	23	115	67	173	76	179	87	79
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	54	174	143	67	313	212	733	599	231	330	160
1975 to 1978	161	257	241	177	683	366	1 143	1 163	296	570	304
1970 to 1974	101	203	180	66	389	227	419	563	222	321	225
1960 to 1969	185	137	197	119	429	254	292	448	183	374	330
1959 or earlier	233	213	318	125	712	505	460	877	319	667	502
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	4	82	—	—	999	144	1 865	1 146	22	577	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	300	402	526	226	406	461	334	795	667	477	160
Electricity	128	113	172	169	404	279	435	672	214	350	199
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	282	243	350	112	660	609	65	994	304	808	1 122
Cool or coke	3	2	13	8	15	5	10	3	—	2	32
Wood	17	142	18	39	36	66	338	38	41	43	8
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	5	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	50	103	95	28	180	30	172	137	108	124	204
1	206	275	284	148	741	288	840	786	345	673	365
2	272	330	467	188	1 009	746	1 281	1 585	406	913	570
3 or more	206	276	233	190	596	500	754	1 142	392	552	382
Trucks or vans:											
None	284	403	485	207	1 232	420	1 375	1 542	486	1 068	673
1	321	361	457	214	1 044	926	1 417	1 754	531	1 003	622
2	80	142	119	92	183	169	201	308	143	168	193
3 or more	49	78	18	41	67	49	54	46	91	23	33
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	264	291	398	168	922	473	666	984	336	751	514
Owner-occupied housing units	231	233	318	135	693	418	546	818	274	589	414
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	34	27	19	30	27	17	28	23	38	2
No complete kitchen facilities	6	31	21	10	20	12	7	20	24	25	6
No vehicle available	38	46	67	23	158	20	120	124	58	120	151
No telephone	12	51	16	11	41	20	25	24	35	19	23
Lacking central heating system	34	134	90	55	219	103	220	109	115	93	47
Lacking air conditioning	97	127	112	69	353	206	542	352	72	273	342
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	301	249	480	215	1 094	433	1 355	1 594	445	930	730
With a mortgage	81	42	127	50	305	204	720	903	149	296	153
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	11	2	35	11	52	45	76	38	49	61	35
\$200 to \$299	45	26	53	13	155	71	185	193	45	108	56
\$300 to \$399	12	7	24	19	56	43	218	222	27	79	32
\$400 to \$599	11	4	15	7	32	30	196	340	23	43	23
\$600 or more	2	3	—	—	10	12	45	108	3	5	7
Median	\$268	\$277	\$263	\$304	\$261	\$276	\$359	\$398	\$263	\$280	\$277
Not mortgaged	220	207	353	165	789	229	635	691	296	634	577
Median	\$141	\$106	\$119	\$122	\$116	\$124	\$117	\$131	\$120	\$121	\$131
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	99	271	162	85	416	127	649	385	269	346	192
Less than \$80	24	57	25	13	54	—	31	47	32	47	46
\$80 to \$99	4	19	11	4	28	2	25	20	23	17	9
\$100 to \$149	8	77	27	18	111	21	97	59	81	95	44
\$150 to \$199	18	29	32	11	122	37	170	84	34	87	27
\$200 to \$299	19	51	17	13	46	27	210	103	57	51	21
\$300 to \$399	2	4	3	—	4	13	52	24	9	5	3
\$400 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	2	—
No cash rent	22	34	47	26	51	27	61	41	33	42	42
Median	\$153	\$112	\$141	\$143	\$147	\$186	\$191	\$176	\$137	\$148	\$126
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$11 860	\$11 436	\$10 466	\$11 563	\$10 496	\$12 195	\$13 764	\$15 404	\$11 190	\$11 223	\$9 074
Owner-occupied housing units	\$12 250	\$12 321	\$11 130	\$13 322	\$11 675	\$12 274	\$15 700	\$16 805	\$12 245	\$12 455	\$9 725
Renter-occupied housing units	\$9 500	\$9 961	\$8 417	\$6 845	\$7 149	\$11 786	\$9 375	\$9 727	\$8 309	\$7 807	\$5 529

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Year-round housing units	2 233	3 887	857	1 633	7 295	2 709	6 307	2 021	1 516	3 066	1 397
Complete kitchen facilities	2 086	3 768	698	1 427	7 102	2 618	6 133	1 939	1 462	2 770	1 252
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	1 803	2 665	618	1 442	6 146	2 331	4 290	1 387	1 234	2 705	1 273
2 or more	257	371	149	112	582	295	560	337	178	230	80
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	173	851	90	79	567	83	1 457	297	104	131	44
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	1 635	2 978	471	1 087	6 493	2 273	4 468	1 777	1 287	2 077	1 084
Room heaters with flue	392	341	162	394	490	236	701	176	195	569	178
Room heaters without flue	83	90	43	18	71	34	132	12	12	161	26
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	80	455	167	80	212	133	957	47	18	210	62
None	43	23	14	54	29	33	49	9	4	49	47
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	43	399	47	30	294	100	539	38	29	85	15
1975 to 1978	176	1 158	80	81	1 244	222	1 338	213	95	205	54
1970 to 1974	168	649	86	85	873	149	1 148	231	165	330	57
1960 to 1969	242	482	180	102	888	177	865	244	179	266	100
1940 to 1959	299	328	179	123	1 089	416	1 487	416	239	402	119
1939 or earlier	1 305	871	285	1 212	2 907	1 645	930	879	809	1 778	1 052
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 325	2 206	460	818	4 543	1 983	3 288	1 235	1 039	1 133	426
Individual drilled well	601	1 231	219	742	2 032	342	2 336	771	378	1 325	931
Individual dug well	249	329	66	50	512	216	312	5	71	430	18
Some other source	58	121	112	23	208	168	371	10	28	178	22
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 117	1 184	387	806	3 156	1 427	2 158	1 173	1 071	1 085	584
Septic tank or cesspool	1 006	2 649	355	768	3 999	1 212	3 984	778	403	1 738	738
Other means	110	54	115	59	140	70	165	70	42	243	75
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	1 101	2 526	483	735	2 708	1 216	4 436	1 167	563	1 614	617
Central system	320	498	125	296	2 384	602	840	294	289	392	232
1 or more individual room units	812	863	249	602	2 203	891	1 031	560	664	1 060	548
Occupied housing units	1 967	3 438	685	1 382	6 899	2 385	5 525	1 750	1 318	2 658	1 157
No telephone	119	174	151	60	199	99	312	63	40	270	36
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	282	960	149	174	1 266	393	1 742	265	211	332	141
1975 to 1978	455	1 360	129	318	2 216	648	1 970	389	297	615	217
1970 to 1974	306	422	115	192	1 055	332	766	312	247	441	173
1960 to 1969	331	384	113	231	1 035	398	515	299	203	427	215
1959 or earlier	593	312	179	467	1 327	614	532	485	360	843	411
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	9	882	2	342	1 426	574	1 188	—	2	17	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	472	915	328	370	1 469	405	1 686	827	281	642	369
Electricity	346	1 055	114	211	1 401	343	1 394	394	216	540	203
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 089	184	105	426	2 401	960	398	419	788	1 329	523
Cool or coke	4	51	—	—	11	2	23	79	14	24	3
Wood	47	351	133	33	185	99	828	31	15	104	50
Other fuel	—	—	3	—	4	—	8	—	2	2	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	150	85	69	77	270	143	115	98	78	199	37
1	534	707	222	375	1 480	697	1 383	420	357	664	323
2	784	1 418	206	562	2 820	990	2 308	659	547	1 039	560
3 or more	499	1 228	188	368	2 329	555	1 719	573	336	756	237
Trucks or vans:											
None	841	1 113	293	538	3 166	1 091	1 908	528	523	991	447
1	842	1 676	250	667	3 162	1 090	2 924	783	606	1 282	626
2	242	538	101	150	474	183	530	327	135	302	55
3 or more	42	111	41	27	97	21	163	112	54	83	29
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	679	413	181	529	1 557	737	902	538	430	898	405
Owner-occupied housing units	516	357	158	420	1 218	544	761	426	322	739	343
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	18	31	16	77	12	54	17	8	81	13
No complete kitchen facilities	32	2	30	22	64	5	25	17	12	69	7
No vehicle available	114	55	26	61	220	112	78	77	63	137	29
No telephone	33	12	41	28	31	28	47	17	12	88	7
Lacking central heating system	186	105	90	197	205	99	369	63	56	315	91
Lacking air conditioning	309	239	96	195	623	313	606	294	138	473	150
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	757	1 331	189	536	3 244	876	2 270	580	615	754	386
With a mortgage	237	1 112	36	96	2 158	370	1 440	238	207	200	51
Less than \$100	2	2	—	4	2	9	4	2	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199	35	37	8	24	92	63	85	31	21	25	15
\$200 to \$299	87	261	15	49	481	144	187	108	85	78	16
\$300 to \$399	62	355	10	16	574	81	253	59	80	23	18
\$400 to \$599	39	380	3	3	745	57	537	26	19	65	2
\$600 or more	12	77	—	—	264	16	374	12	2	3	—
Median	\$293	\$372	\$275	\$245	\$388	\$274	\$456	\$279	\$297	\$288	\$277
Not mortgaged	520	219	153	440	1 086	506	830	342	408	554	335
Median	\$134	\$126	\$115	\$99	\$143	\$127	\$135	\$131	\$158	\$116	\$118
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	360	423	174	167	965	398	1 271	300	258	393	132
Less than \$80	58	19	19	40	70	38	63	55	39	77	—
\$80 to \$99	15	10	10	21	39	31	29	9	14	33	6
\$100 to \$149	86	23	38	49	129	75	158	43	29	121	35
\$150 to \$199	68	55	23	36	215	109	108	49	63	45	54
\$200 to \$299	65	127	33	5	308	102	343	45	64	48	14
\$300 to \$399	7	83	—	—	75	8	64	21	4	2	—
\$400 or more	1	3	—	—	22	—	41	2	—	—	—
No cash rent	60	103	51	16	107	35	465	76	45	67	23
Median	\$146	\$251	\$145	\$115	\$194	\$165	\$210	\$155	\$165	\$129	\$154
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$10 172	\$15 941	\$9 888	\$8 280	\$17 026	\$12 443	\$14 352	\$12 212	\$11 138	\$9 986	\$7 818
Owner-occupied housing units	\$11 250	\$16 905	\$11 341	\$8 704	\$18 802	\$13 709	\$17 266	\$13 822	\$12 119	\$10 808	\$8 209
Renter-occupied housing units	\$8 525	\$10 744	\$7 083	\$6 357	\$11 074	\$9 293	\$9 353	\$8 140	\$8 800	\$7 917	\$7 194

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Year-round housing units	1 884	2 338	964	803	2 310	1 509	3 930	3 547	1 141	2 409	755
Complete kitchen facilities	1 176	2 090	929	763	2 015	1 330	3 734	3 455	1 087	2 291	599
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	1 535	2 031	668	657	1 756	1 158	3 518	2 926	891	2 016	591
2 or more	143	144	82	62	398	248	265	377	110	122	109
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	206	163	214	84	156	103	147	244	140	271	55
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	891	1 940	827	620	1 618	933	3 299	3 096	816	2 031	552
Room heaters with flue	274	198	75	119	286	271	407	259	162	131	78
Room heaters without flue	133	33	6	48	127	46	55	37	94	58	9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	568	113	51	16	237	163	111	136	43	156	90
None	18	54	5	—	42	96	58	19	26	33	26
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	129	40	31	13	168	27	65	78	46	72	11
1975 to 1978	260	160	124	65	240	97	306	379	110	380	68
1970 to 1974	501	164	162	119	269	99	269	369	85	315	176
1960 to 1969	291	194	198	102	914	158	244	290	131	233	120
1940 to 1959	400	144	190	117	285	187	387	406	157	172	144
1939 or earlier	303	1 636	259	387	434	941	2 659	2 025	612	1 237	236
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	713	986	683	396	1 442	700	2 296	2 157	695	1 313	352
Individual drilled well	1 000	1 251	135	300	714	651	1 103	1 000	303	476	264
Individual dug well	87	83	33	90	83	66	273	320	118	78	5
Some other source	84	18	113	17	71	92	258	70	25	542	134
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	644	876	632	388	1 436	208	2 141	1 946	677	354	334
Septic tank or cesspool	592	1 308	300	401	648	1 139	1 589	1 541	414	1 981	281
Other means	648	154	32	14	226	162	200	60	50	74	140
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	1 616	743	241	252	1 779	678	1 555	1 070	496	744	505
Central system	49	539	282	193	187	236	985	1 102	268	793	74
1 or more individual room units	219	1 056	441	358	344	595	1 390	1 375	377	872	176
Occupied housing units	1 611	1 989	862	684	1 877	1 205	3 479	3 253	969	2 161	600
No telephone	990	87	57	32	863	89	136	167	35	87	189
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	432	253	210	109	598	167	486	526	141	383	100
1975 to 1978	482	436	260	202	574	225	783	935	224	611	154
1970 to 1974	365	300	160	93	257	206	570	536	180	279	151
1960 to 1969	161	336	129	105	349	201	587	503	153	320	83
1959 or earlier	171	664	103	175	99	406	1 053	753	271	568	112
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	33	357	—	—	7	2	319	1 594	5	259	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	969	546	338	225	1 095	536	555	763	237	583	348
Electricity	166	204	208	157	371	242	656	496	180	442	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	123	864	271	291	239	302	1 863	301	512	778	90
Coal or coke	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	15	6	10
Wood	305	15	43	11	157	121	84	99	20	85	48
Other fuel	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	8	—
No fuel used	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	278	120	29	41	346	27	257	212	47	44	77
1	731	444	199	155	743	236	871	904	246	381	162
2	411	771	384	247	455	463	1 458	1 411	356	1 015	187
3 or more	191	654	250	241	333	479	893	726	320	721	174
Trucks or vans:											
None	1 134	648	271	195	1 191	257	1 598	1 408	365	780	214
1	368	924	439	301	486	569	1 580	1 618	408	1 120	204
2	51	283	112	90	109	257	230	197	157	230	107
3 or more	58	134	40	98	91	122	71	30	39	31	75
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	286	580	163	196	256	277	1 231	986	310	453	111
Owner-occupied housing units	168	480	135	151	189	241	987	740	258	373	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	13	6	4	30	20	52	23	4	14	21
No complete kitchen facilities	104	7	4	11	25	17	39	16	4	10	21
No vehicle available	77	70	12	37	88	12	224	168	47	34	40
No telephone	204	16	7	12	104	15	64	34	11	13	31
Lacking central heating system	206	88	32	47	85	127	173	77	97	86	29
Lacking air conditioning	201	172	39	57	204	104	486	208	142	147	61
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	174	611	347	233	539	186	1 520	1 427	409	694	113
With a mortgage	65	147	239	111	113	98	470	706	128	356	26
Less than \$100	—	2	—	2	—	12	7	—	—	—	5
\$100 to \$199	31	38	9	19	37	32	82	99	12	11	7
\$200 to \$299	8	44	85	48	41	31	204	224	47	105	10
\$300 to \$399	26	30	63	12	32	12	94	169	25	144	2
\$400 to \$599	—	33	71	24	3	11	76	162	30	46	2
\$600 or more	—	—	11	6	—	—	7	52	14	50	—
Median	\$215	\$276	\$338	\$274	\$235	\$214	\$273	\$317	\$323	\$331	\$225
Not mortgaged	109	464	108	122	426	88	1 050	721	281	338	87
Median	\$73	\$139	\$144	\$123	\$110	\$81	\$123	\$120	\$132	\$143	\$97
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	602	201	162	97	751	121	470	576	102	215	187
Less than \$80	150	10	—	15	106	5	79	85	9	4	60
\$80 to \$99	29	7	2	6	52	5	37	31	4	1	24
\$100 to \$149	185	29	15	8	162	15	94	144	29	40	69
\$150 to \$199	59	44	31	22	163	13	97	121	33	35	5
\$200 to \$299	51	25	72	21	140	10	75	109	16	63	15
\$300 to \$399	37	9	15	4	12	2	2	9	—	30	—
\$400 or more	—	—	3	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	91	77	24	21	112	65	86	73	11	42	14
Median	\$108	\$173	\$217	\$173	\$150	\$160	\$139	\$148	\$153	\$211	\$101
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$10 717	\$11 421	\$14 406	\$11 352	\$9 803	\$11 400	\$11 360	\$13 274	\$12 217	\$14 804	\$9 200
Owner-occupied housing units	\$12 000	\$11 996	\$15 592	\$11 812	\$11 264	\$12 293	\$12 216	\$15 073	\$13 180	\$15 410	\$8 798
Renter-occupied housing units	\$9 424	\$9 107	\$11 116	\$10 476	\$7 893	\$8 523	\$8 202	\$8 884	\$9 815	\$12 250	\$10 050

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Occupied housing units	34 498	415	806	275	738	1 170	1 037	399	121	357	162	886
Complete kitchen facilities.....	33 326	396	801	266	668	1 122	1 033	389	121	357	159	829
No telephone.....	888	—	5	7	22	26	6	5	11	—	5	51
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	31 698	400	770	255	708	1 114	951	341	100	281	143	821
2 or more.....	1 109	4	12	4	2	24	22	16	19	1	13	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 691	11	24	16	28	32	64	42	2	75	6	38
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	26 897	302	705	207	582	946	906	283	97	152	152	659
Room heaters with flue.....	4 490	68	76	29	92	141	81	85	16	85	7	138
Room heaters without flue.....	905	10	8	—	25	27	22	11	—	45	—	22
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	2 206	35	17	39	39	56	28	20	8	75	3	67
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	569	2	13	5	7	6	20	12	3	9	—	19
1975 to 1978.....	1 999	17	55	31	25	90	61	23	5	36	4	41
1970 to 1974.....	2 383	14	62	34	34	58	99	31	20	26	8	49
1960 to 1969.....	2 925	28	86	47	37	61	99	44	6	46	17	56
1940 to 1959.....	3 814	14	68	62	23	109	93	36	26	67	36	58
1939 or earlier.....	22 808	340	522	96	612	846	665	253	61	173	97	663
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	5 189	5	7	2	37	353	15	143	8	161	3	541
Individual drilled well.....	22 096	382	698	273	554	329	943	140	98	135	129	284
Individual dug well.....	4 500	20	101	—	39	438	79	34	13	9	26	10
Some other source.....	2 713	8	—	—	108	50	—	82	2	52	4	51
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	349	3	7	—	2	13	18	2	3	2	3	14
Septic tank or cesspool.....	32 701	390	789	264	663	1 112	993	384	109	355	154	809
Other means.....	1 448	22	10	11	73	45	26	13	9	—	5	63
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	13 450	147	145	141	202	633	250	95	31	216	72	232
Central system.....	7 613	89	314	41	264	164	332	98	26	20	44	219
1 or more individual room units.....	13 435	179	347	93	272	373	455	206	64	121	46	435
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 499	14	53	20	62	88	71	23	18	28	3	61
1975 to 1978.....	6 007	86	145	62	100	241	179	58	13	92	17	153
1970 to 1974.....	5 299	54	147	51	115	196	155	70	25	71	22	132
1960 to 1969.....	6 184	82	166	48	109	202	178	94	30	66	32	142
1959 or earlier.....	14 509	179	295	94	352	443	454	154	35	100	88	398
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	380	—	10	—	—	15	4	—	—	7	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	11 385	124	424	170	194	378	296	125	59	172	23	287
Electricity.....	5 959	82	101	44	102	253	106	111	34	33	14	102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	14 733	178	260	21	426	464	604	146	23	72	117	441
Cool or coke.....	279	—	—	4	—	3	3	1	—	11	5	—
Wood.....	1 734	31	9	36	16	54	24	16	5	62	3	54
Other fuel.....	28	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None.....	326	1	—	3	—	16	1	1	2	—	—	14
1.....	3 102	33	63	18	65	120	87	46	22	20	18	92
2.....	15 243	187	385	88	371	543	429	171	64	178	65	422
3 or more.....	15 827	194	358	166	302	491	520	181	33	159	79	358
Trucks or vans:												
None.....	4 283	33	79	15	161	189	159	43	24	31	12	115
1.....	20 490	287	475	115	437	744	585	261	80	196	98	585
2.....	7 168	78	185	99	109	197	204	80	13	100	38	144
3 or more.....	2 557	17	67	46	31	40	89	15	4	30	14	42
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units.....	6 554	50	120	54	138	255	176	55	19	50	12	146
Owner-occupied housing units.....	6 079	47	109	52	133	226	173	52	14	50	12	135
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	508	8	—	—	32	21	3	8	—	—	3	23
No complete kitchen facilities.....	470	8	3	—	32	19	1	5	—	—	3	26
No vehicle available.....	142	1	—	3	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	10
No telephone.....	215	—	—	—	7	6	1	1	2	—	—	19
Locking central heating system.....	1 829	24	32	14	46	50	31	23	—	41	3	56
Locking air conditioning.....	2 990	26	30	30	31	150	67	18	4	36	8	53
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	603	6	7	4	8	20	27	7	1	2	8	14
With a mortgage.....	283	2	5	—	—	12	13	5	—	2	6	8
Less than \$100.....	7	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	60	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	3	6
\$200 to \$299.....	55	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	2
\$300 to \$399.....	49	—	5	—	—	2	6	2	—	—	3	—
\$400 to \$599.....	75	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$600 or more.....	37	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$342	\$138	\$358	—	—	\$450	\$238	\$238	—	\$575	\$262	\$188
Not mortgaged.....	320	4	2	4	8	8	14	2	1	—	2	6
Median.....	\$153	\$88	\$350	\$138	\$170	\$187	\$144	\$113	\$275	—	\$275	\$156
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	592	8	4	6	—	25	8	17	17	13	2	24
Less than \$80.....	12	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	2
\$80 to \$99.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4
\$100 to \$149.....	51	2	—	—	—	3	2	1	6	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199.....	32	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	42	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	426	6	4	4	—	12	6	14	6	13	2	12
Median.....	\$165	\$145	—	\$175	—	\$168	\$135	\$206	\$131	—	—	\$100
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units.....	\$12 220	\$11 791	\$12 087	\$11 648	\$12 411	\$12 853	\$13 562	\$8 945	\$10 268	\$12 534	\$7 105	\$10 968
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$12 585	\$11 970	\$12 375	\$11 625	\$12 589	\$13 984	\$13 840	\$10 160	\$11 818	\$13 021	\$6 842	\$11 019
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$10 536	\$10 313	\$9 643	\$11 875	\$11 250	\$10 000	\$11 111	\$3 333	\$7 679	\$10 556	\$8 750	\$10 714

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Occupied housing units	638	635	597	396	198	431	796	648	337	557	462
Complete kitchen facilities.....	616	625	570	382	176	415	745	615	323	533	439
No telephone.....	24	6	10	31	20	12	36	17	16	21	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1.....	602	617	582	293	177	418	746	626	274	529	425
2 or more.....	16	—	9	26	—	7	25	9	—	13	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	20	18	6	77	21	6	25	13	63	15	17
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system.....	528	541	366	328	105	353	615	437	289	395	417
Room heaters with flue.....	83	62	188	17	7	54	135	125	27	105	30
Room heaters without flue.....	17	2	27	18	—	—	28	42	—	16	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	10	30	16	33	86	24	18	44	21	41	10
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	10	—	10	16	—	2	17	14	15	8	2
1975 to 1978.....	28	32	51	38	6	25	28	29	85	18	15
1970 to 1974.....	45	29	47	49	29	25	63	35	68	35	32
1960 to 1969.....	19	47	41	72	27	49	63	66	29	40	51
1940 to 1959.....	29	47	67	81	74	27	75	81	46	27	59
1939 or earlier.....	507	480	381	140	62	303	550	423	94	429	303
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	59	168	90	30	8	8	11	348	58	113	5
Individual drilled well.....	338	167	246	336	132	406	618	173	191	428	438
Individual dug well.....	155	34	229	30	25	11	143	111	24	9	17
Some other source.....	86	266	32	—	33	6	24	16	64	7	2
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	9	2	4	7	—	11	5	7	—	—	3
Septic tank or cesspool.....	615	622	560	374	176	406	737	598	312	538	440
Other means.....	14	11	33	15	22	14	54	43	25	19	19
AIR CONDITIONING											
None.....	310	139	334	178	154	113	458	422	150	229	176
Central system.....	59	174	84	81	7	158	102	51	106	119	113
1 or more individual room units.....	269	322	179	137	37	160	236	175	81	209	173
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	57	44	37	58	27	32	48	47	27	38	27
1975 to 1978.....	105	103	97	77	21	95	104	123	131	68	55
1970 to 1974.....	101	87	100	78	82	53	133	79	80	96	74
1960 to 1969.....	95	130	115	82	19	104	109	127	42	106	106
1959 or earlier.....	280	271	248	101	49	147	402	272	57	249	200
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	30	12	19	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	329	260	164	201	79	104	183	210	150	141	110
Electricity.....	74	81	161	47	33	65	136	174	109	64	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	195	257	237	102	—	237	454	237	52	313	290
Coal or coke.....	2	—	2	22	—	2	4	—	13	2	12
Wood.....	8	25	14	24	86	23	14	23	13	37	6
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None.....	19	8	4	10	—	3	4	2	—	16	8
1.....	50	83	44	40	50	27	56	37	19	56	24
2.....	259	284	275	121	48	211	397	351	106	230	177
3 or more.....	310	260	274	225	100	190	339	258	212	255	253
Trucks or vans:											
None.....	73	110	60	58	29	61	66	52	—	90	39
1.....	331	396	383	166	82	276	510	465	113	350	270
2.....	140	99	125	137	53	74	148	108	163	94	120
3 or more.....	94	30	29	35	34	20	72	23	61	23	33
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	113	180	98	66	36	70	173	103	56	76	55
Owner-occupied housing units.....	111	154	88	62	36	70	156	93	56	67	53
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4	4	7	—	—	—	33	23	—	13	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	8	4	7	—	—	—	35	21	—	8	—
No vehicle available.....	6	8	4	3	—	3	2	2	—	2	—
No telephone.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	14	5	—	2	—
Lacking central heating system.....	26	22	37	15	10	15	51	35	13	28	6
Lacking air conditioning.....	60	39	68	34	28	8	105	69	26	44	16
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16	16	28	4	—	13	21	7	10	2	2
With a mortgage.....	7	8	15	4	—	4	4	2	5	—	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	4	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	2	3	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	3	2	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	4	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$413	\$250	\$508	\$283	—	\$167	\$350	\$275	\$475	—	—
Not mortgaged.....	9	8	13	—	—	9	17	5	5	2	2
Median.....	\$153	\$167	\$155	—	—	\$156	\$153	\$219	\$113	\$113	\$50—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6	2	2	11	—	7	17	2	—	14	3
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	2	—
\$200 to \$299.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	4	2	2	7	—	4	15	—	—	10	3
Median.....	\$263	—	—	\$185	—	\$173	\$50—	\$450	—	\$155	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$11 146	\$14 358	\$12 662	\$10 521	\$15 179	\$13 594	\$11 921	\$11 265	\$13 750	\$9 277	\$11 148
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$11 138	\$15 625	\$12 642	\$9 955	\$15 000	\$13 750	\$12 278	\$11 290	\$14 750	\$9 951	\$11 366
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$11 172	\$11 141	\$12 750	\$15 556	\$15 441	\$12 273	\$10 156	\$11 187	\$2500—	\$6 563	\$9 659

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hookon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Occupied housing units	180	383	761	582	277	597	577	443	276	170	974
Complete kitchen facilities.....	164	375	731	556	272	589	566	387	264	170	926
No telephone.....	9	8	12	11	6	17	4	36	11	16	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1.....	164	357	703	533	240	576	546	407	162	161	918
2 or more.....	12	17	27	14	7	8	8	27	90	—	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	4	9	31	35	30	13	23	9	24	9	38
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system.....	66	331	594	399	194	502	451	323	216	107	822
Room heaters with flue.....	62	39	121	49	30	70	108	68	30	51	67
Room heaters without flue.....	20	6	7	27	6	4	4	14	19	7	22
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	32	7	39	107	47	21	14	38	11	5	63
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	—	8	13	9	—	7	20	12	4	4	18
1975 to 1978.....	16	16	50	32	22	26	28	21	16	15	24
1970 to 1974.....	7	16	41	31	40	32	37	16	18	11	50
1960 to 1969.....	22	33	48	31	29	47	26	24	40	44	85
1940 to 1959.....	59	45	103	41	65	25	55	30	69	35	93
1939 or earlier.....	76	265	506	438	121	460	411	340	129	61	704
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	1	2	13	64	15	333	3	—	—	34	7
Individual drilled well.....	121	212	507	327	151	69	514	326	269	91	807
Individual dug well.....	42	159	222	178	29	176	54	6	2	33	47
Some other source.....	16	10	19	13	82	19	6	111	5	12	113
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	1	2	5	2	—	11	2	3	—	20	14
Septic tank or cesspool.....	167	363	729	550	261	578	555	400	239	150	905
Other means.....	12	18	27	30	16	8	20	40	37	—	55
AIR CONDITIONING											
None.....	95	103	322	271	65	312	163	173	194	61	297
Central system.....	23	91	114	95	84	56	128	111	21	27	319
1 or more individual room units.....	62	189	325	216	128	229	286	159	61	82	358
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	2	50	63	63	34	40	47	21	23	9	76
1975 to 1978.....	42	40	130	95	59	98	84	55	41	37	115
1970 to 1974.....	11	41	107	71	40	80	79	68	42	39	145
1960 to 1969.....	44	86	121	83	42	109	91	105	45	44	143
1959 or earlier.....	81	166	340	270	102	270	276	194	125	41	495
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	—	—	2	1	—	10	—	2	7	—	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	93	95	96	172	171	168	213	127	165	61	208
Electricity.....	32	81	147	101	22	205	121	67	34	53	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	23	200	479	230	35	194	237	212	57	51	569
Cool or coke.....	3	5	11	5	2	2	2	1	2	—	2
Wood.....	29	2	26	71	45	18	2	31	11	5	43
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	3	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None.....	—	5	2	2	2	14	—	26	—	—	13
1.....	—	30	109	56	30	64	37	31	37	19	46
2.....	82	142	323	267	80	300	285	224	110	41	442
3 or more.....	98	206	327	257	165	219	255	162	129	110	473
Trucks or vans:											
None.....	11	43	129	51	24	96	51	85	13	40	90
1.....	73	199	463	323	107	384	355	291	135	56	683
2.....	62	96	126	159	98	98	131	62	77	45	180
3 or more.....	34	45	43	49	48	19	40	5	51	29	21
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	40	54	155	134	31	148	84	68	55	23	146
Owner-occupied housing units.....	37	52	136	119	27	148	81	66	52	23	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7	4	16	10	3	2	3	2	8	—	20
No complete kitchen facilities.....	14	6	14	10	3	5	1	4	10	—	18
No vehicle available.....	—	5	2	2	—	5	—	2	—	—	9
No telephone.....	7	3	7	8	—	—	—	6	6	—	2
Lacking central heating system.....	16	8	48	62	9	31	23	10	22	2	32
Lacking air conditioning.....	17	23	71	85	3	83	30	29	52	—	50
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	4	13	12	4	10	3	13	—	2	23
With a mortgage.....	—	—	8	4	2	2	1	3	—	—	4
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	2	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	\$217	\$417	\$225	\$275	\$675	\$325	—	—	\$187
Not mortgaged.....	—	4	5	8	2	8	2	10	—	2	19
Median.....	—	\$125	\$138	\$88	\$113	\$88	\$113	\$188	—	\$275	\$128
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	...	6	8	9	9	7	—	21	27	12	8
Less than \$80.....	...	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—
\$150 to \$199.....	...	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$300 to \$399.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	...	6	4	6	9	3	—	21	27	—	8
Median.....	...	—	\$175	\$83	—	\$105	—	—	—	\$107	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$17 500	\$9 719	\$12 274	\$11 115	\$10 766	\$9 869	\$10 019	\$11 181	\$14 861	\$13 250	\$11 472
Owner-occupied housing units.....	...	\$10 214	\$12 609	\$11 714	\$10 500	\$9 901	\$10 307	\$11 694	\$15 700	\$13 250	\$11 585
Renter-occupied housing units.....	...	\$8 750	\$9 856	\$7 434	\$11 875	\$9 625	\$8 750	\$6 667	\$11 346	\$12 500	\$11 100

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Counties

	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Occupied housing units	222	251	337	160	706	739	168	1 080	291	706	421
Complete kitchen facilities.....	214	247	326	150	685	721	168	1 062	265	684	408
No telephone.....	5	2	14	2	30	17	5	14	7	8	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1.....	168	195	326	138	667	714	140	1 011	245	663	402
2 or more.....	31	22	—	11	23	7	7	18	17	25	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	23	34	11	11	16	18	21	51	29	18	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system.....	193	148	235	128	557	603	71	969	228	584	386
Room heaters with flue.....	15	59	92	5	113	93	25	73	45	88	19
Room heaters without flue.....	—	17	—	—	13	21	25	28	—	19	11
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	14	27	10	27	23	22	47	10	18	15	5
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	—	5	2	6	3	5	—	12	2	10	4
1975 to 1978.....	4	36	5	5	33	34	24	89	20	28	18
1970 to 1974.....	20	47	10	10	29	24	22	65	44	35	25
1960 to 1969.....	31	34	17	38	37	38	13	51	47	49	41
1940 to 1959.....	35	40	14	43	43	64	16	103	36	76	86
1939 or earlier.....	132	89	289	58	561	574	93	760	142	508	247
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	20	13	—	7	352	130	7	231	44	5	2
Individual drilled well.....	177	175	319	12	249	494	131	485	192	616	348
Individual dug well.....	22	41	14	23	19	91	14	144	10	19	61
Some other source.....	3	22	4	118	86	24	16	220	45	66	10
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	2	4	—	—	10	2	2	—	3	10	2
Septic tank or cesspool.....	208	232	314	148	680	720	158	1 048	246	669	400
Other means.....	12	15	23	12	16	17	8	32	42	27	19
AIR CONDITIONING											
None.....	51	79	110	36	245	360	138	359	44	272	232
Central system.....	54	83	48	37	134	123	15	293	87	145	85
1 or more individual room units.....	117	89	179	87	327	256	15	428	160	289	104
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	4	24	28	21	21	57	7	53	18	54	25
1975 to 1978.....	29	54	55	21	167	132	64	237	53	113	57
1970 to 1974.....	40	40	37	15	67	102	19	161	59	105	68
1960 to 1969.....	49	45	58	44	132	138	21	168	49	121	81
1959 or earlier.....	100	88	159	59	319	310	57	461	112	313	190
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	2	—	—	—	34	18	20	46	—	4	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	108	122	125	88	216	199	65	336	162	218	60
Electricity.....	40	39	81	35	139	120	30	202	46	87	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	58	65	121	22	281	378	11	487	67	382	273
Cool or coke.....	3	—	3	3	15	3	—	—	—	2	24
Wood.....	11	25	7	12	17	21	42	9	16	13	3
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:.....											
None.....	—	4	10	5	12	2	—	2	—	—	11
1.....	17	11	28	16	70	78	17	112	21	57	26
2.....	82	75	195	44	305	369	55	475	88	346	167
3 or more.....	123	161	104	95	319	290	96	491	182	303	217
Trucks or vans:.....											
None.....	13	14	39	20	90	92	19	178	14	87	36
1.....	126	90	225	52	457	487	95	721	139	486	219
2.....	50	87	62	53	112	123	37	153	74	115	143
3 or more.....	33	60	11	35	47	37	17	28	64	18	23
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	48	48	81	53	125	170	51	278	48	117	25
Owner-occupied housing units.....	48	48	72	47	119	156	45	262	46	95	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6	4	11	11	5	6	—	8	15	15	2
No complete kitchen facilities.....	6	4	6	8	4	2	—	8	15	13	—
No vehicle available.....	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—
No telephone.....	3	2	2	2	14	2	—	3	—	4	—
Lacking central heating system.....	12	26	38	11	38	28	43	45	23	25	—
Lacking air conditioning.....	20	9	32	23	67	81	46	110	15	71	14
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4	—	2	—	11	24	2	30	2	9	—
With a mortgage.....	2	—	—	—	5	17	—	20	2	4	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	2	2	1	—
\$200 to \$299.....	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	3	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	4	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—
Median.....	\$225	—	—	—	\$121	\$338	—	\$420	\$113	\$217	—
Not mortgaged.....	2	—	2	—	6	7	2	10	—	5	—
Median.....	\$138	—	\$163	—	\$200	\$132	\$63	\$169	—	\$138	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5	2	6	9	6	6	6	21	4	14	2
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	4	—	5	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	3	2	5	9	3	6	6	12	4	7	2
Median.....	\$500+	—	\$213	—	\$118	—	—	\$244	—	\$219	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$12 500	\$15 787	\$10 750	\$13 750	\$11 676	\$13 081	\$14 615	\$14 747	\$14 153	\$11 444	\$9 435
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$11 895	\$15 500	\$11 607	\$14 821	\$12 108	\$13 354	\$15 284	\$15 443	\$15 284	\$11 892	\$9 547
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$14 375	\$16 607	\$8 295	\$8 750	\$8 594	\$11 250	\$8 393	\$12 143	\$12 500	\$9 474	\$7 500

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Occupied housing units	560	561	207	473	1 551	760	399	537	277	1 076	372
Complete kitchen facilities.....	543	554	194	468	1 518	754	396	524	272	1 032	364
No telephone.....	20	—	4	—	15	14	5	14	1	43	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1.....	497	447	150	458	1 489	734	383	421	257	1 027	362
2 or more.....	24	34	29	—	31	11	3	30	2	32	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	39	80	28	15	31	15	13	86	18	17	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system.....	429	300	121	363	1 318	598	177	469	237	794	316
Room heaters with flue.....	70	149	23	71	153	95	94	44	37	149	27
Room heaters without flue.....	21	16	23	10	17	12	—	2	—	64	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	40	96	40	29	63	55	128	22	3	69	25
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	7	22	5	6	22	13	28	9	8	10	5
1975 to 1978.....	37	43	14	35	79	59	15	54	15	45	13
1970 to 1974.....	40	75	32	16	99	21	32	76	26	67	25
1960 to 1969.....	63	55	33	19	99	55	40	65	31	70	10
1940 to 1959.....	55	85	38	33	169	96	120	85	23	141	45
1939 or earlier.....	358	281	85	364	1 083	516	164	248	174	743	274
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	10	43	19	6	404	339	33	8	8	11	2
Individual drilled well.....	390	341	115	431	911	209	209	523	239	820	360
Individual dug well.....	143	146	42	30	198	107	101	5	19	213	7
Some other source.....	17	31	31	6	38	105	56	1	11	32	3
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	5	10	—	2	23	5	—	1	4	5	11
Septic tank or cesspool.....	531	544	190	464	1 476	749	388	514	260	1 014	350
Other means.....	24	7	17	7	52	6	11	22	13	57	11
AIR CONDITIONING											
None.....	258	326	49	213	629	307	251	289	87	446	133
Central system.....	110	63	68	89	371	200	48	96	57	161	87
1 or more individual room units.....	192	172	90	171	551	253	100	152	133	469	152
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	40	51	21	18	112	52	58	40	26	49	30
1975 to 1978.....	101	116	41	111	244	177	48	85	32	200	43
1970 to 1974.....	89	141	47	56	205	120	38	103	49	133	67
1960 to 1969.....	90	106	22	72	289	130	74	97	51	183	74
1959 or earlier.....	240	147	76	216	701	281	181	212	119	511	158
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	—	14	2	6	23	14	2	—	—	—	2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	137	281	80	204	339	177	171	265	55	225	98
Electricity.....	82	117	38	86	276	120	30	136	73	181	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	308	52	49	160	855	403	72	76	146	623	156
Cool or coke.....	2	24	—	—	7	—	2	42	—	14	—
Wood.....	31	73	38	17	49	46	122	18	3	33	25
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total.....											
None.....	17	11	1	—	12	3	—	3	—	5	—
1.....	54	41	22	27	196	80	28	54	41	62	32
2.....	241	220	74	240	640	408	184	195	102	530	234
3 or more.....	248	289	110	206	703	269	187	285	134	479	106
Trucks or vans.....											
None.....	76	57	21	33	356	101	17	28	46	89	48
1.....	300	268	97	321	962	556	213	243	135	708	273
2.....	153	204	59	99	197	94	125	195	65	215	32
3 or more.....	31	32	30	20	36	9	44	71	31	64	19
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	103	92	34	84	410	129	98	101	36	223	65
Owner-occupied housing units.....	92	78	34	73	379	124	93	101	34	205	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9	8	5	1	31	—	3	7	2	26	5
No complete kitchen facilities.....	9	—	5	1	22	3	—	7	2	21	5
No vehicle available.....	2	11	—	—	10	3	—	1	—	4	—
No telephone.....	4	—	2	—	—	5	2	3	—	19	1
Lacking central heating system.....	42	40	16	29	87	34	50	19	13	71	16
Lacking air conditioning.....	56	51	20	37	183	59	57	64	9	115	32
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1	—	3	7	48	18	11	6	4	23	4
With a mortgage.....	1	—	—	2	24	18	4	2	2	13	2
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	2	5	2
\$300 to \$399.....	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	13	3	—	—	—	8	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	6	8	4	2	—	—	—
Median.....	\$325	—	—	\$275	\$475	\$483	\$850	\$1000+	\$225	\$465	\$275
Not mortgaged.....	—	—	3	5	24	—	7	4	2	10	2
Median.....	—	—	\$113	\$113	\$196	—	\$225	\$88	\$50—	\$183	\$88
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8	17	7	—	12	12	14	16	6	12	5
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	—	—	3	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	8	17	5	—	2	9	9	13	6	9	—
Median.....	—	—	\$135	—	\$165	\$219	\$213	\$175	—	\$281	\$152
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$12 151	\$11 903	\$15 547	\$8 963	\$16 277	\$14 577	\$12 179	\$12 474	\$10 583	\$12 164	\$8 071
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$12 436	\$14 076	\$15 536	\$9 345	\$16 886	\$14 759	\$11 932	\$13 281	\$10 625	\$12 686	\$8 098
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$9 861	\$7 054	\$15 625	\$6 250	\$13 092	\$13 281	\$13 182	\$11 167	\$10 481	\$9 837	\$8 021

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties**

	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Occupied housing units	105	883	150	232	173	702	1 084	772	275	787	200
Complete kitchen facilities	82	847	144	232	161	681	1 063	757	275	767	188
No telephone	45	27	5	6	14	11	10	15	—	15	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	77	785	124	214	125	551	1 063	741	253	757	174
2 or more	—	55	—	5	33	113	4	13	—	16	2
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	28	43	26	13	15	38	17	18	22	14	24
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	51	762	120	160	131	452	917	649	251	656	154
Room heaters with flue	16	77	22	49	11	145	122	74	11	52	26
Room heaters without flue	27	9	—	18	4	18	9	11	6	36	3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	11	35	8	5	27	87	36	38	7	43	17
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	21	6	6	15	12	6	13	5	14	2
1975 to 1978	12	47	14	15	3	24	50	39	11	45	25
1970 to 1974	21	57	22	31	25	49	39	21	11	38	38
1960 to 1969	34	90	34	43	30	70	56	53	28	46	45
1940 to 1959	5	61	45	41	47	88	83	63	29	55	26
1939 or earlier	33	607	29	96	53	459	850	583	191	589	64
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	—	19	2	2	—	260	68	75	12	403	9
Individual drilled well	105	829	78	195	173	384	725	522	161	187	159
Individual dug well	—	35	13	26	—	37	175	145	77	15	3
Some other source	—	—	57	9	—	21	116	30	25	182	29
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	—	33	—	—	—	—	13	14	1	7	5
Septic tank or cesspool	98	816	138	230	169	671	1 022	742	274	764	177
Other means	7	34	12	2	4	31	49	16	—	16	18
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	68	163	35	37	84	234	366	243	128	208	87
Central system	12	264	58	82	27	128	285	213	60	260	36
1 or more individual room units	25	456	57	113	62	340	433	316	87	319	77
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	—	69	23	28	15	65	47	51	37	35	9
1975 to 1978	24	132	42	51	58	99	174	134	25	118	49
1970 to 1974	18	127	31	27	43	103	152	96	55	109	53
1960 to 1969	34	154	25	51	49	111	190	151	42	142	44
1959 or earlier	29	401	29	75	8	324	521	340	116	383	45
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	41	—	11	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	84	307	66	84	100	325	193	392	35	197	119
Electricity	10	99	34	56	24	117	192	122	59	118	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	459	40	87	22	183	660	191	174	424	35
Cool or coke	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	3
Wood	11	8	8	5	27	75	34	26	7	29	7
Other fuel	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	—	29	2	—	—	2	5	12	—	2	—
1	23	76	24	16	27	78	75	65	14	70	15
2	20	339	68	71	56	266	493	435	103	392	73
3 or more	62	439	56	145	90	356	511	260	158	323	112
Trucks or vans:											
None	7	125	25	16	29	55	150	103	30	127	10
1	46	451	70	97	42	331	728	570	121	522	65
2	18	194	43	50	66	203	151	81	88	112	73
3 or more	34	113	12	69	36	113	55	18	36	26	52
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	34	176	34	35	21	143	208	194	50	170	31
Owner-occupied housing units	34	160	27	35	21	132	194	181	50	150	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	2	4	—	4	8	17	10	—	12	5
No complete kitchen facilities	7	8	4	—	4	6	16	6	—	8	5
No vehicle available	—	13	2	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—
No telephone	19	6	3	—	—	—	6	4	—	2	3
Lacking central heating system	34	36	10	11	4	68	39	29	—	42	9
Lacking air conditioning	22	46	13	8	12	50	115	47	29	68	16
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	19	1	8	—	15	13	19	—	12	—
With a mortgage	—	6	1	5	—	15	4	8	—	—	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	2	—	3	—	11	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
\$600 or more	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Median	—	\$375	\$725	\$196	—	\$138	\$525	\$425	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	—	13	—	3	—	—	9	11	—	12	—
Median	—	\$181	—	\$188	—	—	\$269	\$154	—	\$163	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	...	15	6	9	10	26	6	16	11	6	2
Less than \$80 .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	—	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	4	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	...	12	6	5	10	19	3	11	11	2	—
Median .....	...	\$325	—	\$150	—	\$500+	\$213	\$153	—	\$250	\$115
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$16 932	\$12 259	\$11 579	\$10 500	\$11 375	\$11 977	\$15 320	\$14 333	\$13 125	\$14 081	\$11 333
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	\$12 790	\$12 206	\$9 491	\$11 842	\$12 317	\$15 359	\$14 798	\$13 261	\$14 786	\$10 815
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	\$9 327	\$9 250	\$13 393	\$10 568	\$9 659	\$15 074	\$12 143	\$12 917	\$11 509	\$13 438

Table 102. Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Reservations

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units with American Indian householder							
Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	Telephone	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier															
Cheyenne River Reservation, S. Dak.	491	47.0	20.2	1.8	30.8	25.9	60.5	17.1	64.4	310	11.3	80.0	39.0	51	207	56	104
Dewey County (pt.)	253	47.8	18.6	—	25.3	20.2	59.3	21.3	66.0	160	11.3	83.1	46.9	35	225	68	112
Ziebach County (pt.)	238	46.2	21.8	3.8	36.6	31.9	61.8	12.6	62.6	150	11.3	76.7	30.7	16	128	50—	102
Crow Creek Reservation, S. Dak.	433	41.8	10.4	6.0	64.7	51.7	64.4	38.8	91.0	305	17.0	77.7	33.4	38	164	138	104
Buffalo County (pt.)	354	44.6	6.5	5.4	70.1	54.2	69.2	31.4	91.2	271	18.8	75.6	32.8	38	164	154	104
Hughes County (pt.)	41	48.8	22.0	9.8	41.5	41.5	29.3	90.2	100.0	22	—	100.0	40.9	—	...	...	105
Hyde County (pt.)	38	7.9	34.2	7.9	39.5	39.5	57.9	52.6	78.9	12	8.3	83.3	33.3	—	...	...	...
Flandreau Reservation, S. Dak.	53	66.0	9.4	—	94.3	56.6	100.0	39.6	100.0	44	43.2	100.0	86.4	2	225	138	185
Maody County (pt.)	53	66.0	9.4	—	94.3	56.6	100.0	39.6	100.0	44	43.2	100.0	86.4	2	225	138	185
Lower Brule Reservation, S. Dak.	325	43.1	8.9	5.2	80.0	76.9	93.8	38.5	97.5	186	35.5	74.2	48.9	22	153	94	132
Lyman County (pt.)	316	44.3	8.5	5.4	81.6	79.1	94.3	38.3	97.5	182	35.2	73.6	47.8	20	153	94	132
Stonley County (pt.)	9	—	22.2	—	22.2	—	77.8	44.4	100.0	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pine Ridge Reservation, S. Dak.	3 106	43.6	15.4	4.0	50.1	46.0	50.2	16.2	70.8	2 266	21.7	76.1	35.4	424	183	96	104
Jackson County (pt.)	486	47.7	23.3	8.6	33.1	26.3	57.8	25.9	72.6	237	14.8	72.6	42.6	66	—	50—	103
Shannon County (pt.)	2 620	42.9	13.9	3.1	53.2	49.7	48.8	14.4	70.4	2 029	22.5	76.5	34.5	358	183	107	105
Rosebud Reservation, S. Dak.	2 310	29.3	18.8	8.3	62.4	62.2	70.0	23.0	87.2	1 311	33.6	76.4	37.5	161	211	110	140
Todd County (pt.)	2 310	29.3	18.8	8.3	62.4	62.2	70.0	23.0	87.2	1 311	33.6	76.4	37.5	161	211	110	140
Sisseton Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak.	4 549	22.9	50.9	9.5	51.4	48.5	68.9	44.2	91.6	583	37.0	80.4	56.9	113	225	151	133
North Dakota (pt.)	209	6.7	39.2	31.1	49.8	49.8	82.3	39.7	97.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richland County (pt.)	144	7.6	25.0	45.1	72.2	72.2	88.2	32.6	99.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sargent County (pt.)	65	4.6	70.8	—	—	—	69.2	55.4	92.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota (pt.)	4 340	23.6	51.5	8.4	51.5	48.5	68.2	44.4	91.4	583	37.0	80.4	56.9	113	225	151	133
Codington County (pt.)	88	18.2	59.1	—	—	—	83.0	34.1	81.8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Day County (pt.)	243	35.8	44.9	13.2	25.9	24.7	53.9	18.1	90.9	67	41.8	68.7	28.4	11	250	113	106
Grant County (pt.)	118	13.6	60.2	—	—	—	66.9	36.4	83.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall County (pt.)	519	20.6	54.9	2.1	49.9	36.4	61.7	34.1	91.3	49	36.7	83.7	55.1	4	—	—	123
Roberts County (pt.)	3 372	23.7	50.9	9.5	56.7	55.0	70.0	48.4	91.9	466	36.5	81.8	61.2	98	197	153	138
Standing Rock Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak.	2 714	29.9	28.9	1.3	59.1	54.8	79.1	34.2	89.4	1 028	29.9	79.6	34.7	127	231	85	99
North Dakota (pt.)	1 052	41.2	24.9	1.1	63.8	60.6	82.1	23.8	90.4	512	21.3	80.7	29.7	59	225	77	104
Sioux County (pt.)	1 052	41.2	24.9	1.1	63.8	60.6	82.1	23.8	90.4	512	21.3	80.7	29.7	59	225	77	104
South Dakota (pt.)	1 662	22.8	31.4	1.4	56.1	51.1	77.2	40.8	88.7	516	38.4	78.5	39.7	68	288	91	95
Corson County	1 662	22.8	31.4	1.4	56.1	51.1	77.2	40.8	88.7	516	38.4	78.5	39.7	68	288	91	95
Yankton Reservation, S. Dak.	2 476	24.8	55.0	5.1	76.3	50.1	69.3	55.5	91.2	404	37.4	82.2	58.4	73	277	138	109
Charles Mix County (pt.)	2 476	24.8	55.0	5.1	76.3	50.1	69.3	55.5	91.2	404	37.4	82.2	58.4	73	277	138	109

Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units (number) -----	269 644	126 819	55 542	51 651	3 891	46 341	24 936	142 825	26 533	34 498	42 636	227 008
Year structure built -----	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.4	6.7	5.6	4.4	1.9	4.0	5.6
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
1975 to 1978 -----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6
1970 to 1974 -----	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7
1960 to 1969 -----	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8
1950 to 1959 -----	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7
1940 to 1949 -----	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
1939 or earlier -----	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.3
Heating equipment -----	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.7	4.6	3.5	4.9	5.8
Steam or hot water system -----	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4
Central warm-air furnace -----	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.5	1.7	3.3	3.0
Electric heat pump -----	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other built-in electric units -----	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Room heaters with flue -----	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6
Room heaters without flue -----	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms -----	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.7	6.5	6.2	4.6	2.4	3.1	5.9
None -----	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.8
1 -----	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
2 -----	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.0
3 -----	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.4
4 -----	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
5 or more -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Units in structure -----	7.8	5.9	4.9	4.6	8.8	5.8	8.4	9.4	6.4	4.9	4.3	8.4
1, detached -----	3.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	6.4	2.0	3.1	5.1	3.2	1.9	1.7	4.0
1, attached -----	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
2 -----	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.9
3 and 4 -----	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8
5 to 9 -----	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	—	0.8	0.8
10 to 49 -----	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	—	0.9	1.3
50 or more -----	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
Bathrooms -----	4.6	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.5	5.1	5.4	3.7	1.5	2.7	4.9
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5
1 complete bathroom -----	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	0.5	1.2	2.5
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
Kitchen facilities -----	4.4	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.4	4.7	5.5	3.7	1.7	2.1	4.9
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.7	3.3	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3	2.0	4.1
No complete kitchen facilities -----	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.8
Air conditioning -----	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.0	4.6	4.6	3.0	1.1	2.0	4.2
None -----	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.0	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	2.1
Central system -----	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8
1 or more individual room units -----	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.3
Source of water -----	4.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.5	3.7	5.5	2.4	2.0	1.8	4.5
Public system or private company -----	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.4	2.4	0.6	1.5	3.1
Individual drilled well -----	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	0.1	—	1.6	—	1.0	0.3	1.0
Individual dug well -----	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.3	—	0.3	—	0.2
Some other source -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.1	—	0.2
Sewage disposal -----	4.1	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.7	5.5	2.5	1.1	1.5	4.6
Public sewer -----	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.1	0.1	1.2	2.7
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1.0	0.1	0.1	—	1.1	—	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.2
Other means -----	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7
Stories in structure -----	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	4.4	4.2	3.0	1.1	2.5	3.9
1 to 3 -----	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.2	3.0	1.1	2.4	3.9
4 to 6 -----	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories -----	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
With elevator -----	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
No elevator -----	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units (number) -----	242 523	117 693	51 698	48 102	3 596	43 189	22 806	124 830	24 045	34 498	40 054	202 469
Vehicles available -----	10.6	9.7	9.2	9.4	7.5	9.6	11.2	11.4	10.1	5.7	7.1	11.3
None -----	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.7	1.6	4.0	4.6	2.8	3.3	0.7	2.4	3.6
1 -----	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	6.5	5.7	3.5	3.5	5.9
2 -----	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4
3 or more -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Telephone in housing unit -----	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	2.3
With telephone -----	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.0
No telephone -----	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.1	—	—	0.3
House heating fuel -----	5.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	2.9	3.9	4.8	7.5	4.5	7.3	5.0	6.1
Utility gas -----	1.5	2.6	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	3.7	1.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.6	2.5	1.2	2.4	0.3	1.6
Electricity -----	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.5	3.1	0.4	1.6
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—
Wood -----	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	—	0.2
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel -----	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.5	4.3	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.5
Cooking fuel -----	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.4
Year householder moved into unit -----	5.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	8.0	2.9	13.1	3.1	5.9
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
1975 to 1978 -----	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
1970 to 1974 -----	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
1960 to 1969 -----	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3							

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facil- ities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
269 644	5.4	5.7	7.8	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	0.1	3.9	242 523	5.9	3.3	2.2	5.4	10.6	2.1
126 819	5.1	4.6	5.9	4.7	3.3	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.1	0.2	3.1	117 693	4.3	2.3	1.4	2.7	9.7	1.4
55 542	5.0	4.6	4.9	3.9	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.8	2.7	—	2.5	51 698	4.4	2.3	1.3	2.6	9.2	1.4
51 651	5.0	4.6	4.6	3.9	2.4	3.1	1.6	1.8	2.7	—	2.4	48 102	4.5	2.3	1.4	2.6	9.4	1.4
3 891	5.5	4.1	8.8	3.4	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.7	—	2.6	3 596	2.9	1.5	0.8	2.5	7.5	1.7
71 277	5.2	4.6	6.7	5.3	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	0.2	3.6	65 995	4.2	2.3	1.4	2.8	10.1	1.5
46 341	4.4	4.2	5.8	4.7	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	0.2	3.0	43 189	3.9	2.3	1.4	2.6	9.6	1.5
24 936	6.7	5.4	8.4	6.5	4.7	5.1	3.7	3.7	4.4	0.3	4.6	22 806	4.8	2.5	1.4	3.0	11.2	1.5
142 825	5.6	6.7	9.4	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.2	—	4.6	124 830	7.5	4.3	3.0	8.0	11.4	2.8
26 533	4.4	4.6	6.4	4.6	3.7	3.7	2.4	2.5	3.0	0.1	3.0	24 045	4.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	10.1	1.9
116 292	5.8	7.1	10.0	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	4.5	—	4.9	100 785	8.2	4.8	3.3	9.2	11.8	2.9
34 498	1.9	3.5	4.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	34 498	7.3	2.9	1.7	13.1	5.7	1.4
42 636	4.0	4.9	4.3	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.5	—	2.0	40 054	5.0	2.5	1.3	3.1	7.1	1.1
35 341	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.4	—	2.1	33 155	5.1	2.6	1.3	2.5	7.1	1.1
32 892	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.1	3.0	1.4	1.5	2.5	—	2.2	30 836	5.4	2.6	1.3	2.5	7.2	1.2
2 449	2.5	3.8	7.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.6	0.7	1.9	—	0.5	2 319	2.1	1.4	0.3	2.0	5.8	0.9
7 295	2.8	5.1	4.3	2.8	2.3	2.2	3.7	1.9	2.7	—	1.9	6 899	4.4	2.0	1.2	5.9	7.3	1.0
227 008	5.6	5.8	8.4	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	3.9	0.1	4.2	202 469	6.1	3.5	2.4	5.9	11.3	2.3
91 478	5.5	4.5	6.6	5.3	3.7	3.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	0.2	3.5	84 538	3.9	2.2	1.4	2.8	10.8	1.5
135 530	5.7	6.7	9.6	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	4.3	—	4.7	117 931	7.6	4.4	3.1	8.1	11.7	2.9
42 636	4.0	4.9	4.3	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.5	—	2.0	40 054	5.0	2.5	1.3	3.1	7.1	1.1
35 341	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.4	—	2.1	33 155	5.1	2.6	1.3	2.5	7.1	1.1
7 295	2.8	5.1	4.3	2.8	2.3	2.2	3.7	1.9	2.7	—	1.9	6 899	4.4	2.0	1.2	5.9	7.3	1.0
20 162	6.3	4.2	6.0	5.1	3.1	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	—	3.1	18 587	3.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	13.1	1.7
37 583	4.7	4.9	5.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.8	0.1	2.9	35 335	2.8	1.9	1.4	3.4	7.8	1.2
32 852	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.6	2.9	0.1	3.0	30 918	2.7	1.8	1.3	3.3	7.6	1.1
3 980	4.2	4.9	5.7	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.5	—	2.4	3 742	3.5	2.8	2.2	4.2	9.8	1.7
751	3.3	2.1	4.5	3.5	5.7	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	—	1.9	675	1.0	0.3	0.3	3.1	8.4	2.8
34 629	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.4	—	2.1	32 436	5.2	2.6	1.3	2.5	7.0	1.2
10 346	4.2	5.4	5.7	5.1	3.6	3.8	2.6	2.7	3.4	0.2	3.2	9 655	4.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	8.8	1.1
1 930	9.4	4.6	7.5	7.1	3.6	4.2	3.0	3.0	3.4	—	4.6	1 780	6.5	3.5	2.6	4.9	21.3	2.9
1 142	6.4	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	—	4.6	1 048	1.8	1.1	0.3	2.0	9.6	0.6
781	3.7	5.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	2.3	—	1.5	762	4.1	0.9	0.3	2.1	8.1	0.5
5 162	2.6	1.6	4.5	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.2	—	1.7	4 797	3.1	0.8	0.6	2.0	6.0	0.9
1 194	5.9	6.2	9.5	7.3	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	6.4	—	4.6	1 092	3.4	2.9	2.2	3.3	10.9	2.7
907	2.8	1.0	35.5	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	—	0.8	907	3.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	7.2	1.4
1 930	8.8	11.5	10.4	7.6	7.4	7.9	6.9	6.7	9.6	1.9	7.3	1 661	9.5	6.2	3.1	3.1	9.5	3.1
5 646	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.8	3.3	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.2	3.2	5 211	2.0	2.0	1.5	4.0	8.8	1.5
1 876	10.3	9.1	13.4	10.4	8.6	10.1	8.4	8.4	10.2	—	8.4	1 655	3.8	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.7	0.4
2 549	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	—	3.1	2 374	1.7	2.9	1.1	2.1	11.5	1.0
1 665	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.2	4.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	—	3.7	1 546	1.9	0.6	1.0	3.8	11.3	0.3
5 811	4.7	5.0	7.5	6.3	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	0.4	3.5	5 402	4.5	2.9	1.7	3.6	12.4	2.9
1 798	10.0	7.0	7.8	9.0	6.2	6.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	—	6.4	1 585	5.7	2.3	1.1	2.2	16.6	3.3
4 720	4.5	3.2	5.4	4.2	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	—	1.8	4 447	4.2	3.4	1.7	1.8	11.5	1.7
736	7.3	4.8	12.5	12.5	3.4	5.0	2.2	3.3	2.2	—	2.2	695	6.9	7.2	1.3	14.0	8.5	2.2
18 690	5.9	4.1	5.7	5.0	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.2	3.0	—	2.9	17 223	2.9	1.8	1.5	2.7	13.3	1.7
1 220	12.0	5.7	11.1	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.8	4.8	—	6.6	1 120	4.0	1.3	0.8	2.2	9.4	0.8
1 332	9.6	6.2	8.5	6.8	7.8	6.7	4.5	4.5	5.9	—	7.0	1 245	4.9	3.1	1.5	2.3	11.5	0.5
32 961	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.1	3.0	1.4	1.5	2.5	—	2.2	30 879	5.4	2.6	1.3	2.5	7.2	1.2
1 122	4.2	2.2	4.8	4.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.5	—	1.5	1 044	3.5	2.4	0.9	1.6	14.1	0.6
2 211	9.2	7.0	10.4	10.1	5.4	6.3	5.0	5.4	5.6	—	5.7	2 036	8.2	1.4	0.3	2.1	9.6	—
2 262	4.3	3.5	5.7	5.2	4.0	4.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	1.9	3.5	2 019	4.3	2.8	2.1	3.8	9.9	2.1
3 423	4.7	3.9	8.1	6.4	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.3	4.2	—	3.4	3 163	4.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	7.0	1.6
6 511	6.6	5.3	6.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	0.7	4.7	6 051	4.9	3.5	1.2	2.2	12.2	1.3
1 501	6.4	4.5	5.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.1	—	3.6	1 357	6.0	1.7	1.3	2.1	12.1	1.9
4 722	3.7	2.2	4.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	—	1.7	4 463	3.9	2.2	1.4	2.9	9.0	1.1
1 444	3.3	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.6	—	1.8	1 244	5.1	5.7	4.0	8.5	8.0	1.4
8 015	3.9	4.8	5.6	4.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.5	0.1	3.1	7 337	2.6	2.0	1.4	4.3	9.4	1.4
1 123	4.5	4.9	15.2	6.3	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.2	2.5	—	2.9	960	4.8	4.6	1.9	6.0	5.9	1.7
3 189	4.1	4.7	7.4	5.4	4.7	6.5	5.1	5.1	4.1	—	3.9	2 859	8.3	5.9	3.8	9.7		

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Custer	2 507	7.2	11.7	16.5	9.6	9.4	8.5	8.1	8.3	5.8	-	6.5	2 104	25.8	8.0	6.8	8.3	19.2	6.2
Davison	7 190	4.8	6.1	7.8	6.1	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	0.3	3.7	6 656	5.4	3.0	2.0	4.0	12.3	2.9
Day	3 343	5.4	7.0	7.4	6.1	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.9	3.5	-	4.3	2 980	4.8	4.0	2.2	8.0	10.3	2.3
Deuel	2 121	6.6	9.3	7.3	8.1	6.9	7.4	6.2	5.6	5.0	-	5.8	1 872	6.1	3.0	1.1	7.3	14.6	1.1
Dewey	1 814	5.7	5.1	10.3	10.3	10.9	6.7	4.1	6.2	3.9	-	5.8	1 531	4.0	6.2	2.4	7.0	11.8	1.8
Douglas	1 594	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	-	1.3	1 425	6.6	1.5	1.4	10.1	11.7	1.2
Edmunds	2 024	3.1	3.8	9.1	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.2	-	3.3	1 772	3.1	3.0	2.1	8.1	7.8	2.5
Fall River	3 812	7.5	8.5	12.5	7.1	6.8	7.2	6.5	6.9	7.3	0.9	6.7	3 024	9.0	4.5	2.3	3.3	10.2	2.7
Faulk	1 383	3.9	5.7	8.7	5.7	4.3	8.4	5.6	6.5	3.0	-	3.7	1 205	4.1	2.1	1.2	6.6	7.0	1.2
Grant	3 520	2.6	2.8	5.7	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.2	1.8	-	2.8	3 174	3.7	1.8	1.0	5.9	7.5	0.8
Gregory	2 600	2.0	2.5	7.5	3.2	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.5	1.2	-	1.4	2 234	6.0	1.8	1.3	6.9	6.7	1.2
Haakon	1 099	5.0	4.7	9.9	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.5	-	3.6	967	4.6	3.7	1.1	4.4	8.4	1.4
Hamlin	2 207	1.3	2.6	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.7	1.0	2.0	1.3	-	1.3	1 887	5.2	2.0	1.9	6.8	5.8	2.0
Hand	1 989	3.3	4.2	6.4	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.2	3.2	-	3.5	1 768	4.2	2.4	2.3	8.0	7.3	1.9
Hanson	1 246	1.4	2.5	3.7	2.6	1.8	1.2	5.5	1.3	0.6	-	0.5	1 143	6.2	4.4	1.3	11.2	5.5	0.3
Harding	782	10.7	13.3	25.7	4.3	6.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	0.8	-	5.6	582	14.4	12.4	12.2	16.3	26.1	3.1
Hughes	5 575	5.0	4.6	6.9	5.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.0	-	2.9	5 180	4.8	3.5	1.8	2.6	12.2	1.8
Hutchinson	3 848	5.5	6.6	7.3	5.8	4.3	4.4	6.2	4.5	3.0	-	3.9	3 415	6.4	2.2	1.3	8.3	7.3	1.4
Hyde	859	3.3	2.2	14.9	3.7	2.0	1.7	4.2	3.4	1.5	-	1.6	734	5.3	2.3	1.6	6.3	8.2	1.4
Jackson	1 216	10.2	10.4	16.0	10.7	8.8	9.2	9.4	8.3	2.7	-	8.5	984	5.1	7.0	1.8	6.3	5.9	2.0
Jerauld	1 206	1.0	1.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.1	0.3	-	0.8	1 079	4.8	1.2	0.2	5.8	3.5	0.2
Jones	718	6.1	5.4	11.1	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.0	5.7	5.3	-	4.6	554	7.4	2.7	0.7	6.1	2.9	1.3
Kingsbury	3 029	4.6	6.6	7.3	4.4	4.9	4.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	-	3.3	2 526	3.1	2.3	1.5	5.7	8.3	1.9
Lake	4 306	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.8	-	3.4	3 938	3.3	3.5	2.0	5.5	11.7	1.7
Lawrence	7 511	10.1	9.2	11.6	9.9	7.8	7.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	0.1	7.3	6 738	8.5	3.2	2.8	4.7	9.9	2.2
Lincoln	5 338	4.6	4.9	7.5	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	-	3.5	4 785	4.2	2.1	1.6	5.5	8.8	1.7
Lyman	1 539	5.4	5.7	12.5	6.4	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.5	4.9	-	4.4	1 251	5.9	4.0	2.1	9.4	9.2	2.3
McCook	2 552	4.0	5.0	6.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.2	2.7	-	2.9	2 262	4.6	2.2	1.1	6.4	6.9	1.4
McPherson	1 690	1.5	1.3	3.6	3.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	-	0.8	1 521	1.9	1.1	0.8	6.6	3.5	0.7
Marshall	2 233	3.0	3.7	7.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	4.0	1.6	-	1.3	1 967	4.8	1.2	1.1	7.6	6.3	0.9
Meade	7 056	8.4	8.3	15.1	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5	6.1	0.8	6.9	6 364	10.0	5.2	5.0	7.7	15.7	5.1
Mellette	857	4.9	4.8	19.6	4.4	3.4	6.3	6.0	8.1	2.2	-	2.3	685	5.4	5.4	0.9	5.0	4.2	1.0
Miner	1 633	2.2	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.1	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.5	-	2.1	1 382	6.5	2.7	1.7	7.7	12.0	1.7
Minnehaha	42 636	4.0	4.9	4.3	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.5	-	2.0	40 054	5.0	2.5	1.3	3.1	7.1	1.1
Moody	2 709	6.0	7.4	8.2	6.1	5.3	5.2	6.1	5.2	5.1	-	4.7	2 385	5.6	2.4	2.1	6.9	9.0	2.3
Pennington	27 611	6.0	4.8	6.5	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	-	3.2	25 160	4.8	1.9	1.6	3.0	12.8	1.7
Perkins	2 021	3.6	4.3	10.8	3.7	1.9	2.9	6.6	6.9	0.9	-	2.1	1 750	5.0	3.2	2.4	7.2	10.5	1.8
Potter	1 516	5.3	7.8	10.7	7.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.2	-	4.7	1 318	5.5	2.4	1.3	5.5	8.1	1.6
Roberts	4 188	5.5	6.2	9.0	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.3	-	4.3	3 702	7.9	4.7	3.1	9.7	13.7	2.8
Sanborn	1 397	2.0	2.9	5.2	3.1	2.8	3.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	-	1.8	1 157	9.1	1.0	1.1	15.2	8.5	0.6
Shannon	2 620	15.8	14.6	21.8	23.9	15.2	15.2	12.4	13.4	13.3	-	11.9	2 306	14.3	24.8	8.5	15.3	20.3	8.1
Spink	3 670	7.2	8.4	9.5	7.5	7.2	7.1	5.4	6.0	5.4	-	6.5	3 234	4.0	2.1	1.7	6.4	10.0	0.9
Stanley	964	3.9	1.3	5.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.0	-	1.1	862	5.6	1.4	0.8	3.0	11.9	1.3
Sully	803	2.9	3.9	6.2	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	-	2.6	684	4.2	3.7	1.6	2.5	6.6	1.3
Todd	2 310	22.5	24.4	31.2	27.9	23.2	24.8	23.2	25.1	21.4	-	21.3	1 877	27.0	24.3	21.2	24.3	48.1	21.0
Tripp	3 010	5.9	6.8	13.9	6.6	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.8	-	5.4	2 562	9.2	3.9	3.0	5.9	12.9	3.0
Turner	3 930	3.1	4.8	6.3	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.0	-	2.4	3 479	8.0	2.5	1.8	7.2	9.1	1.6
Union	4 298	3.2	3.2	5.1	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	-	2.0	3 928	2.3	0.9	1.2	4.4	8.5	1.8
Wolworth	2 939	7.3	7.0	7.6	6.8	5.1	5.3	3.4	3.6	2.5	-	5.2	2 554	5.0	1.9	1.1	3.9	12.2	2.5
Yankton	7 131	6.7	5.4	8.1	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.1	-	4.6	6 624	7.7	5.1	4.2	7.3	16.0	3.9
Ziebach	755	7.8	7.9	18.4	11.7	11.4	7.9	10.2	10.9	6.0	-	6.2	600	5.5	11.0	3.2	12.0	17.0	4.8

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the

Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴

¹All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

²In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification

was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and

locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a

single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy

by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Other vacants. If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Race of Householder—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,

Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-

mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-

ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a “Public system or private company.” The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, “Some other source,” includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, “Other means,” includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category “Warm-air furnace” and individual room heat pumps were included in the category “Built-in electric units.” In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category “Electric heat pump.”

Air-Conditioning—“Air-conditioning” is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone

located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Rent—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Contract Rent—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Gross Rent—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Income in 1979—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social

Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

Armed Forces. C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1

Persons Away at School C-1

Persons in Institutions C-1

Persons Away From Their
Residence on Census Day C-1

Americans Abroad. C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION
PROCEDURES. C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations

such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated

characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 87 shows that for the city of Rapid City 9,783 housing units out of 18,690 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Rapid City with a percent in sample of 16.0 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 16.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 9,783 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(9,783) \left(1 - \frac{9,783}{18,713}\right)} = 153 \text{ housing units.}$$

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Rapid City city was 18,690.

The standard error of the estimated 9,783 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 153 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 168 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Rapid City city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 52.3. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.82. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 52.3 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is $0.82 \times 1.1 = 0.90$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are

approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,783 housing units with no air conditioning in Rapid City city was found to be 168. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[9,783 - 2(168)] \text{ to } [9,783 + 2(168)] \\ \text{or} \\ 9,447 \text{ to } 10,119.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Aberdeen city was 2,684, and the total number of housing units was 10,346. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 25.9. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.96 percent. Table D lists Aberdeen city with a percent in sample of 15.4. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (25.9 percent) is $0.96 \times 1.1 = 1.06$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Rapid City city and Aberdeen city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$52.3 - 25.9 = 26.4 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se(26.4) = \sqrt{(Se(52.3))^2 + (Se(25.9))^2} \\ = \sqrt{(0.90)^2 + (1.06)^2} \\ = 1.39 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$[26.4 - 2(1.39)]$ to $[26.4 + 2(1.39)]$
or
23.6 to 29.2.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
- 2 3 persons in housing unit
- 3 4 persons in housing unit
- 4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
- 5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in All Other Housing Units

- 11 1 person in housing unit
- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

- Group
- 1 Householder
 - 2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

- Group *White Race*
Persons of Spanish Origin
Male
- 1 0 to 4 years of age
 - 2 5 to 14 years of age
 - 3 15 to 19 years of age
 - 4 20 to 24 years of age
 - 5 25 to 34 years of age
 - 6 35 to 44 years of age
 - 7 45 to 64 years of age
 - 8 65 years of age or older

Female

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

Black Race

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The

initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
<i>White Race</i>
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>

81	\$1 to \$59
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82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
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Black Race

103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the

complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{Y}}{5N} (1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	276 997	30.4	COUNTIES—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Douglas	1 595	48.1
Urban	127 201	16.5	Edmunds	2 111	49.1
Inside urbanized areas	55 656	16.6	Fall River	3 995	26.0
Central cities	51 697	16.2	Faulk	1 426	48.0
Urban fringe	3 959	22.2	Grant	3 567	33.9
Outside urbanized areas	71 545	16.4	Gregory	2 610	46.8
Places of 10,000 or more	46 562	15.8	Haakon	1 128	49.0
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	24 983	17.6	Hamlin	2 554	48.0
Rural	149 796	42.2	Hand	2 018	48.4
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	26 667	44.6	Hanson	1 253	48.0
Other rural	123 129	41.7	Harding	803	46.8
Farm	—	...	Hughes	5 607	18.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Hutchinson	3 867	46.7
Inside SMSA's	42 680	21.9	Hyde	863	48.6
Urban	35 375	17.0	Jackson	1 296	45.0
Central cities	32 910	16.3	Jerould	1 210	46.6
Not in central cities	2 465	26.3	Jones	725	49.9
Rural	7 305	45.9	Kingsbury	3 042	46.8
Outside SMSA's	234 317	32.0	Lake	5 082	32.7
Urban	91 826	16.3	Lawrence	7 955	21.5
Rural	142 491	42.0	Lincoln	5 348	39.9
SMSA's			Lyman	1 579	47.7
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	42 680	21.9	McCook	2 585	45.3
Urban	35 375	17.0	McPherson	1 699	49.6
Rural	7 305	45.9	Marshall	2 765	48.5
URBANIZED AREAS			Meade	7 098	17.3
Rapid City, S. Dak.	20 212	15.9	Mellette	868	46.8
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	37 606	17.3	Miner	1 657	47.9
Iowa (pt.)	32 863	16.7	Minnehaha	42 680	21.9
Nebraska (pt.)	3 968	16.0	Moody	2 729	46.9
South Dakota (pt.)	775	49.2	Pennington	28 217	18.2
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	34 669	16.3	Perkins	2 082	47.2
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE			Potter	1 534	48.6
Aberdeen city	10 350	15.4	Roberts	4 768	40.0
Belle Fourche city	1 940	16.2	Sonborn	1 438	47.8
Box Elder city	1 142	32.1	Shannon	2 666	14.4
Brandon City city	781	48.1	Spink	3 799	37.1
Brookings city	5 162	16.2	Stanley	968	50.0
Canton city	1 194	16.3	Sully	831	47.4
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	911	16.1	Todd	2 366	20.5
Hot Springs city	1 930	16.2	Tripp	3 036	31.7
Huron city	5 649	16.0	Turner	4 023	47.6
Lead city	1 876	15.5	Union	4 452	48.2
Madison city	2 549	16.4	Walworth	2 965	22.5
Milbank city	1 665	16.2	Yankton	7 168	21.3
Mitchell city	5 847	15.8	Ziebach	781	45.8
Mobridge city	1 798	15.4	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Pierre city	4 742	15.9	Cheyenne River Reservation, S. Dak.	554	28.2
Pine Ridge (CDP)	741	13.9	Dewey County (pt.)	296	16.2
Rapid City city	18 713	16.0	Ziebach County (pt.)	258	41.9
Rapid Valley (CDP)	1 220	14.8	Crow Creek Reservation, S. Dak.	452	41.4
Redfield city	1 332	16.1	Buffalo County (pt.)	363	44.4
Sioux Falls city	32 984	16.4	Hughes County (pt.)	49	12.2
Sisseton city	1 122	16.0	Hyde County (pt.)	40	50.0
Spearfish city	2 227	15.5	Flandreau Reservation, S. Dak.	54	29.6
Sturgis city	2 262	15.8	Moody County (pt.)	54	29.6
Vermillion city	3 423	15.4	Lower Brule Reservation, S. Dak.	327	48.0
Watertown city	6 667	16.0	Lyman County (pt.)	318	48.1
Winner city	1 513	15.5	Stanley County (pt.)	9	44.4
Yankton city	4 722	15.4	Pine Ridge Reservation, S. Dak.	3 196	19.4
COUNTIES			Jackson County (pt.)	530	44.2
Aurora	1 450	48.3	Shannon County (pt.)	2 666	14.4
Beadle	8 229	25.6	Rosebud Reservation, S. Dak.	2 366	20.5
Bennett	1 146	49.0	Todd County (pt.)	2 366	20.5
Bon Homme	3 238	35.3	Sisseton Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak.	5 640	40.7
Brookings	9 074	29.6	North Dakota (pt.)	206	33.0
Brown	14 674	24.4	Richland County (pt.)	138	26.8
Brule	2 170	34.1	Sargent County (pt.)	68	45.6
Buffalo	499	44.5	South Dakota (pt.)	5 434	41.0
Butte	3 403	21.4	Codington County (pt.)	93	50.5
Campbell	960	48.4	Day County (pt.)	869	48.4
Charles Mix	3 802	48.3	Grant County (pt.)	118	50.0
Clark	2 176	47.0	Marshall County (pt.)	878	48.4
Clay	4 924	25.0	Roberts County (pt.)	3 476	36.7
Codington	8 512	23.0	Standing Rock Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak.	2 745	43.6
Corson	1 683	41.6	North Dakota (pt.)	1 062	46.9
Custer	2 785	28.1	Sioux County (pt.)	1 062	46.9
Davison	7 229	20.7	South Dakota (pt.)	1 683	41.6
Day	4 033	47.9	Carson County	1 683	41.6
Deuel	2 330	48.8	Yankton Reservation, S. Dak.	2 527	47.6
Dewey	1 871	26.0	Charles Mix County (pt.)	2 527	47.6

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28— H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30— H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Furniture company

Metal furniture manufacturing

Grocery store

Wholesale grocery store

Oil company

Retail gas station

Ranch

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Clerk

Production clerk

Helper

Carpenter's helper

Mechanic

Auto engine mechanic

Nurse

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 1 3 2 2 4 3 3 5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 0 9 9		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 1 3 2 2 4 3 3 5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 0 9 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ 1
☐ Apr.—June ☐ 2
☐ July—Sept. ☐ 3
☐ Oct.—Dec. ☐ 4

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
☐ Elementary through high school (grade or year) _____
☐ College (academic year) _____
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons _____

0
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

H13. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE	
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used	
		b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?		H22a.	
		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used	
		c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?		H22b.	
		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used	
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.		H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?		H22c.	
<input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost _____ <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost _____ <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	
H15a. Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost _____ <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		H22d.	
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost _____ <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	
H16. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		H22e.	
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		H24. How many bedrooms do you have? Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes. <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974		H25. How many bathrooms do you have? A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> Always lived here <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969		H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	
H20. How are your living quarters heated? Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most. <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		H27. Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	
		H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	
		H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1
		2	2	2	2	2		2	2
	Yes	3	3	3	3	3	Yes	3	3
		4	4	4	4	4		4	4
		5	5	5	5	5		5	5
	No	6	6	6	6	6	No	6	6
		7	7	7	7	7		7	7
		8	8	8	8	8		8	8
		9	9	9	9	9		9	9
	4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	
Yes	3	3	3	3	3	Yes	3	3	
	4	4	4	4	4		4	4	
	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	
No	6	6	6	6	6	No	6	6	
	7	7	7	7	7		7	7	
	8	8	8	8	8		8	8	
	9	9	9	9	9		9	9	
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.			
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	2	2	2	2	2	2			
Yes	3	3	3	3	3	3			
	4	4	4	4	4	4			
	5	5	5	5	5	5			
No	6	6	6	6	6	6			
	7	7	7	7	7	7			
	8	8	8	8	8	8			
	9	9	9	9	9	9			

[illegible]

9
 8
 7
 6
 5
 4
 3
 ●
 1

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

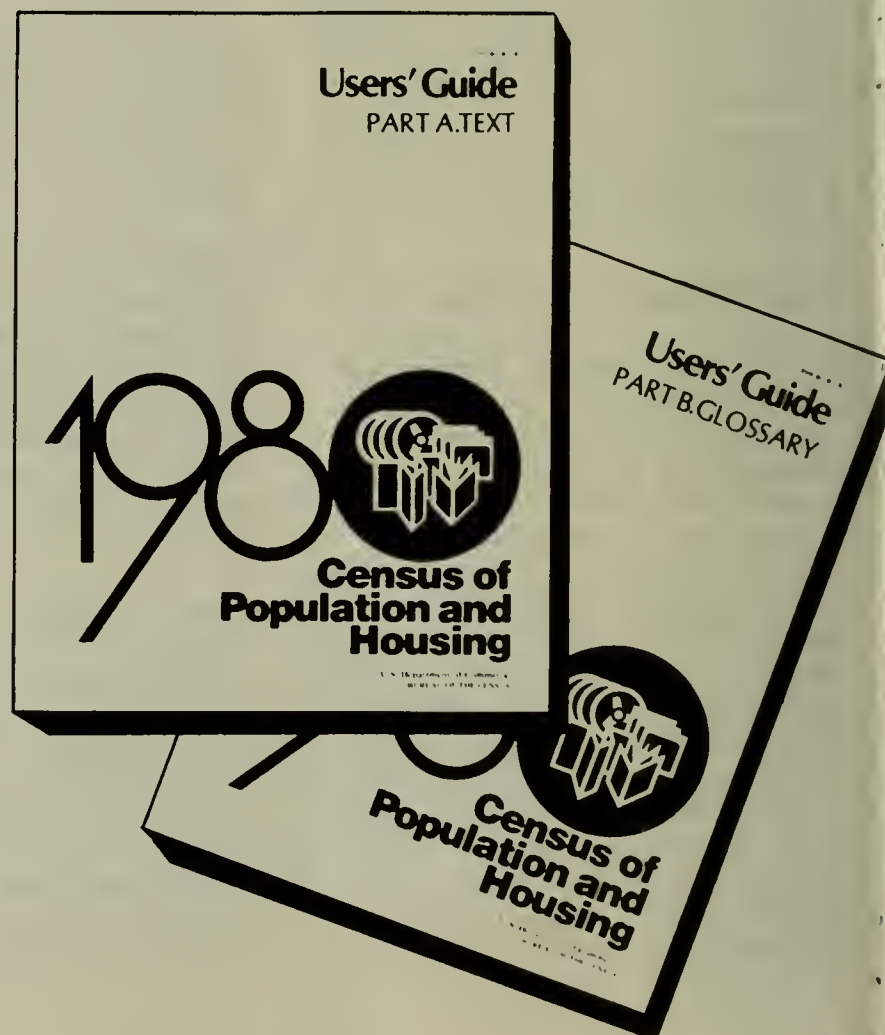
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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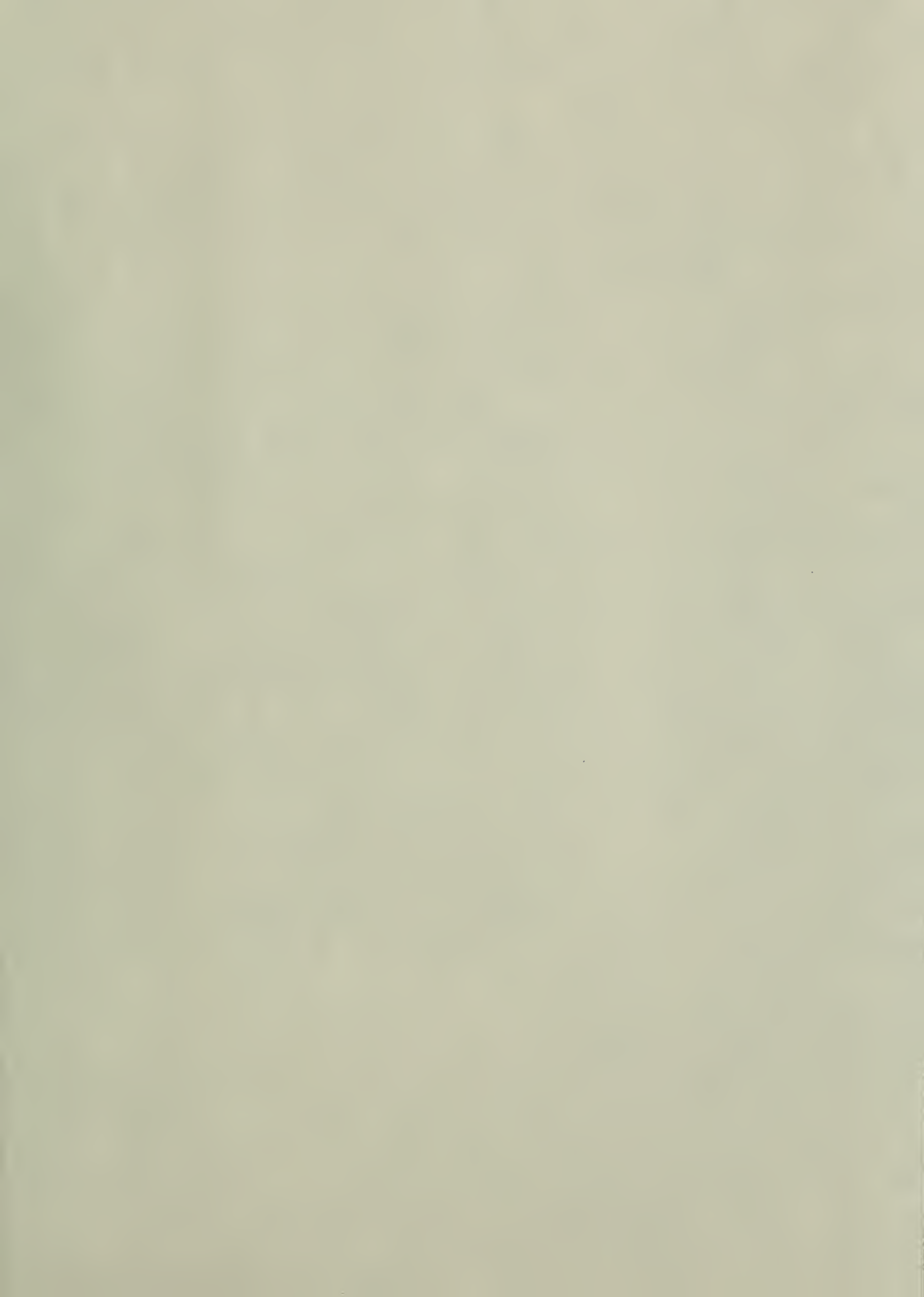


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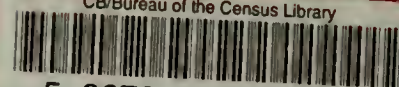
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